

**EVALUATION OF BEACH PROFILE
DATA FROM BETIO AND
BAIRIKI, REPUBLIC OF
KIRIBATI**

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EVALUATION OF BEACH PROFILE DATA FROM

BETIO AND BAIRIKI, REPUBLIC OF KIRIBATI,

1982 - 1988

by

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Techsec

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• *Contributed by:* Canada, International Centre for Ocean Development (ICOD)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
SUMMARY	5
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	6
LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES	4
INTRODUCTION	
Background	7
Objectives	7
METHODS	
Field Surveys	7
Data Reduction	9
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	13
CONCLUSIONS	24
REFERENCES	24
APPENDICES	
A BENCH MARK DESCRIPTIONS	27
B REDUCED PROFILE DATA	100

LIST OF TABLES

<i>Table</i>		<i>Page</i>
1	Summary of Cumulative Volumetric Change	18
2	Beach Changes in 1982 Southern Oscillation	19
3	Beach Changes in 1987 Southern Oscillation	19

LIST OF FIGURES

<i>Figure</i>		<i>Page</i>
1	Location map of Tarawa	8
2	Location of beach profiles	10
3	Comparison of profile changes	11
4	Schematic of volume change concept	12
5	Time-series plot of cumulative change	14

SUMMARY

Seven years of beach profile data from South Tarawa atoll, Kiribati are presented within this report. The profiles and surveys were established in 1982 to monitor beach changes on Betio and Bairiki Islands of South Tarawa near a proposed causeway between the islands. As such, there are four years (6 surveys) of data prior to causeway construction in 1986 and three years of data following construction. The data set represents the longest time series of beach surveys on an atoll in the South Pacific.

In addition to providing an unambiguous indication of shoreline stability around Betio and Bairiki, several trends are evident within the data set as follows:

- o the effects of an increased percentage of westerlies in years 1982 and 1987 associated with the Southern Oscillation or El Niño are evident in the data;
- o beach changes are significantly more variable and of greater magnitude on the *lagoon shore* than on the ocean shore;
- o there appears to have been an overall balance of erosion and accretion on the two islands; and
- o there do not appear at the present time to be any shoreline changes that can be definitively attributed to the causeway.

Additional plots are underway at the CCOP/SOPAC Technical Secretariat (Techsec) that will show patterns of change at individual profiles.

It is recommended that the survey programme be continued now that sedimentation around the causeway appears to have stabilised and the effects of the last El Niño event are two years past. Accelerated erosion appears to be occurring just east of the causeway on the ocean shore of Betio.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Dr Russell Howorth of Techsec originally established the survey programme in 1982 and was personally responsible for all surveying until 1985. His forethought on documentation and programme design has been a significant factor in the overall quality of the data set.

Since 1986, the Lands and Surveys Divisions of the Ministry of Home Affairs and Decentralization has undertaken the field surveys. We are grateful to the numerous surveyors involved with the project to the Chief Land Surveyors, Ross Christie and Peter King for their supervision.

INTRODUCTION

Background

This beach profile survey programme was originally established in 1982 under the CCOP /SOP AC Project KIA: BASELINE STUDIES OF INSHORE AREAS IN KIRIBATI FOR COASTAL DEVELOPMENT AND PROTECTION PROGRAMMES (Howorth, 1982). The project was directly supervised by Dr Russell Howorth, then at Victoria University in Wellington (Howorth, 1982; 1983; 1985).

The purpose of establishing the survey programme was to evaluate the possible impact of a causeway between the islands of Betio and Bairiki (Figure 1). The concern was that the causeway may alter sediment transport patterns in the area and indirectly affect the stability of the surrounding shorelines. In that the habitable land areas are very small and the population densities very high, the concern about coastal erosion was, and still is similarly very high. Although the programme was initially envisioned for monitoring, a delay in causeway construction allowed four years of data (6 surveys) to be conducted prior to causeway construction thereby establishing baseline conditions.

Objectives

The primary purpose of this report is to consolidate and present all of the previously collected beach profile data. An interpretation and recommendations are also provided.

METHODS

Field Surveys

The methods used in establishing the bench marks and in the initial surveys are reported in Howorth (1982; 1983; 1985) and only briefly reported here.

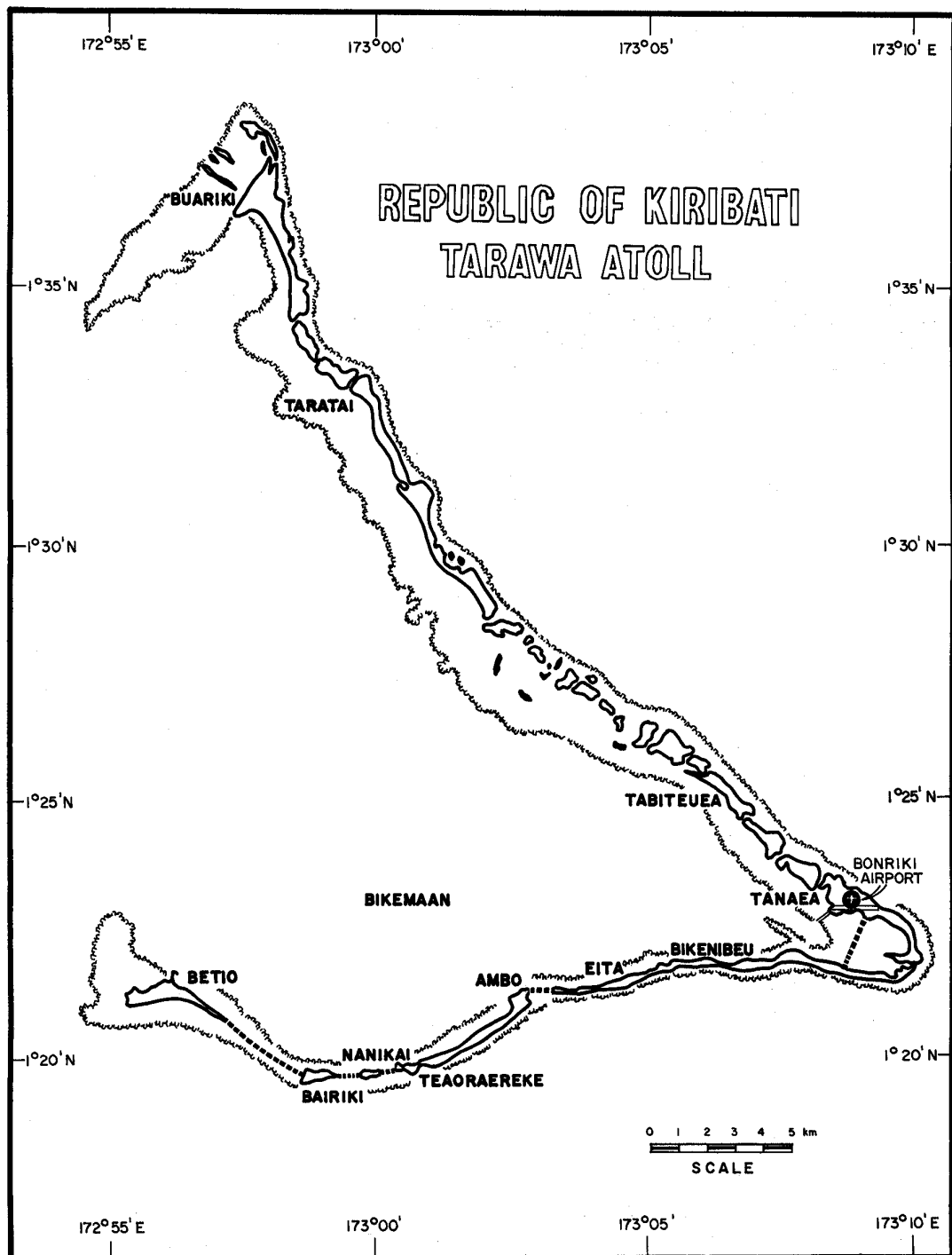


Figure 1. Tarawa Atoll showing the location of Betio and Bairiki where the beach profiles are located.

Profiles were established at more or less even intervals around each of the islands along representative shoreline segments (Figure 2). In the backshore, a permanent reference mark(s) fixed the location of the profile and provided a standard reference mark for all future surveys (i.e., the vertical and horizontal datums). An automatic level and tape were then used to measure horizontal and vertical distances from the reference mark. All surveys were conducted within two hours of low tide to ensure that the profile was surveyed an adequate distance from the shore.

Data Reduction

The levelling data were provided by the Lands and Surveys Department for additional analysis by Techsec. The horizontal and vertical measurements are referenced to the vertical and horizontal datums to resolve elevations of the beach above mean sea level (MSL) and horizontal distance from the survey mark. As profile data were collected over the same line each time, comparison of the elevation data indicated whether erosion or accretion had taken place. The plots shown in Figure 3 indicate moderate erosion between 1982 and 1988 along Profile BLP1 and significant accretion along Profile BLP 6 during the same period. By integrating the area between the two profiles, the total erosion or accretion volume (per unit length of beachfront) was computed (Figure 4).

This report presents the reduced survey data and the computed volumetric change (Appendix B). Plotting of the profiles is being conducted by the Data Management of Techsec. The survey data has been transferred to Lotus 123 spreadsheets to (a) simplify computations and (b) to store the data electronically.

Every attempt has been made to resolve discrepancies within the survey data. However, along 3 of the 36 profiles, loss of reference marks required a resetting of the datums; in these cases, the contiguous data set from 1982 to 1988 is broken and comprises two shorter data sets.

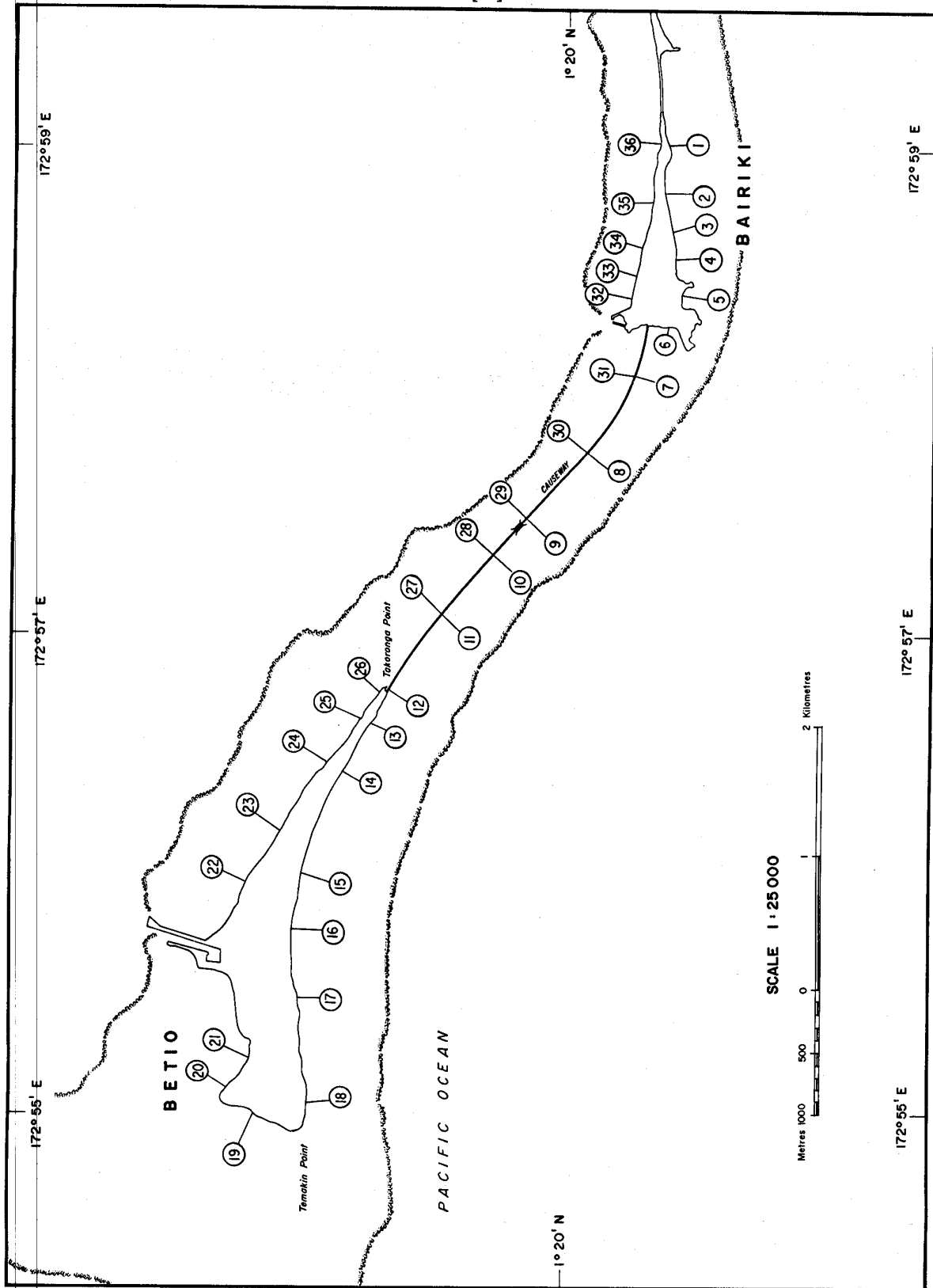


Figure 2. Location of beach profiles on Bairiki, Betio and the causeway.

