



# The role of the SPC/FFA/PNA Data Collection Committee (DCC)

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### Presentation Outline



- The history of data collection forms used in the fishery
- The establishment and role of the DCC
- Process of the DCC
- Strategic Plans and workplans
- Achievements against workplan
- Issues for 2024

# History of data collection forms



### Prior to 1995...

- Tuna fishery data collection forms were developed on an ad hoc basis
- ... there was no control over the diverse formats of logsheets in use throughout the region ...
  - 24 versions in the LL fishery
  - 14 versions in the P&L fishery
  - 18 versions in the purse seine fishery
- ... there were no standard port sampling nor observer data collection forms ...

### Initiation



- In 1995, recognizing ...
- ...a need to minimise the number of forms...
- ...a need to develop standardised tuna fishery data collection forms...
- ...that SPC and FFA have a commitment to improve the quality, accuracy and timeliness of tuna fisheries information...
- ... that information collected on forms is essential to the work programmes of SPC and FFA, which then feeds into advice and support to member countries,
- ... the SPC/FFA Data Collection Committee (DCC) was established ...

### Establishment and role of the DCC



- Tuna Fisheries Data Collection Committee (DCC)
  - SPC, FFA and now PNAO are core members

### Formed in 1995

• "to develop standardised tuna fishery data collection **forms**, to reduce the complexity of data collection, processing and analysis."

### *Purpose (2016):*

- "supports the sustainable management and economic development of tuna fisheries in the Pacific Region through the improvement of the data standards, data processes and data quality that underpin the science, compliance, and the provision of technical advice by the SPC, the FFA and the PNAO".
- recommends data collection Standards, Specifications and Procedures (SSPs) development for the implementation of monitoring tools in the regional tuna fisheries.

# DCC Meetings



- Membership:
  - Primary membership of DCC is composed of the SPC, the FFA and the PNAO secretariats, relevant staff (involved in data collection, management and dissemination)
  - invited participants from member countries and territories
  - invited experts/consultants/service providers/NGOs/other agencies e.g. SPREP etc.
- Meet ~ once every two years (one week), with 'e-systems' suggested annually
- 1995 (DCC1) inaugural meeting
- Then meetings in 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2014, 2016\*, 2018, 2022\*\*
- Mini-DCC meetings reviewing observer fields in 2013 and artisanal data fields in 2014, two specific LL EM meetings in 2020
- \*\*met twice in 2022, a DCC Planning Meeting and DCC12, renewed strategic plan
- Next meeting proposed for 3<sup>rd</sup> Q 2024

### DCC Process



- During the DCC inter-session period, requests for new forms and form updates are compiled
- At DCC, each request is reviewed and accepted, where deemed appropriate
- Immediately after DCC, the forms are modified ...
- The DCC report was formally adopted by Pacific Island Country and Territories (PICTs) member countries through the Forum Fisheries Committee (FFC) and the Heads of Fisheries (HOF) meetings, including latest forms, standards etc.
- Follow-up on the implementation of the latest versions of the DCC forms with each country is undertaken in the inter-session period.

REVISED: DEC 2004	SPC/FFA REGIONAL LONGLINE LOGSHEET								
NAME OF VESSEL		FISHING PERMIT OR LICENCE NUMBER(S)		YEAR					
TATION SOMETANY	FFA REGIONAL REGISTER NUMBER	NAME OF AGENT IN PORT OF UNLOADING	PRIMARY TARGET SPECIES	TRIP NUMBER THIS YEAR					
COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION	FFA TYPE APPROVED ALC (Y/N) ?	ALL DATES AND TIMES MUST BE UTC / GMT	PORT OF DEPARTURE	DATE AND TIME OF DEPARTURE					
REGISTRATION NUMBER IN COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION	INTERNATIONAL RADIO CALLSIGN	ALL WEIGHTS MUST BE KILOGRAMS	PORT OF UNLOADING	DATE AND TIME OF ARRIVAL IN PORT					

				<u> </u>					1																						
MONTH DAY ACTIVITY		01:00 UTC	OR	SET POSITIO	N	SET	NUMBER	HOOKS		ALBACORE		BIGEYE		YELLOWFIN		SHARK		STRIPED MARLIN		BLUE MARLIN		BLACK MARLIN		SWORDFISH		OTHER S	PECIES				
		CODE	LATITUDE DDMM	N S	LONGITUDE DDDMM	E	START	OF HOOKS	BETWEEN FLOATS	No RET	KG RET	No DISC	No RET	KG RET	No DISC	No RET	KG RET	No DISC	No RET	No DISC	No RET	KG RET	No RET	KG RET	No RET	KG RET	No RET	KG RET	NAME	No RET	KG RET
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3	TRAN	ISIT	ASE SPECIFY		OR HANGII		NAME OF	F CAPTAIN										SIGN	ATURE	OF CA	APTAIN								DATE		
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- The form version is on the top-left hand side.
- It shows the date the form was last reviewed/revised/amended/agreed to.
- Current forms are version 2018, reflecting movement away from hardcopy.