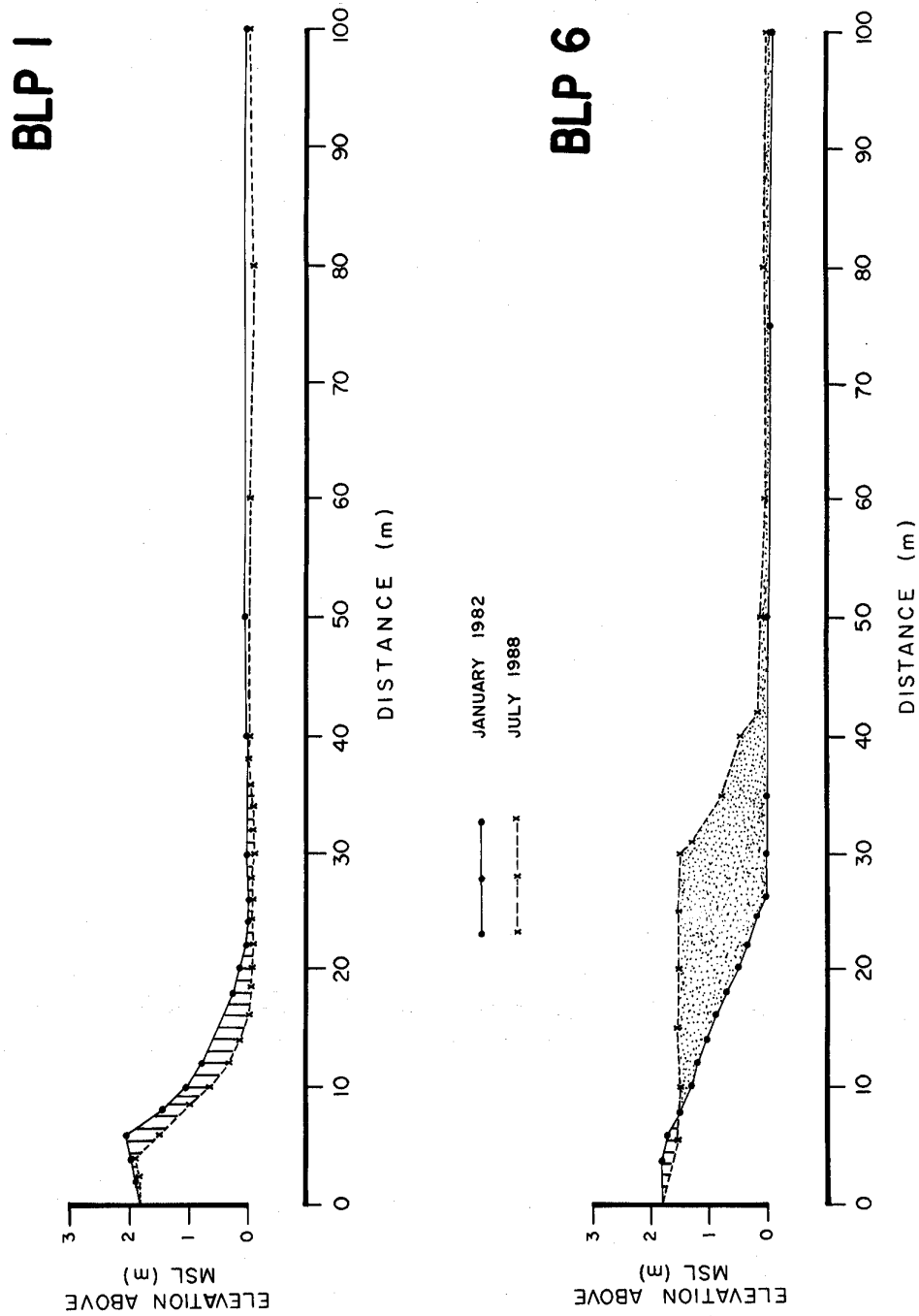


Figure 3. Comparison of profile change between January 1982 and July 1988 for (a) BLP1 and (b) BLP6.

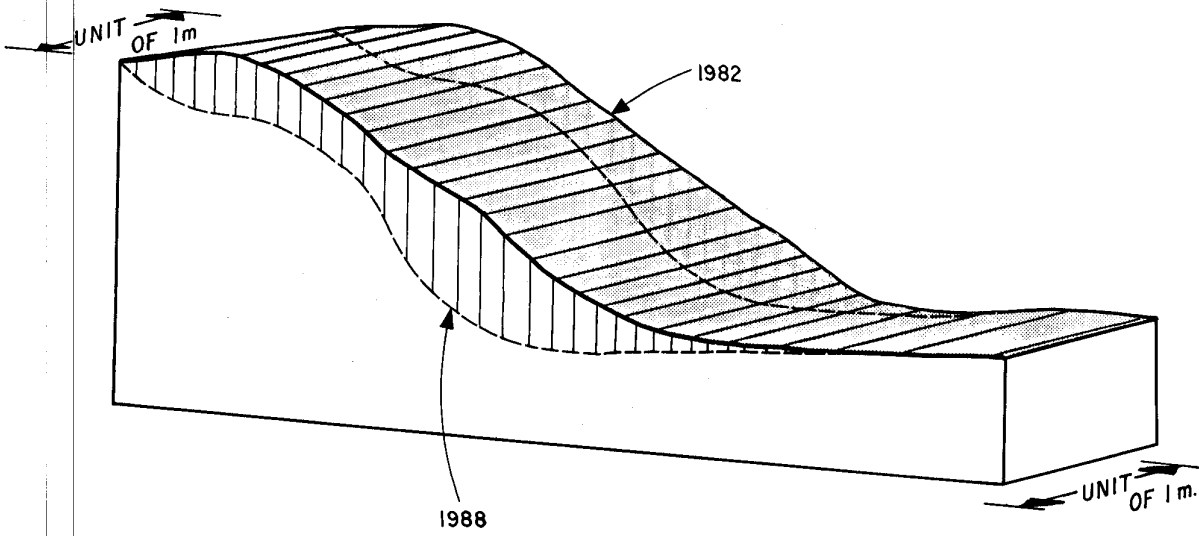


Figure 4. Schematic diagram of concept used in the volumetric change calculations.

RESULTS and DISCUSSION

The reduced profiles are included within Appendix B in the form of tabular data sets.

Comparison of sequentially-collected profile data provides the basis for computing erosion and accretion along each profile. The volumetric difference between each subsequent profile (DIFF) and from the original profile (CUM CHANGE) is computed.

The cumulative volumetric change from the original survey of the profile to 1988 is summarised in Table 1 and plotted in Figure 5. This figure provides a clear, graphic indication of (a) the long-term trend in terms of erosion or accretion, (b) cycles of erosion and accretion over time and (c) aerial patterns of change. The data are discussed briefly in terms of the overall pattern of long-term change and changes along individual profiles.

Long-term Profile Change

Several trends are apparent in the overall data set (Figure 5). These include:

- o the effect of westerlies,
- o the differences between lagoon and ocean beaches,
- o the overall balance of erosion versus accretion,
- o the influence of the causeway construction.

Effect of Westerlies

The effect of westerlies on profile change has previously been noted by Howorth (1983). The 1982/1983 "El Nino" or Southern Oscillation event was evident as an anomaly in most beach profile changes. Depending on the location of the profile, both erosion and accretion anomalies were evident in the data set between mid 1982 and early 1983. Relative changes are summarised in Table 2. Interestingly, the majority of profiles showed an accretionary phase at the onset of the westerlies in late 1982, early 1983.

The trend during the 1986/1987/1988 Southern Oscillation are not so clear. Up to the point of the mid-1986 survey, most of the profiles appeared relatively stable but following that survey entered into a period of rapid change. Comparisons of change between mid-1986 and mid-1987 are summarised in Table 3 and indicate similar trends, although it is evident that the lagoon was more susceptible to erosion in 1987 than in 1988.

Comparison of the wind data between the 1982 and the 1987 Southern Oscillations would be useful for determining the causes for the difference in beach response between these two events.

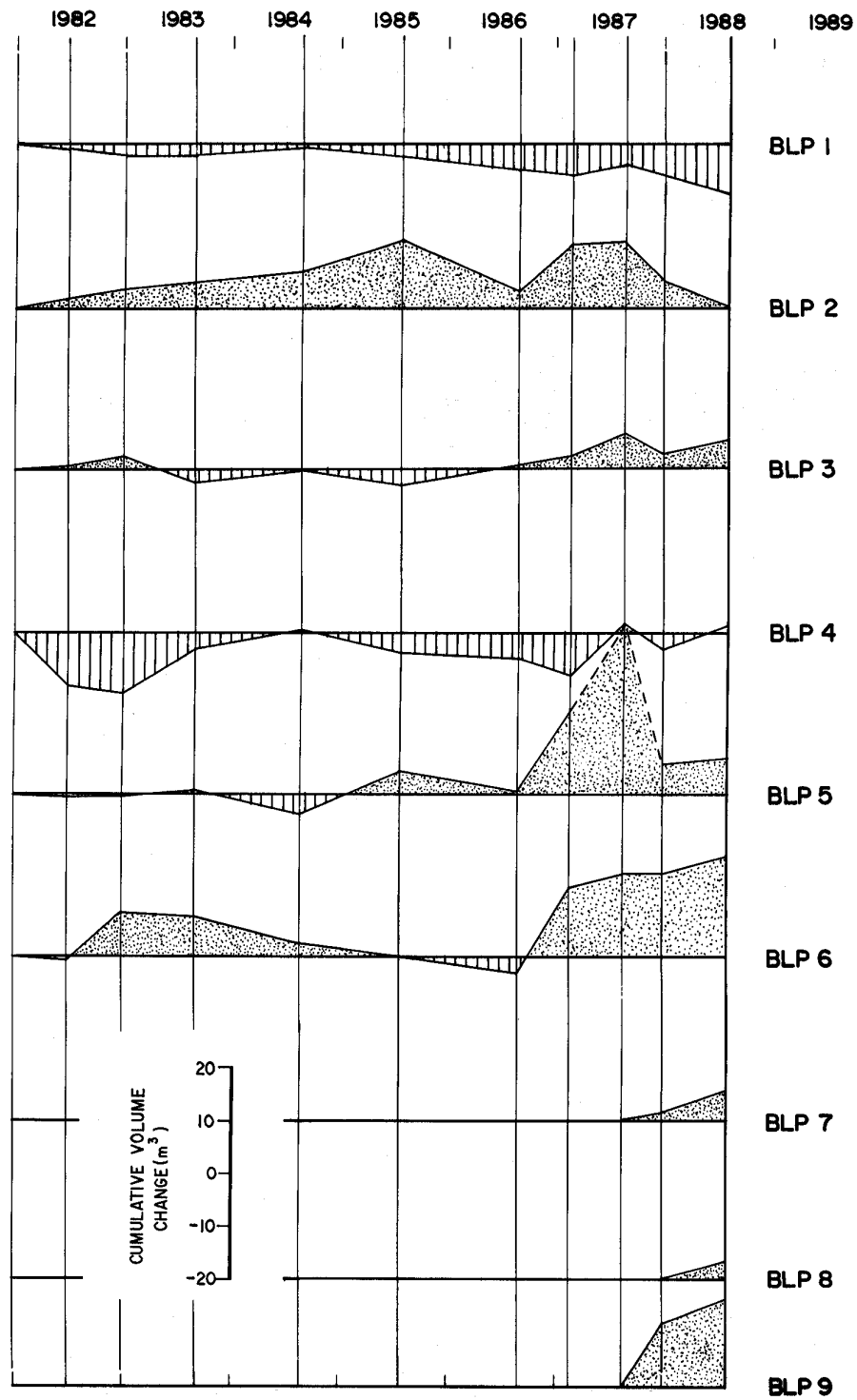
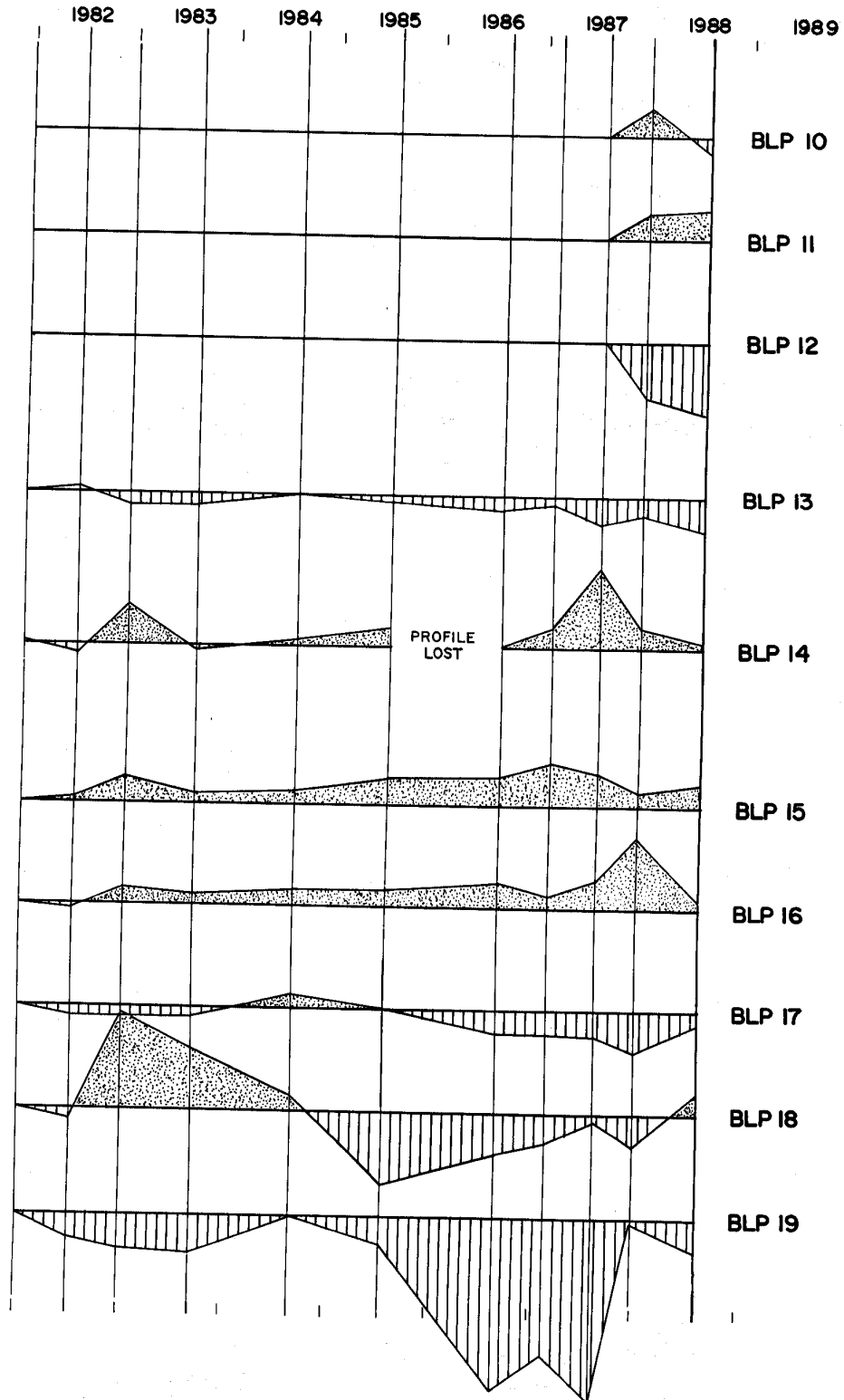


Figure 5a. Cumulative volume change of beach profiles BLP1 to BLP19, located along the ocean-side of Bairiki, the causeway and Betio.