# DCC10 (2016) First Strategy Meeting



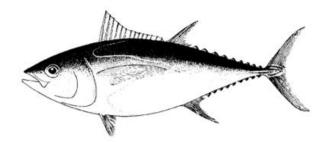
- Meeting was held to determine future role of the DCC because:
  - Regional environment: WCPFC formed and subsidiary IWGs established MSDF (ROP, ER&ER, TS)
  - ER and EM meant movement away from forms, new protocols for capturing data and QA.
  - Rapid development of electronic hardware and software, unfettered, non-standard products.
- DCC Strategic Plan (2016-2020) (DCC10, April 2016), assessed relevance and role of DCC:
  - Maintain regional relevance and role of DCC through reporting and advice to HoF and FFC.
  - Broadened mandate to **emerging technologies**, particularly electronic monitoring and electronic reporting.
  - Revising role to define standards and processes, review/advise on compatibility, duplication
    and overall efficiency of existing and new data collection tools.
  - Set standards for PICTs in their interest, beyond those agreed to at the Commission
- 2016-2020 Workplan prioritised progress of electronic systems according to four categories: **Data, Process, Interface, Quality** as Immediate, short term and medium term.





## TUNA FISHERY DATA COLLECTION COMMITTEE (DCC)

Strategic Plan 2023- 2027





Oceanic Fisheries Programme Pacific Community Noumea, New Caledonia



Forum Fisheries Agency Honiara Solomon Islands



Office of the Parties to the Nauru Agreement (PNAO)

# DCC12 DCC Strategic Plan 2023-2027



- Original Strategic Plan (2016-2020) had expired, priorities met or changed.
- DCC Strategic Plan 2023-2027 and workplan adopted

### **Roles and Responsibilities**

- Define and establish data collection fields, appropriate protocols and best methods for their collection;
- Rationalise and integrate data collection methods;
- Develop and optimise data quality assurance processes;
- Curate current and past data collection formats and versions;
- Develop the data collection **framework** for emerging technologies, particularly electronic monitoring, and electronic reporting;
- Designate a custodian of metadata systems as a library;
- Maintain the existing paper-based framework for data collection for continuity, until completely superseded.

# DCC 2023-2027 Workplan



The work of the DCC is in response to **developing** data needs for science and management as well as in response to the **evolving** collection processes of fishery data. The Workplan is meant to be a **living** document.

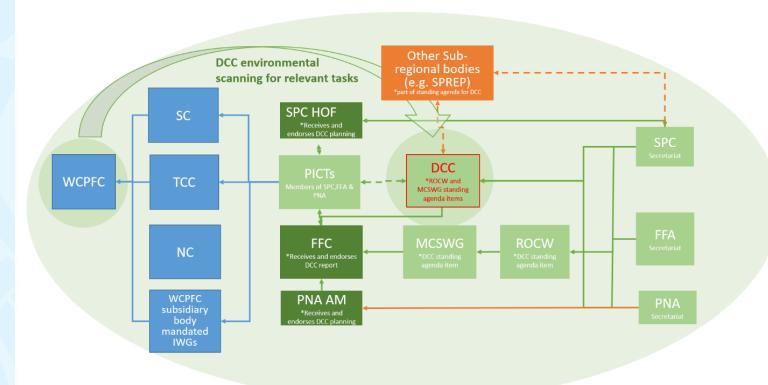
The areas of focus of the DCC would respond to evolving needs, but practically its purpose was to respond to:

- Regional data requirements of WCPFC Scientific Committee, Technical and Compliance Committee, the Annual meetings, and the subsidiary WCPFC bodies.
- SPC HoF, FFC and PNA Annual meetings; and
- Requests of subsidiary bodies of SPC, FFA and PNA, e.g. PSM, CDS working groups.
- The current work areas listed in the Workplan were related back to the original SSPs in the EM longline SSPs\*.