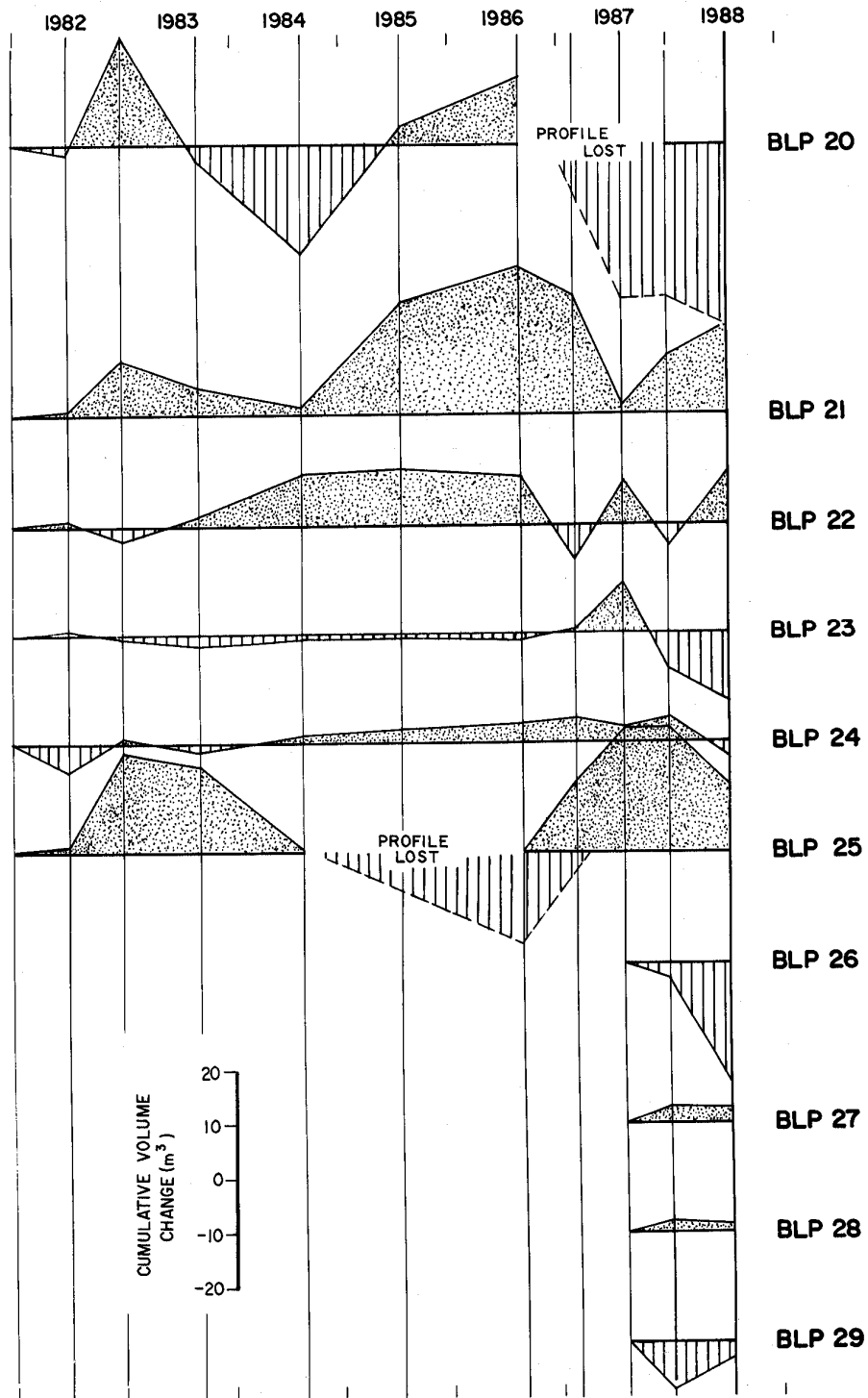


Figure 5b. Cumulative volume change of beach profiles BLP20 to BLP29, located along the lagoon-side of Betio, the causeway and Bairiki.

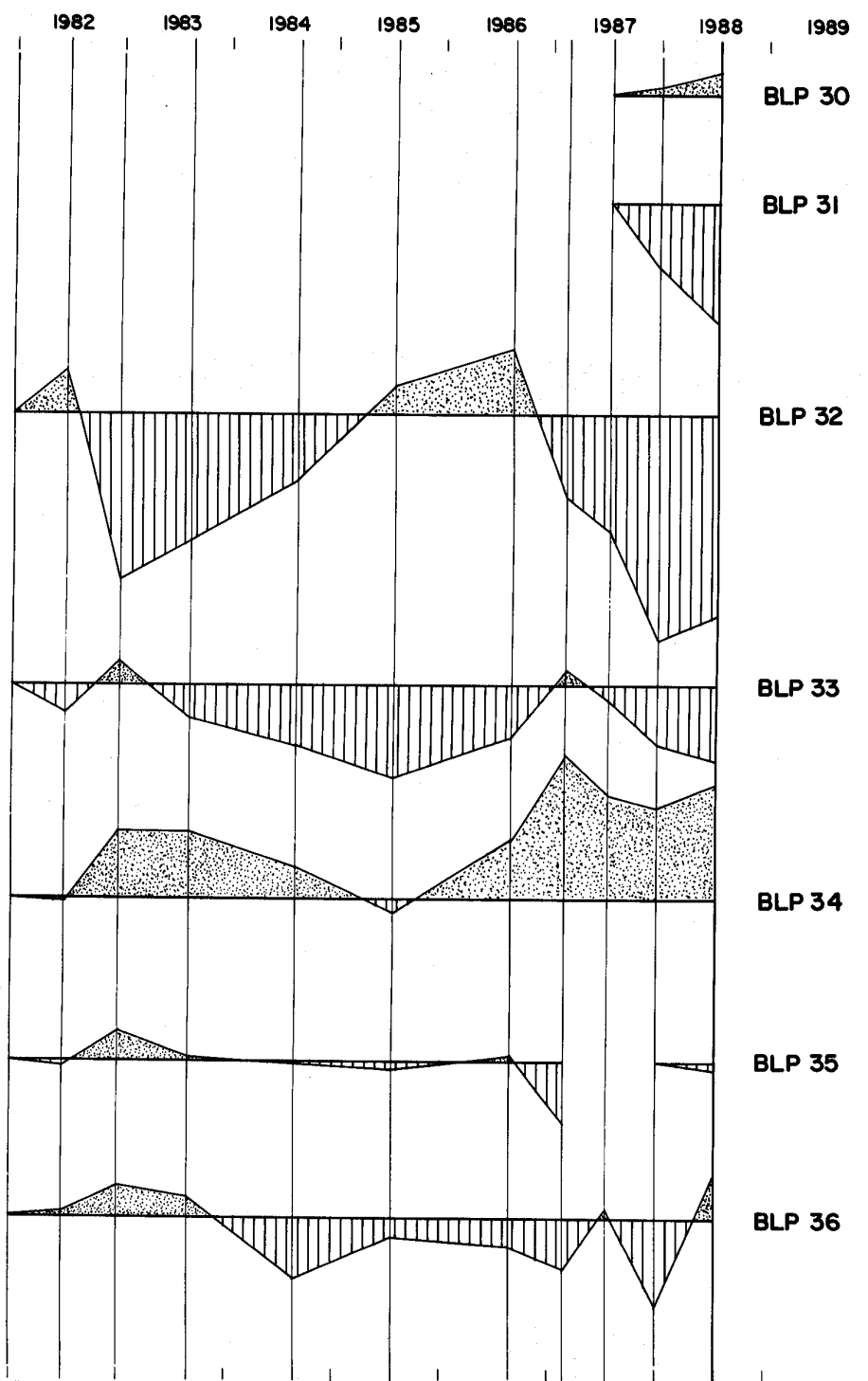


Table 1. Summary of Cumulative Volumetric Change from Initial Survey (m³)

PROFILE NUMBER	JAN '82	JUN '82	JAN '83	AUG '83	AUG '84	JUL '85	AUG '86	FEB '87	JUL '87	JAN '88	JUL '88
1	0.0	-0.7	-2.4	-2.3	-0.2	-2.2	-4.6	-5.7	-3.8	-5.5	-9.3
2	0.0	1.4	3.3	4.4	6.5	12.2	3.1	11.7	12.3	5.2	0.5
3	0.0	0.1	2.2	-2.9	-0.2	-3.2	0.5	2.5	6.8	2.9	5.6
4	0.0	-9.5	-10.3	-3.2	0.2	-3.4	-4.2	-7.3	1.9	-3.0	1.1
5	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	-3.9	4.7	0.8	15.0	31.2	5.4	6.6
6	0.0	-0.5	8.1	7.4	2.7	0.2	-2.9	13.0	14.6	14.6	18.4
7									0.0	1.9	5.7
8									0.0	0.0	3.2
9									0.0	11.6	16.0
10									0.0	5.3	-3.0
11									0.0	5.3	5.4
12									0.0	-10.4	-13.6
13	0.0	0.9	-2.2	-2.2	0.0	-1.6	-3.0	-1.4	-5.5	-2.6	-6.8
14	0.0	-1.5	7.8	-0.8	1.2	4.0	0.0	4.0	16.0	4.0	1.0
15	0.0	0.9	4.8	1.5	2.6	5.0	5.1	8.0	6.1	3.0	4.5
16	0.0	-0.2	3.2	2.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	2.9	5.7	14.2	1.2
17	0.0	-1.8	-1.9	-1.9	2.8	0.1	-4.5	4.7	-4.8	-8.1	-2.4
18	0.0	-1.8	18.5	13.3	3.2	-13.9	-7.5	-5.3	-1.3	-5.9	4.6
19	0.0	-4.5	-6.4	-7.6	0.0	-4.8	-35.1	-28.5	-36.0	-0.5	-6.4
20	0.0	-1.8	-18.3	-2.3	-20.5	3.3	12.1			0.0	-4.5
21	0.0	0.9	10.0	5.2	1.2	21.0	27.7	22.7	1.4	11.3	17.1
22	0.0	1.0	-2.2	1.9	9.2	10.6	9.0	-5.6	8.2	-3.5	9.8
23	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-2.3	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	9.6	-7.0	-12.4
24	0.0	-5.0	1.1	-1.4	1.5	2.4	3.7	4.1	2.5	4.6	-2.3
25	0.0	1.2	18.4	15.8	0.7		0.0	12.9	22.8	22.4	12.2
26									0.0	-2.9	-22.3
27									0.0	3.2	2.9
28									0.0	1.6	1.3
29									0.0	-8.4	-2.9
30									0.0	1.7	4.2
31									0.0	-12.1	-23.0
32	0.0	8.2	-30.1		-12.3	5.5	12.0	-15.7	-20.4	-41.4	-37.0
33	0.0	-4.7	-4.6	-6.2	-11.5	-17.1	-9.8	3.0	-3.3	-11.0	-14.5
34	0.0	-0.3	12.4	12.3	5.6	-2.3	11.5	26.8	18.7	17.4	20.9
35	0.0	-0.7	5.5	0.3		-1.8	0.7	-11.0		0.0	-1.7
36	0.0	0.4	6.4	4.0	-10.0	-3.8	-6.4	-9.7	1.8	-15.3	8.3

Table 2. Relative Beach Changes during the 1982 Southern Oscillation¹

<i>Type of Change</i>	<i>Number of Profiles</i>	
	<i>Ocean-Side</i>	<i>Lagoon-side</i>
Accretion	6	7
Erosion	3	2
No Change	4	2

¹ based on relative change between mid-1982 and early 1983 surveys.

Table 3. Relative Beach Changes during the 1987 Southern Oscillation²

<i>Type of Change</i>	<i>Number of Profiles</i>	
	<i>Ocean-Side</i>	<i>Lagoon-side</i>
Accretion	7	5
Erosion	1	4
No Change	5	2

² based on relative change between mid-1986 and mid-1987 surveys.

Comparison of Ocean and Lagoon Beach Response

A surprising result was the difference in beach response between the ocean-side and lagoonside of the islands. The lagoon beaches displayed both more frequent changes, and changes of greater magnitude, than ocean beaches. This is surprising as one usually thinks of the ocean-side beaches being subjected to much higher wave activity and as such being much more susceptible to change. Several factors may influence the greater magnitude and frequency of change on the lagoon beaches:

1. a wider reef results in more complete wave refraction on ocean beaches so that wave patterns are not as sensitive to local wind changes;
2. the ocean reef "filters" waves more effectively resulting in a smaller range in breaker heights on the ocean shore;
3. in the lagoon, waves are all locally generated and will reflect local winds; as such an increase in westerly winds produces a direct reversal in the dominant longshore drift direction with associated changes erosion/accretion patterns;
4. lagoon waves are all locally generated, therefore of shorter period; this causes a high angle wave attack that is more effective in transporting sediment alongshore. The net result is a system that is dominated by alongshore transport rather than on/offshore transport and is more dynamic.

The sensitivity to local wind patterns and its affect on longshore drift reversal are most evident at Profile BLP32, which is located immediately adjacent to the Bairiki Harbour Jetty. Under normal easterly tradewinds, sediment builds up along the east side of the jetty and accretion occurs. During westerlies, sediment is transported by longshore drift to the east and with the supply from the west blocked by the jetty, erosion occurs.

The implication is that longshore transport is much more important along the lagoon shore and considerable care must be taken in development work, particularly the construction of shore-perpendicular groins or channels that will interrupt the transport.

Balance of Erosion and Accretion

It is not possible to simply add up the net volume change of all the profiles to develop a sediment budget of the islands. However, qualitative observations of the data indicate that of the original profiles established in 1982, excluding those where bench marks were lost, 12 showed net accretion and 8 showed net erosion. Seven of the 12 profiles set up in 1987 showed accretion and 5 showed erosion. If the volumetric change from 1982 to 1988 is added for all the original profiles, the sum is $+6.3\text{m}^3$. These observations suggest that over the period of observation, 1982 - 1988, there has been no significant overall net loss or gain on the Betio/Bairiki sand system.

It would be possible to quantitatively estimate the sediment budget if representative lengths of shoreline were determined for each profile

It is not possible to definitively attribute any of the beach profile changes to the causeway at the present time. This is because the Southern Oscillation that occurred in 1987 occurred at the same time as construction. The many significant changes that occurred in 1987 and 1988 could be attributed to the predominance of westerlies in 1987 and a rapid recovery period in 1988.

It is probable that profiles adjacent to the causeway will be affected first. Significant accretion at BLP6 is likely to be causeway related and probably will continue. Erosion at BLP12 and BLP13 are likely caused by the causeway and are expected to continue. Recent accretion at BLP25 may have been caused by the causeway but as normal easterlies resume erosion may remove the net accretion.

The very large changes that have occurred at BLP18, BLP19 and BLP20 appear to be normal for the western tip of the island and a result of unknown processes. It is very unlikely that recent changes in these profiles are indirectly related to causeway construction as large changes had occurred before 1987.

The relatively large changes that occurred on the lagoon-side of Bairiki (BLP32 to BLP36) occurred before causeway construction and are unlikely to be related to any change in sediment dynamics caused by the causeway.

The next two to three surveys will be critical in establishing the effect and magnitude of shoreline change that can be attributed to the causeway construction.

Description of Individual Profile Change

BLP1 - this profile has undergone continuous, moderate erosion since 1982 with a net loss of about 9 m³. Erosion rates appear to have increased during the last three years.

BLP2 - this profile has undergone a slight amount of accretion, about 0.5 m³, since 1983 although significant accretion occurred in both 1985 and 1987 (in excess of 11 m³).

BLP3 - this profile has undergone moderate accretion to date (+ 5.6 m³) but has gone through cycles of erosion and accretion.

BLP4 - although this profile has shown a very slight accretion over the long term (1.1 m³) it has been dominated by two stages of erosion.

BLP5 - this profile has undergone net accretion of 6.6 m³ with a major accretionary period in early to middle 1987. The cause of this anomaly may have been more dominant westerlies that caused movement of sediment towards the eastern end of the small bay in which the profile is located.

BLP6 - this profile has undergone significant accretion, over 18 m³ since 1982. Prior to 1987, changes were small but a probable increase in westerlies and the construction of the causeway in 1987 caused the rapid accretion.

BLP7 - established on the causeway in 1987, this profile has undergone a small amount of accretion (5.7 m³).

BLP5 - established on the causeway in 1987, this profile has undergone a small amount of accretion (3.2 m^3).

BLP9 - located on the causeway just to the east of the channel, a significant amount of accretion has occurred (16 m^3); as accumulation of material along the causeway stabilizes, this accretion rate is expected to decrease.

BLP10 - this profile underwent initial accretion and subsequent erosion (net change -3 m^3); its location next to the channel makes it more susceptible to change.

BLP11 - established on the causeway in 1987, this profile has undergone a small amount of accretion (5.4 m^3).

BLP12 - this profile has undergone a significant amount of erosion since its establishment in 1987 (-13.6 m). It appears to be related to an overall reduction of sediment accumulation in this area as a result of causeway construction.

BLP13 - over the long-term, this profile has undergone continuous erosion with a net loss of about 7 m^3 .

BLP14 - bench marks to this profile were lost in 1985, resulting in a break. The net change appears to be positive with relatively small fluctuations.

BLP15 - this profile has undergone overall accretion since 1982 of about 4.5 m^3 .

BLP16 - this profile has shown small net accretion of 1.4 m^3 since 1982 although a large anomaly occurred in early 1988 possibly related to increases in westerly winds.

BLP17 - this profile has undergone net erosion (-2.4 m^3). A significant increase in erosion occurred in 1987 followed by an accretionary period.

BLP18 - the location of this profile near the southwestern tip of Betio has resulted in significant changes over time. The net change has been positive, $+4.6 \text{ m}^3$, but significant accretion (net change of over $+18 \text{ m}^3$) occurred in 1982 followed by erosion until 1985 (to -14 m^3).

BLP19 - this profile undergoes very dynamic changes as a result of its location near the western tip of the Betio. Unlike the significant accretion between 1945 and 1982 identified by Howarth (1982), the profile data shows long-term erosion of -6.4 m^3 and up to -36 m^3 .

BLP20 - this is a dynamic beach with very significant accretion and erosion occurring since 1982. Because the bench marks were lost in 1987 it is only possible to estimate the net change to mid-1986, $+13.2 \text{ m}^3$.

BLP21 - this profile has undergone net accretion, 17.1 m^3 , with some very large scale fluctuations.

BLP22 - although this profile has undergone net accumulation (9.8 m) a number of erosional and accretional cycles have occurred.

BLP23 - this profile was characterised by a long period of stability between 1982 and 1987, then went into a period of accretion followed by erosion (net change -12.4 m^3).

BLP24 - this profile has been characterised by general stability although net erosion has occurred (-2.3 m^3).

BLP25 - this profile was initially characterised by a period of accretion before the bench marks were lost. Since 1986 the profile has undergone significant accretion and although erosion has occurred since 1988 the net change is still positive.

BLP26 - this profile has undergone significant erosion since causeway construction (-22.3 m^3).

BLP27 - this profile has undergone a small amount of accretion (about 3 m^3) since it was established in 1987.

BLP28 - this profile has undergone a small amount of accretion (about 1.3 m^3) since it was established in 1987.

BLP29 - this profile has undergone a small amount of erosion (-2.9 m^3) since it was established in 1987.

BLP30 - this profile has undergone a small amount of accretion (about 1.3 m^3) since it was established in 1987.

BLP31 - this profile has undergone a significant amount of erosion since the initial survey in 1987 (-23 m^3).

BLP32 - this profile has undergone the largest changes of all the profiles, varying between $+12 \text{ m}^3$ and -42 m^3 . Its position immediately adjacent to the Bairiki Harbour jetty makes it particularly sensitive to changes in easterly and westerly winds. The profile actually underwent a period of accretion from mid 1982 until mid-1986, then a period of erosion from mid-1986 until 1988 and now appears to be in a period of accretion.

BLP33 - this profile has undergone a net erosion of about -15 m^3 with accretionary peaks in early 1983 and early 1987.

BLP34 - this profile has undergone significant accretion since 1982 with a net increase of $+20.9 \text{ m}^3$.

BLP35 - this profile has been undergoing relatively small changes up to the time that bench marks were lost in 1987. Since that time, changes appear to be small with only slight erosion, -1.7 m^3 .

BLP36 - this profile has undergone both period of accretion and periods of erosion since the original survey. A recent accretionary phase has resulted in a net accretion since 1982 of 8.3 m^3 .

CONCLUSIONS

1. The beach profile programme, initially established by CCOP /SOP AC Techsec in 1982 and maintained by the Lands and Survey Department of the Kiribati government under the supervision of Techsec, has been highly successful in documenting coastal change around the islands of Betio and Bairiki on Tarawa atoll. The results are not only of direct relevance to impact assessments on these islands but also provide important background on shoreline changes for other islands in Kiribati.
2. The effect of westerlies, caused by the El Nino or Southern Oscillation event, appears to cause the most significant shoreline changes. Lagoon-shore beaches are much more susceptible to the effects of the Southern Oscillation.
3. Surprisingly, lagoon beaches are much more dynamic than ocean-side beaches. The frequency and magnitude of change of beach profile is much greater on the lagoon shore.
4. Over the seven-year survey programme, there appears to have been approximately an overall balance of coastal erosion and accretion on the islands of Betio and Bairiki.
5. Coastal changes that have occurred since 1987 cannot be definitively attributed to causeway construction. Although it is expected that the causeway will cause some coastal change, the survey period since construction has been too short to define any consistent patterns of change. Also the 1987 Southern Oscillation event caused a significant change in many of the profiles, thus obscuring the immediate effects of the causeway.

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. The survey programme should be continued, more or less as originally established, with surveys conducted at six-month intervals. Techsec will make recommendations to Lands and Surveys on modification of survey techniques to speed-up the present survey process.
2. Techsec acquire a high resolution satellite image of the South Tarawa area to document changes in reef flat sand bodies that may have been affected by causeway construction; subtle changes in these reef flat sand bodies may cause significant change at the shoreline.

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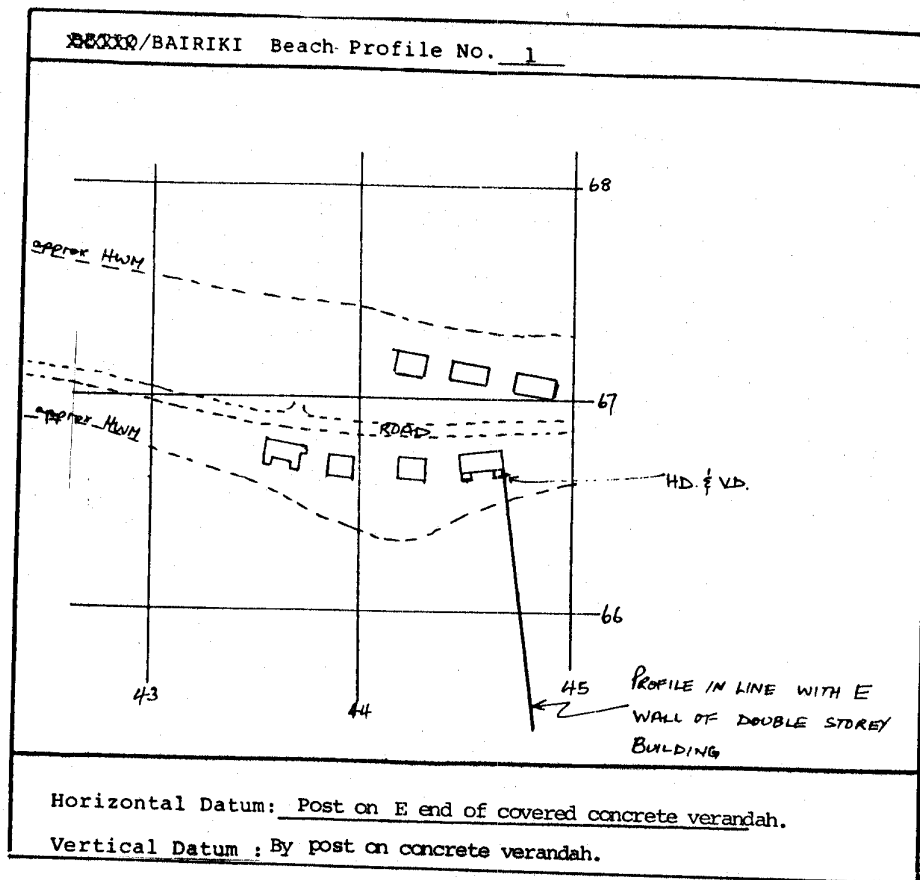
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APPENDIX A