# Where does the DCC fit in?

Schematic diagram of the relationship of DCC with the annual regional work programme with respect to fisheries. Note that this is focused on the DCC role and does not try to reflect all connections for other identified bodies. Legend: Blue - WCPFC processes; Green - FFA/SPC processes; Orange - subregional processes; Dashed (- - -) lines informal links; Solid (—) lines formal links



# 2023-2027 DCC WORKPLAN



Categories	Elements with reference numbers from the source document	Priority	Milestone	Source/request
3. Implementing Operational EM Specifications, Standards and Procedures (SSPs)	3.1. EM Records Analysis and Development of EM Data	High	mid 2024	SSP support
	3.1.1. EM records compatibility	Medium	2025	SSP support
	3.2. EM Quality Assurance Processes	High	mid 2024	SSP support
	a) EM Data Quality Review (verification) protocols	High	mid 2024	SSP support
	b) EM Data Quality Validation	Medium	2024	SSP support
	c) EM data quality reviews and audits	Low	2027	SSP support
	3.3. EM transmission, traceability and interoperability standards	Medium	2024	SSP support
	a) Standard codes, formats, and ontologies	Medium	2025	SSP support
	b) DCC minimum standards for EM Data transmission and storage in a		2025	SSP support
	machine-readable format (i.e. JSON, XML, or CSV).	Medium		''
	c) EM records metadata standards for storage, filing and retrieval	Medium	2025	SSP support
	d) Metadata standards for evidential Integrity and Chain of Custody		2025	SSP support
	procedures of EM records and EM data are regionally harmonised.	Medium		
. DCC's role in other monitoring data standards.	a) A review of longline transhipment monitoring standards	High	mid 2024	TS-IWG
	b) An assessment of the collection of the EM longline draft minimum data		2025	SPC
	fields	Medium		
	c) Adjustments to e-logs for purse seine operations	Medium	2025	DCC Planning
	d) FAD log standards	Medium	2025	DCC Planning
	e) Revision and rationalisation of observer data fields, which should consider		2023	SPC
	those required fields that can either be:			
	i) assessed or verified through EM, or			
	ii) accurately recorded by fishers.			
	<u>'</u>	High		ļ .
	f) Port sampling standards	Medium	2024	FFA- PMS/SPC
	g) Biological sampling	Low	2024	SPC
	4.1. EM LL beyond cameras (sensors, measuring fish, calibrating)	Low	2026	SSP support
	4.2 Electronic Reporting (ER) protocols	High	2023	DCC 2020
	4.2 ER Debriefing processes	Low	2025	DCC 2020
		Low	2023	1
. Longline Monitoring Coverage Levels		High	2024	SC17
. Integrated Monitoring Systems Quality ssurance	6.1 Validation	High	2024+	DCC 2020
	6.1 Catch Documentation Schemes	Low	2024	FFA-CDS scannin
	6.2 Access to, and Dissemination of Data.	Low		SSP support

# High Priority Areas



### 3.1 EM Records Analysis and Development of EM Data

Draft Minimum EM LL data fields were established at DCC 2020, a JSON formatted DCC Longline EM Minimum Data Fields Standard is developed and is being tested towards adoption.

### **3.2. EM Quality Assurance Processes**

An EM module is now available in the TUFMAN2 regional fisheries database. Data Quality Checks are used as one facet of the Quality Assurance process. The protocols for the verification or review of a proportion of the EM data, as well as validation of the data through comparison with other sources e.g. logbook, unloadings etc. are yet to be agreed.

### 4 a) A review of longline transshipments monitoring standards

There are interim minimum data standards for transshipment observer in place, and monitoring using them began from April 2023. They are due to be reviewed by the IWG-ROP in late 2024.

### 4 e) Revision and rationalisation of observer data fields, which should consider those required fields that can be:

SPC has worked with WCPFC to revise the ROP data fields, these were tabled at the WCPFC19 annual meeting in 2024. They will be reviewed presumably at the ROP-IWG in 2024.

# High Priority Areas (cont.)



### **4.2 Electronic Reporting (ER) protocols**

- SPC has developed three ER applications. (OnBoard elog app. OnShore e-port sampling app. and OLLO longline observer app. ) PNA has developed iFIMs for purse seine observers to use.
- SPC have been training vessel operators, observers and port samplers in use of the relevant applications and training is continuing in country as the apps are adopted by members.
- An e-debriefing module is now available in Tufman2, allowing observer programmes to conduct a debriefing directly in Tufman2 for data uploaded via OLLO. A manual is planned to be published in 2024 for using this module.

### 4. Longline Monitoring Coverage Levels

• The new CMM2023-01 is an incentive for longline fleets to increase their monitoring coverage above 5% using a combination of observers and EM.

#### 6.1 Validation

• TUFMAN2I integrates multiple sources of data, such as observers logsheets and unloadings and can facilitate cross-validation for Quality Assurance.