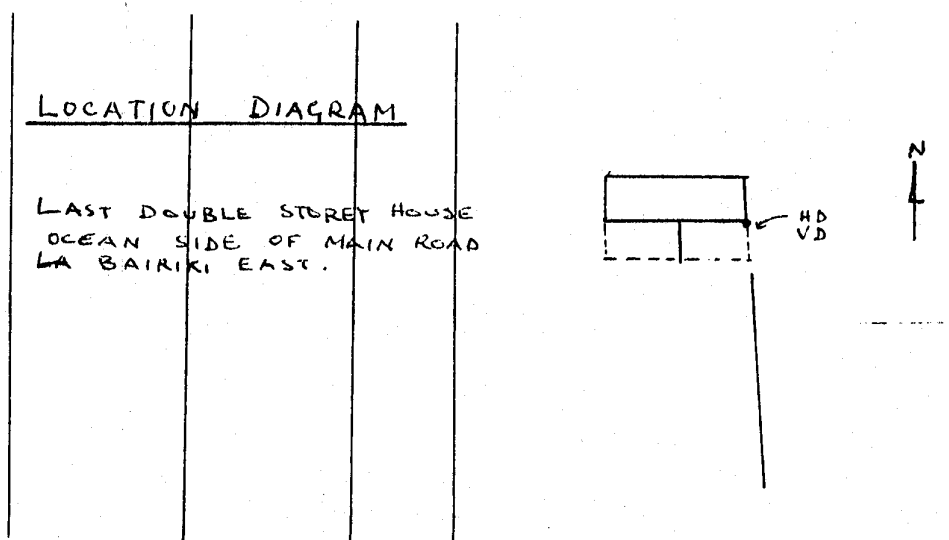
Bench Mark Descriptions and Field Sketches

Profile BLP 1 (formerly Bairiki 1)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	Post on E end of covered concrete verandah	By post on concrete verandah	1.860	
Jan 1988				Sketch indicates no change
Jul 1988				No problem with bench marks



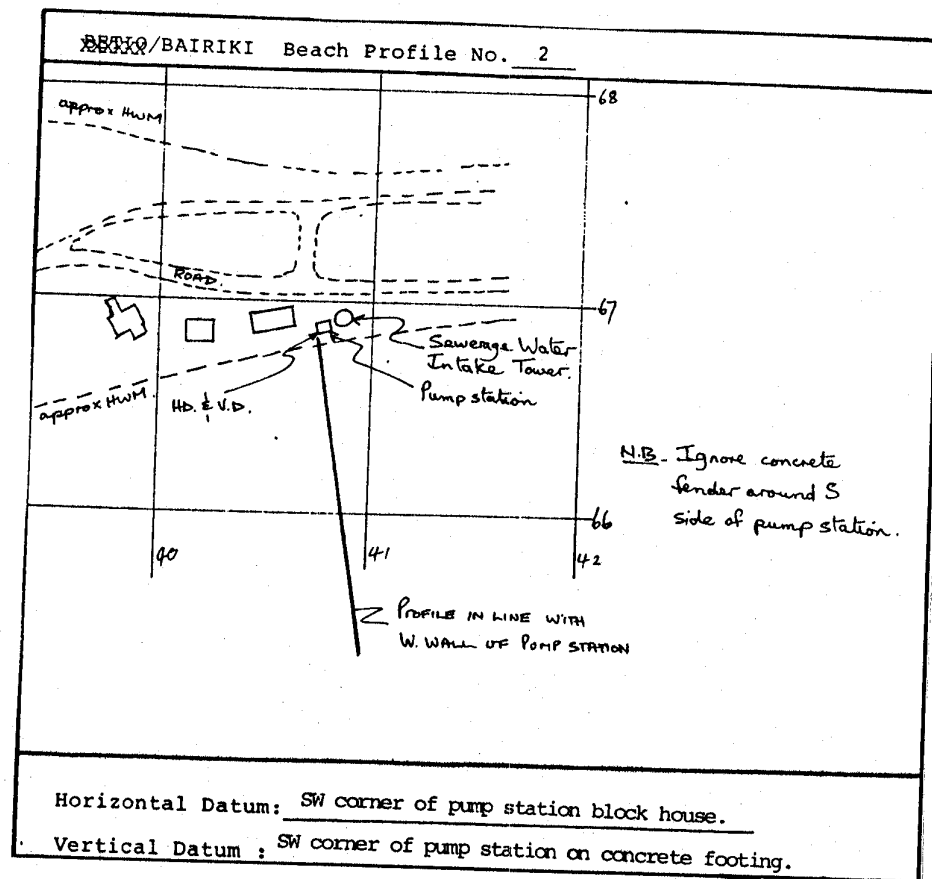
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 1 (formerly 1) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



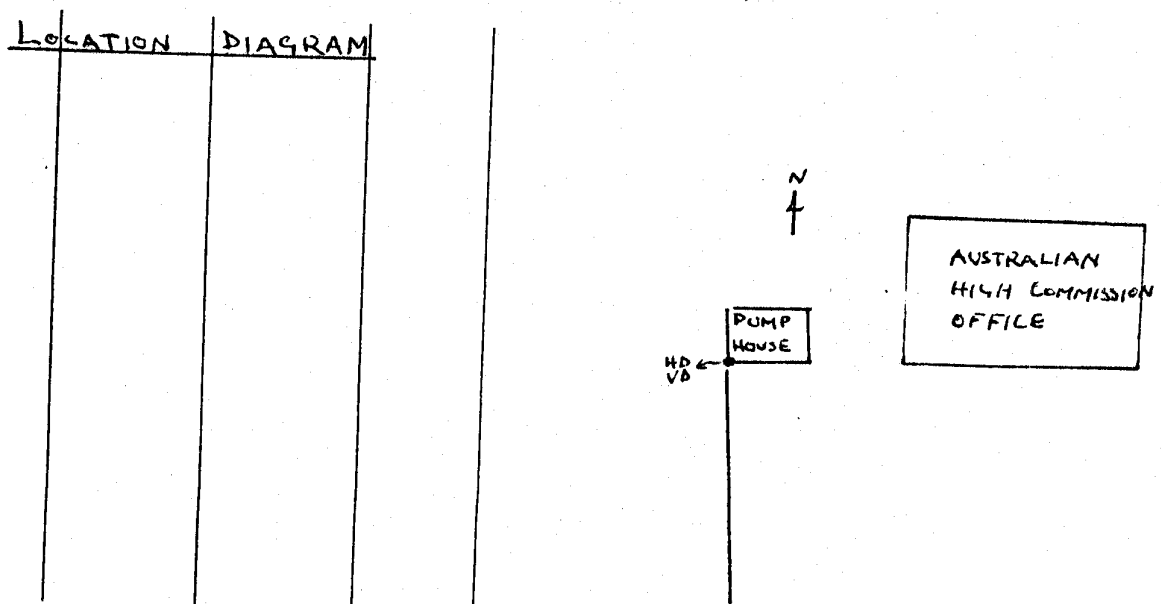
Field sketch of BLP 1 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 2 (formerly Bairiki 2)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	SW corner of pump station block	SW corner of pump station on concrete footing	2.15	
Jul 1988				Datums and date appear OK



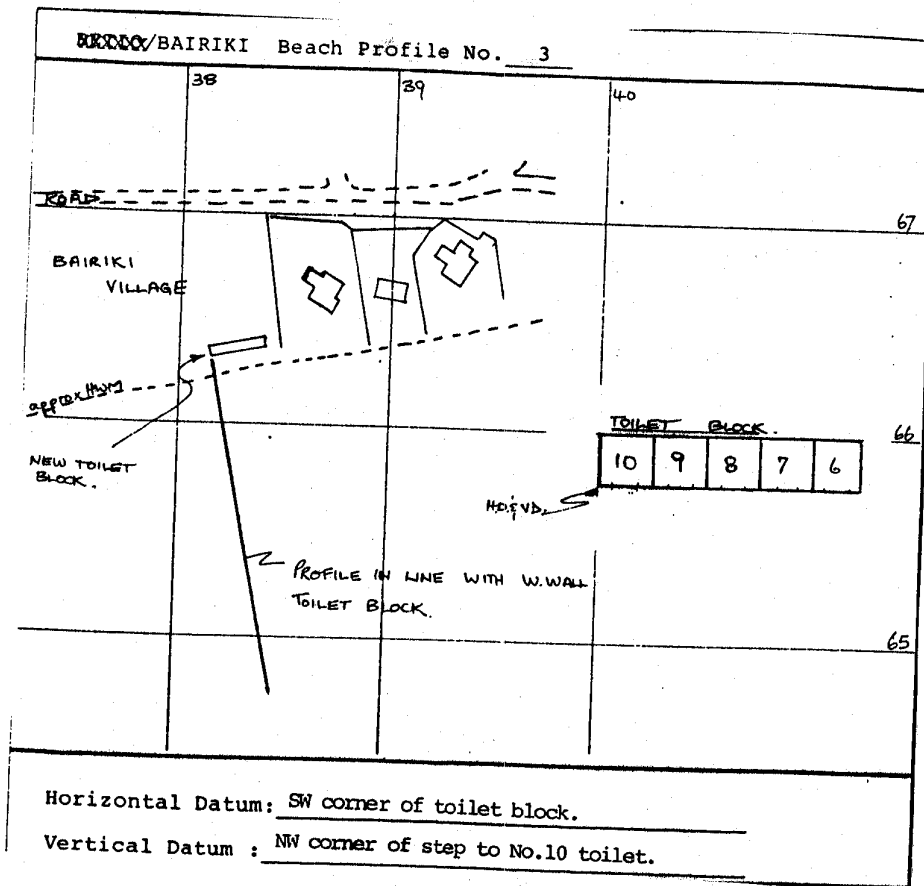
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 2 (formerly Bairiki 2) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



Field sketch of BLP 2 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

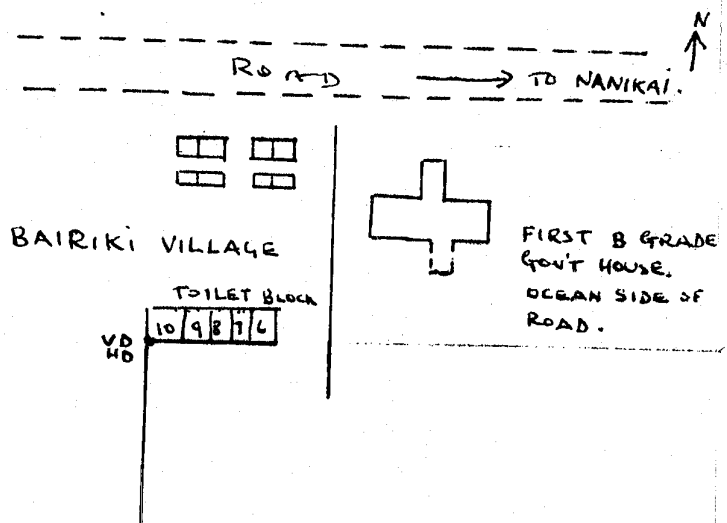
Profile BLP 3 (formerly Bairiki 3)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	SW corner of toilet block	NW step of No. 10 toilet	1.91	
Jul 1988				Original bench marks still OK



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 3 (formerly Bairiki 3) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

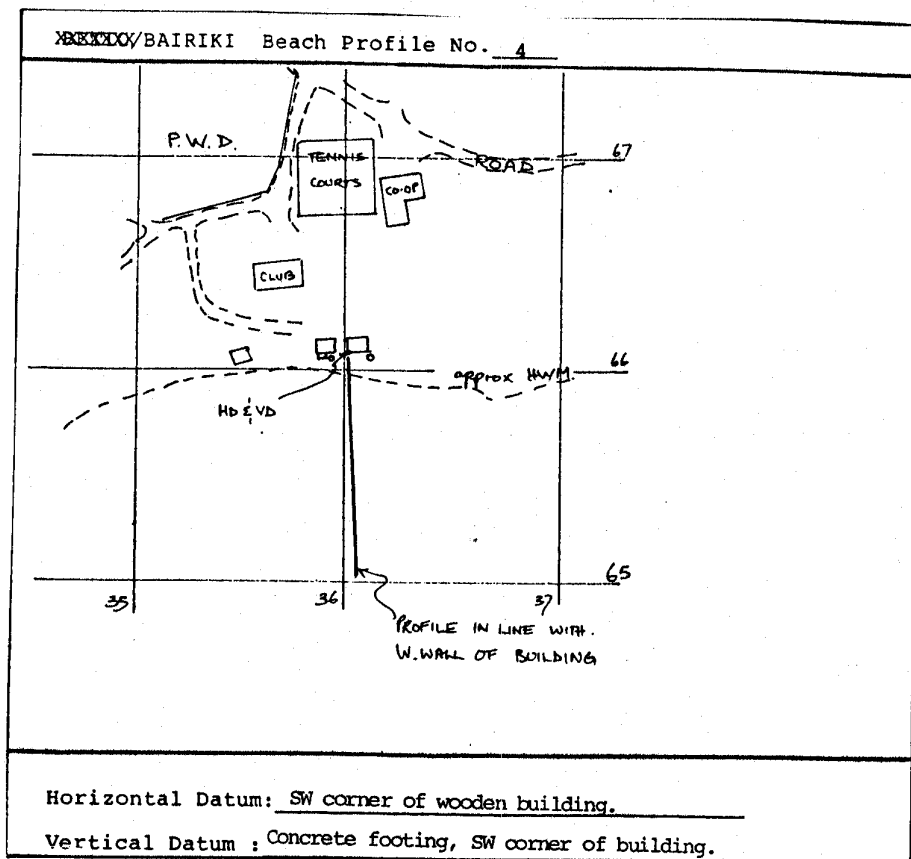
Location Diagram.



Field sketch of BLP 3 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

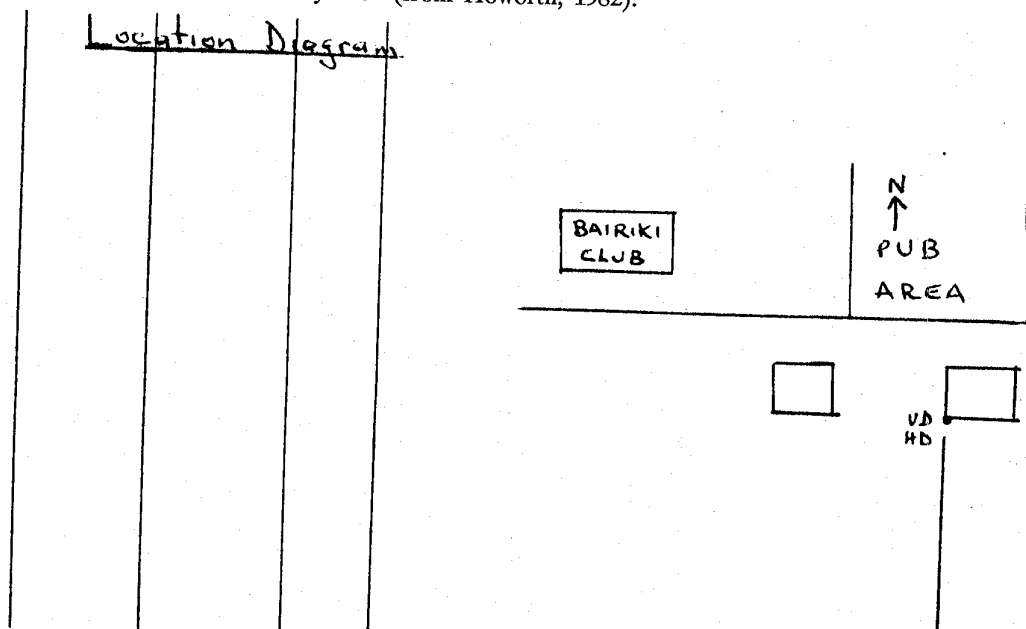
Profile BLP 4 (formerly Bairiki 4)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	SW corner of wooden building	Concrete footing, SW corner of building	2.05	
Aug 1983				Vegetation growing at HWL
Jul 1988				Bench marks in good condition



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 4 (formerly Bairiki 4) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

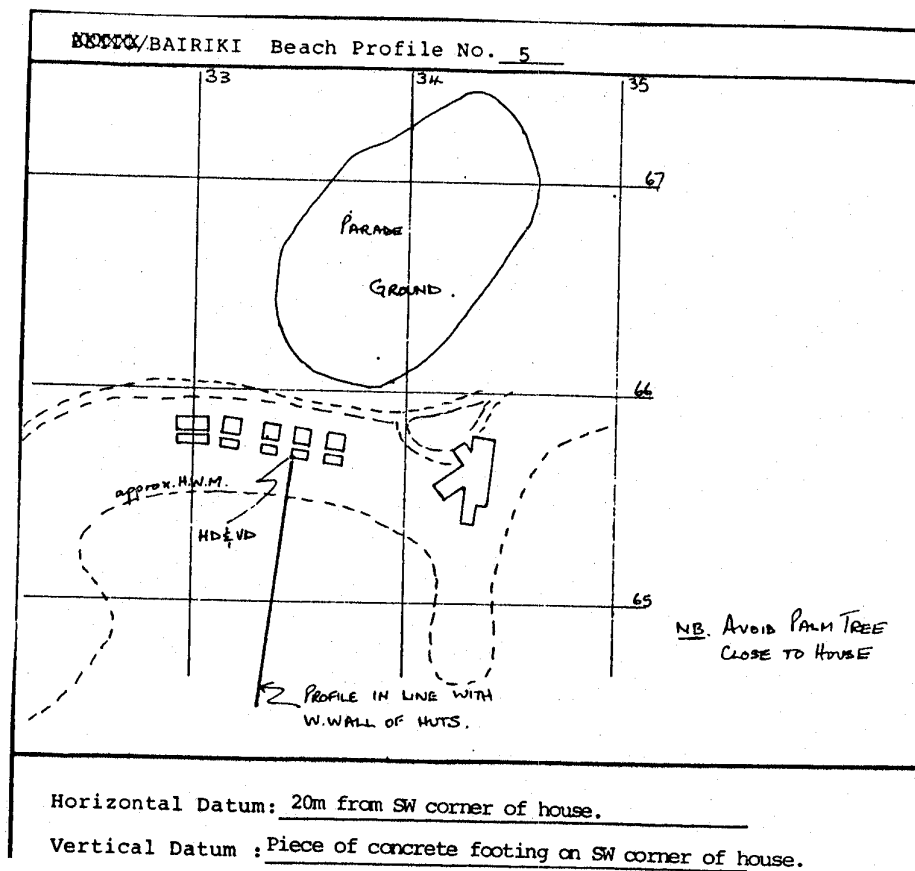
Location Diagram



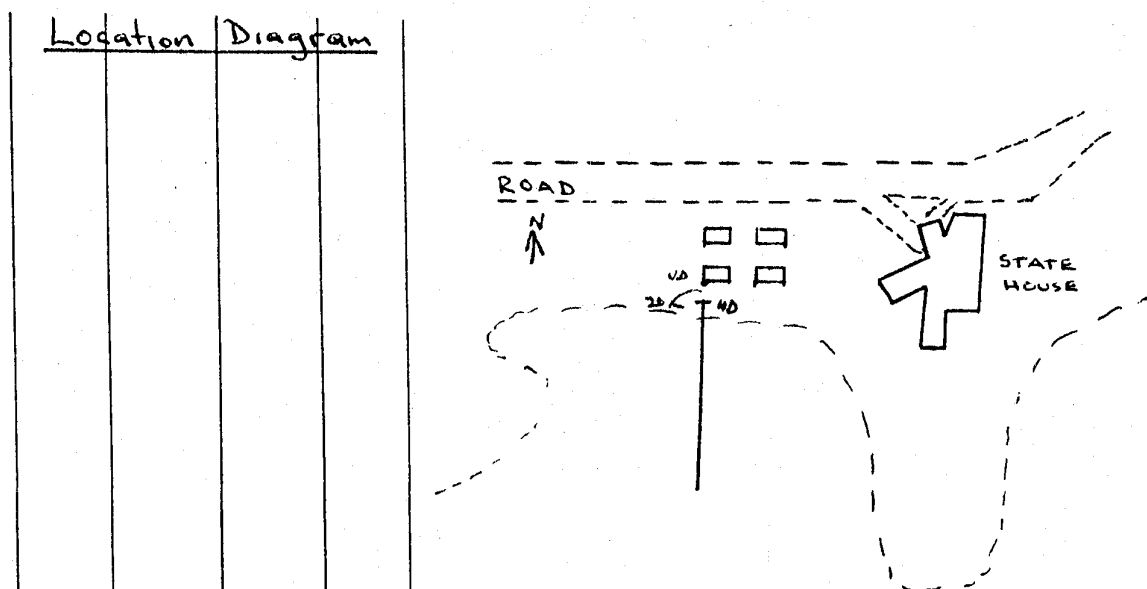
Field sketch of BLP 4 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 5 (formerly Bairiki 5)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	20 m from SW corner of house	Piece of concrete footing on SW corner of house	1.91	
Aug 1983				Vegetation growth near HWL road metal



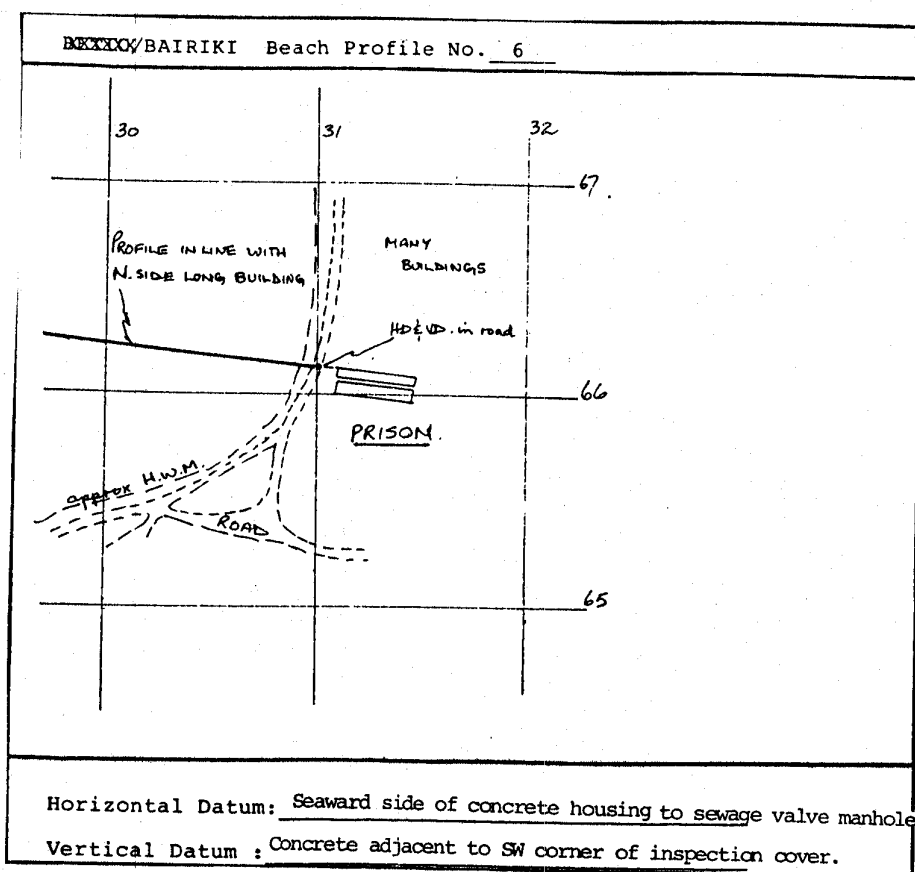
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 5 (formerly Bairiki 5) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



Field sketch of BLP 5 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

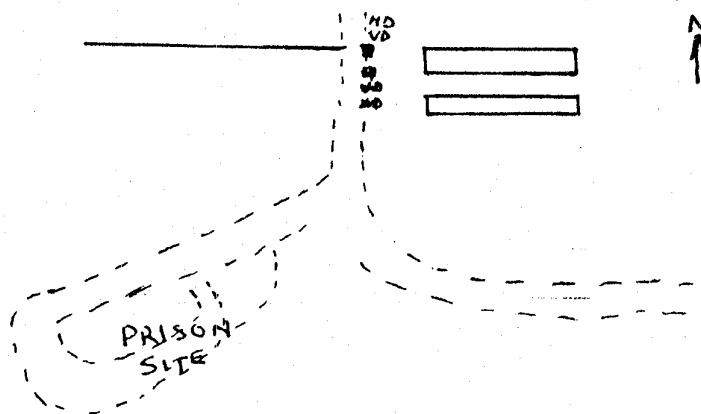
Profile BLP 6 (formerly Bairiki 6)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1982	Seaward side of concrete housing to sewage valve manhole	Concrete adjacent to SW corner of inspection cover	1.80	
Aug 1983				Concrete covered by compacted road metal



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 6 (formerly Bairiki 6) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

Location Diagram.



Field sketch of BLP 6 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

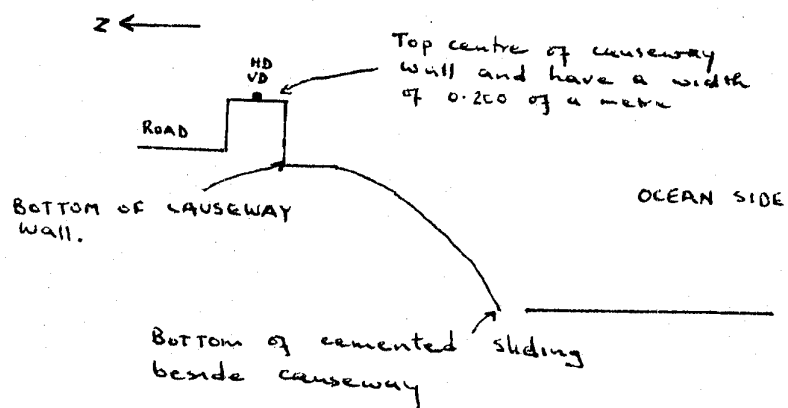
[40]

Profile BLP 7

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	Top of centre of causeway wall at 4th hole after 31+00	Top of centre of causeway wall	2.883	

Location Diagram

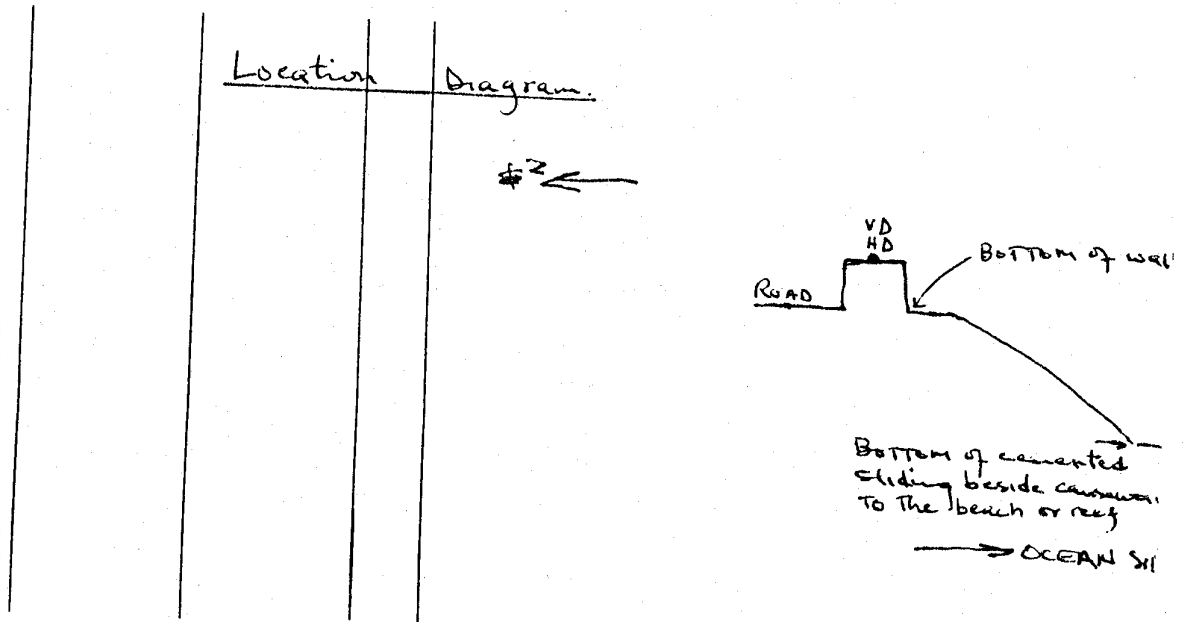
This beach Profile is at
Bairiki - Betio causeway.