### Issues for 2024



- Longline Transhipment observer data fields (WCPFC) from April 2023
  - Standardised protocols for the collection of the FC-1 and FC-2 form data have not been developed. e.g. the independent counting of fish by species.
  - Most programmes are not yet submitting transhipment monitoring data, a review of data in 2024.
  - IWG-ROP, in conjunction with the TW-IWG, to review the longline transhipment fields for observer collection by TCC20 (2024).
  - ROP MSDF review removal of redundant, or non-independent fields.
  - ERandEMWG6 LL EM SSPs modelled off FFA Members SSPs for LL EM.
  - EM longline draft data field standards A review of the data found that many of the fields recommended by DCC11 in 2020 are not collected by current EM service provider\*. New providers provide opportunity to assess.
  - **EM Longline Data Quality standards** Adoption of proposed draft EM LL MSDF in JSON format.

# EM Data collected

		POTENTIAL COM	MPLIANCE EVENTS			
٦		UTC Date and time	Fields automatically generated by			
	Date and time of potential compliance issue	(to nearest second)	EM system and stored with the			
		for each potential	related potential compliance			
		GPS reading for the	Fields automatically generated by			
	Latitude and longitude of compliance issue	potential	EM system and stored with the			
		compliance issue	related potential compliance			
		Category (code) for	EM Analyst declaration when a			
		the potential	compliance event is identified on			
		compliance issue as	the video. There will be a list of			
	Compliance category code	(See TABLE 2)	The EM System will need to have a component that allows the EM Analyst to efficiently video, the EM Analyst will SELECT the Potential Compliance event So Selecting this option will display the range of Compliance CATEGORIES and then the EM So in rainge or potential compliance events under the selected CATEGORY will be So in retail and shall sale and the selected CATEGORY will be So in retail and shall sale and the selected CATEGORY will be So in retail and shall sale and the selected to this particular potential compliance			
	Compliance event type code	Specific Compliance Event under this				
		category (See Table				
		Notes from the EM	EM Declaration. The EM analyst			
	Compliance note	Analyst on each	(sometimes in conjunction with			П
		potential	compliance personnel) will			



			********* PC	acific		
	SE	TTING AND HAU	LING INFORMATION			
	Date & time start of SET	Date and time the first buoy enters the water to start the	***** do			
	Latitude and longitude of start of SET	GPS reading at time first buoy enters water	Auto-generated by the EM system from the float SET timestamping.			
		Date and time the	Minimum resolution of position is			
	Date and time of end of SET	last buoy enters the water	1/1000 of a minute.			
	Latitude and longitude of end of SET	GPS reading at time last buoy enters water				
	Date and time of start of HAUL	Date and time the first buoy of the mainline is hauled				
	Latitude and longitude of start of HAUL	GPS reading at time first buoy is hauled from the water	Auto-generated by the EM system from the <u>float HAUL</u> <u>timestamping</u> . Minimum			
	Date and time of end of HAUL	Date and time the last buoy of the mainline is hauled	resolution of position is 1/1000 of a minute.			
	Latitude and longitude of end of HAUL	GPS reading at time last buoy is HAULED				
	Date and time stamp for each FLOAT SET	UTC Date and time (to nearest second) of each FLOAT SET	Generated by the EM Analyst declaration in the EM system. Analysis of this information usually takes 30-60 minutes per set. Potential to do this using.			
uc	Latitude and longitude of each FLOAT SET	GPS reading of each FLOAT SET (as recorded by EM equipment)	technical enhancements in the future (i.e. RFID[1]s or other sensors on FLOATS). Minimum resolution of position is 1/1000 of a minute.			
and Hauling information	Date and time stamp for each FLOAT HAULED	UTC Date and time (to nearest second) of each FLOAT GPS reading of each FLOAT HAULED (as recorded by EM NUMBER OF BASKES	Generated by the EM Analyst declaration in the EM system. Potential to do this using			
Haulingi	Latitude and longitude of each FLOAT HAULED		technical enhancements in the future (i.e. RFIDs or other sensors on FLOATS). These data are			
Setting and	Total number of baskets or floats	set; usually it is the same as the number of floats set minus	With each float timestamped, the EM system should automatically calculate this.			
	Number of hooks between floats or number of hooks per basket	Number of hooks between floats	PROTOCOL is to count hooks from first 3 baskets, middle 3 baskets and last 3 baskets and the average HOOKS per BASKET (successive floats) can then be determined.			
	Total number of hooks used in a set	Total number of hooks set, calculated by multiplying the number of baskets by number of hooks between floats	EM system calculates total number of HOOKS SET, calculated by multiplying the number of baskets by number of hooks between floats			
		At the set level record the bait	PROTOCOL is to review the BAIT used during the analyses conducted over the setting of the			
	Bait species	species used. Should cater for more than one				
		species.	Pending further discussions if this field is to be required, then there would be an additional ACTION			
			EM System calculates total			
	Total amount of baskets, floats monitored by EM Analyst in a single HAUL	How many floats or baskets monitored by the EM Analyst	number of BASKETS monitored using the FLOAT HAUL TIMESTAMP data.			