Field sketch of BLP 7 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 8

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	Top of centre of causeway wall at 2nd hole after 24+00	Top of centre of causeway wall	2.887	

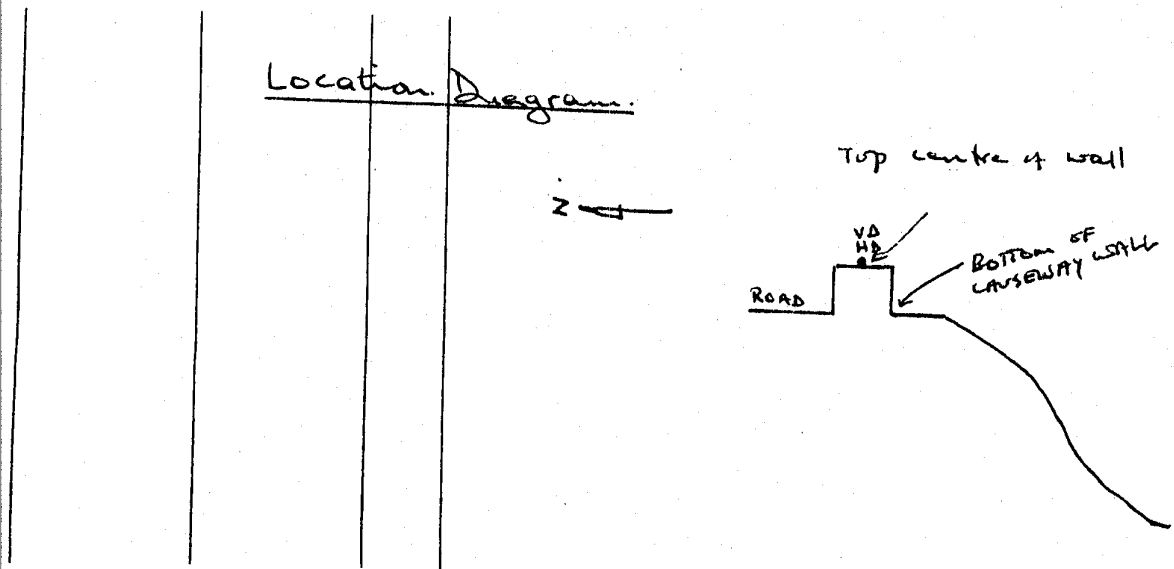


Field sketch of BLP 8 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[44]

Profile BLP 9

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	Top of centre of causeway wall at 5th hole after 16+50	Top of centre of causeway wall	3.126	

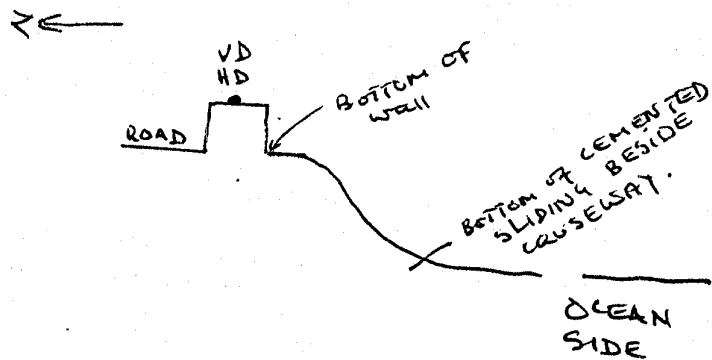


Field sketch of BLP 9 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 10

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	Top of centre of causeway wall at 1st hole after 13+00	Top of centre of causeway wall	2.949	

Location Diagram

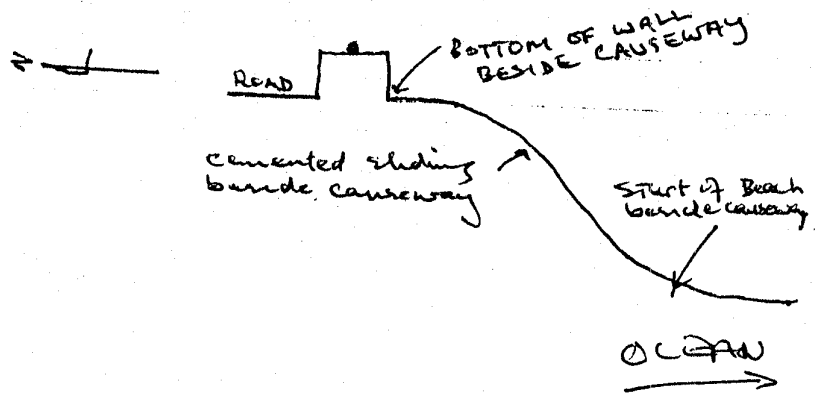


Field sketch of BLP 10 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 11

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1989	Top of centre of causeway wall at 1st hole after 7+00	Top of centre of causeway wall	2.922	

Location Diagram

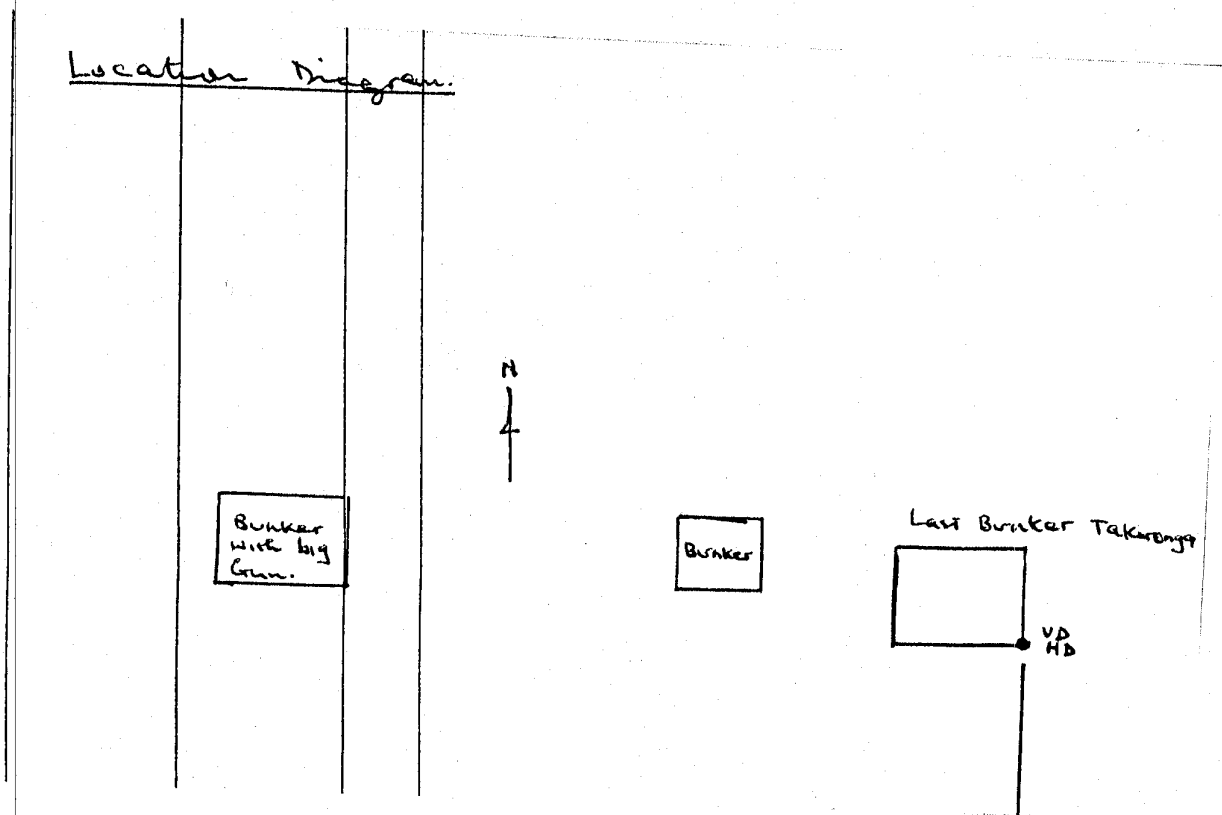


Field sketch of BLP 11 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[50]

Profile BLP 12

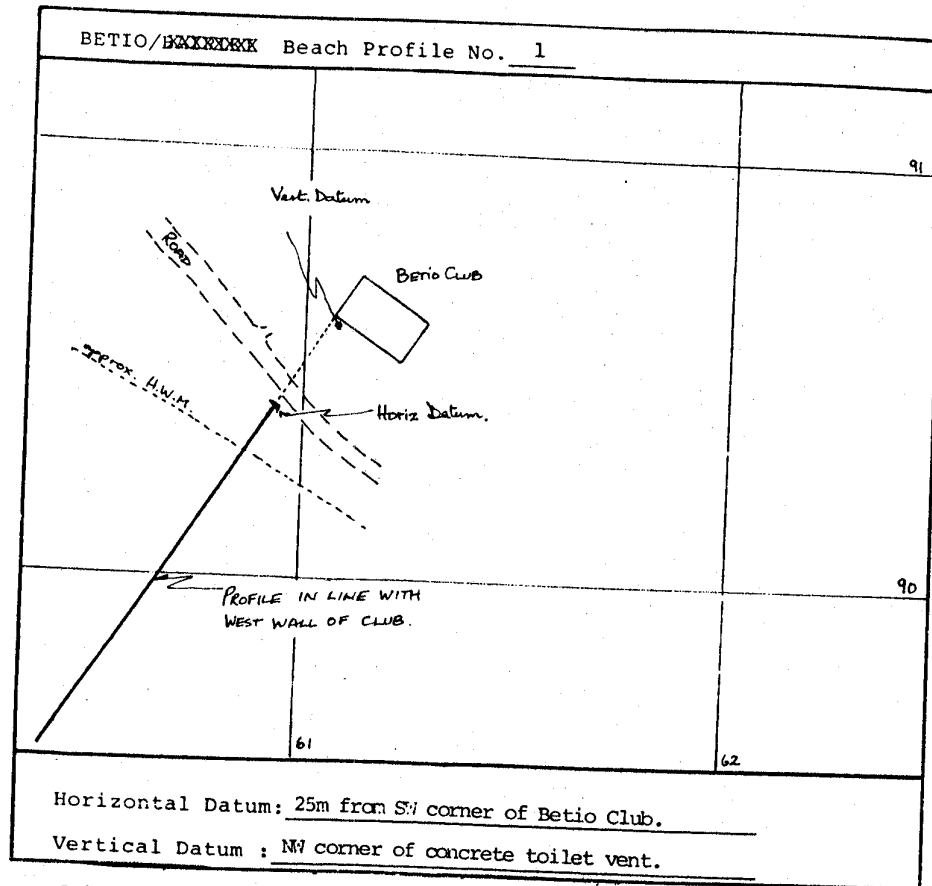
Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1987	Top of cement at SE corner of bunker	Top of cement at SE corner of bunker	2.192	



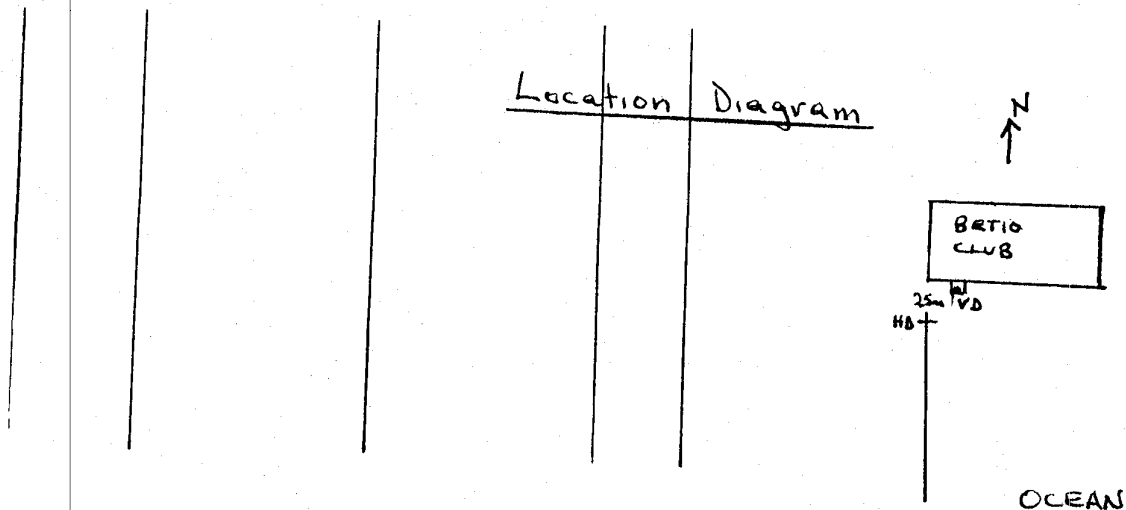
Field sketch of BLP 12 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 13 (formerly Betio 1)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	25 m from SW corner of Betio Club	NW corner of concrete toilet vent	2.05	



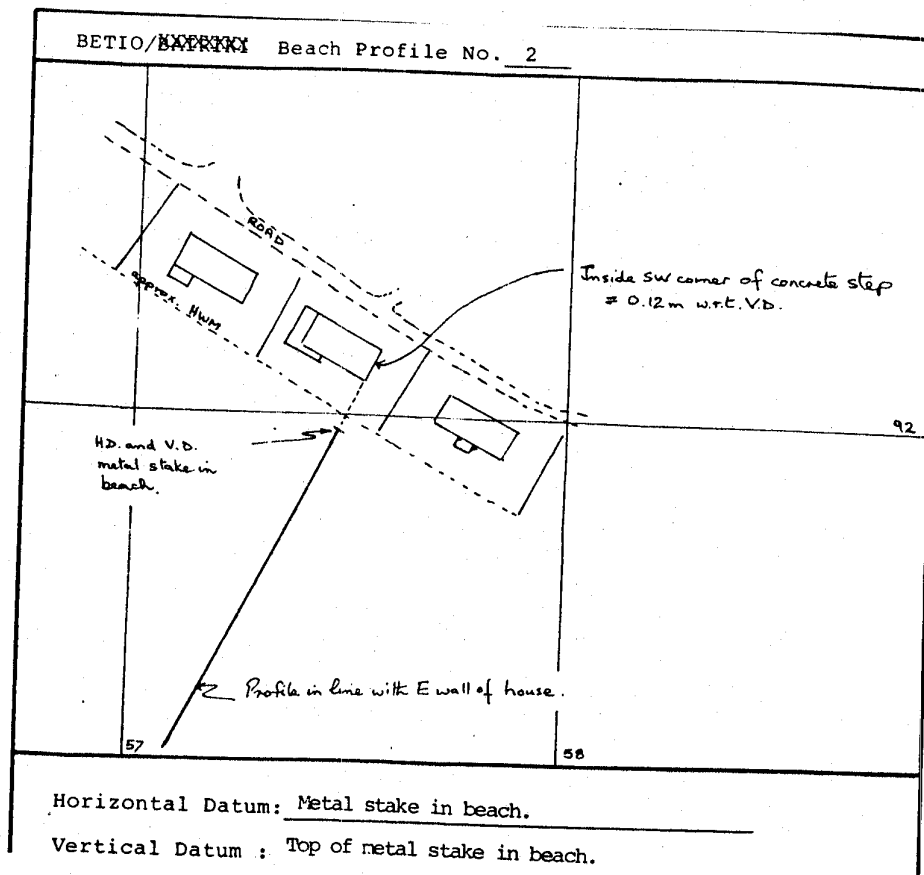
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 13 (formerly Betio 1) made January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



Field sketch of BLP 13 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 14 (formerly Betio 2)

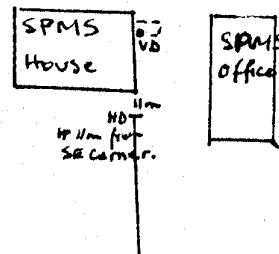
Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	Metal stake in beach	Top of metal stake in beach	1.84	
Aug 1983	11 m from SE corner of house	Top concrete doorstep on E side SPMS house	1.96 (assumed)	Original stake lost



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 14 (formerly Betio 2) made January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

Location Diagram

ORIGINAL METAL STAKE GONE
VD ON STEP OF HOUSE.
H.D. IS 11.0 METRES FROM
CORNER OF HOUSE.
ALIGNMENT OF PROFILE SAME
AS ORIGINAL

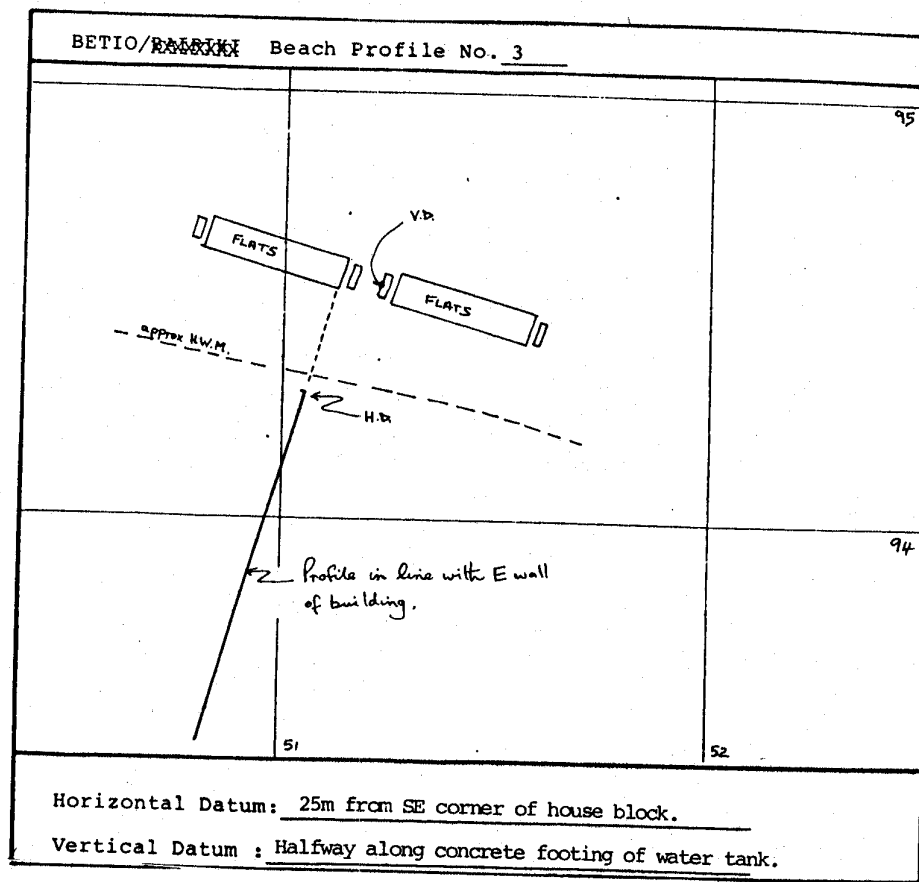


N
↑

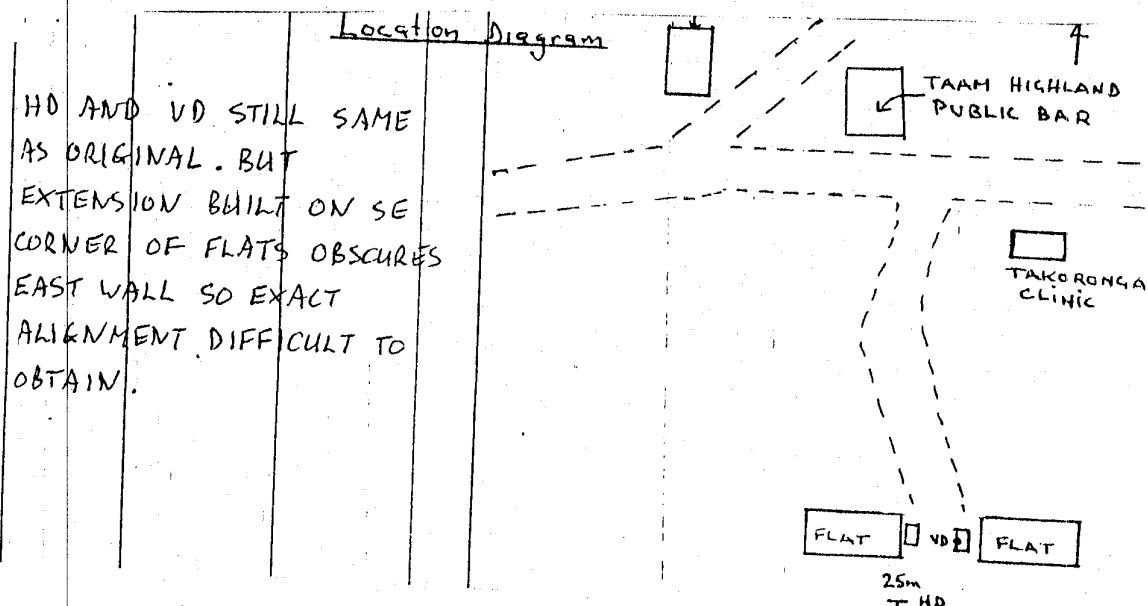
Field sketch of BLP 14 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 15 (formerly Betio 3)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	25 m from SE corner of house block	Halfway along concrete footing of water tanks	2.58	
Aug 1983				Line of sight obscured by temporary buildings



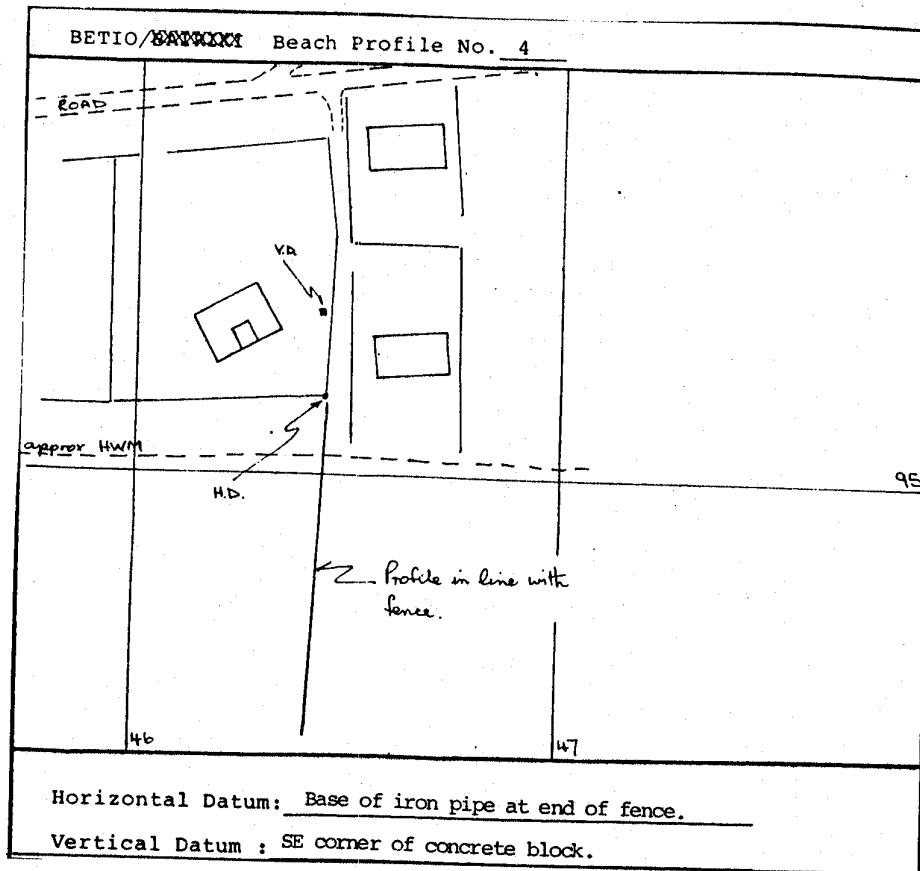
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 15 (formerly Betio 3) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



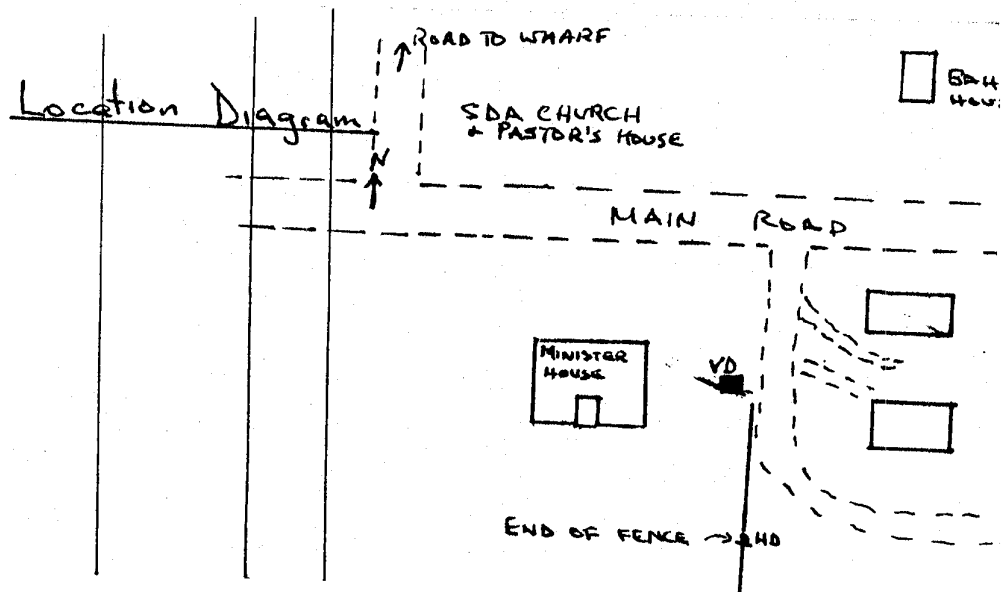
Field sketch of BLP 15 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 16 (formerly Betio 4)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	Base of iron pipe in fence	SE corner of concrete block	2.19	
Aug 1982				V.D. becoming overgrown



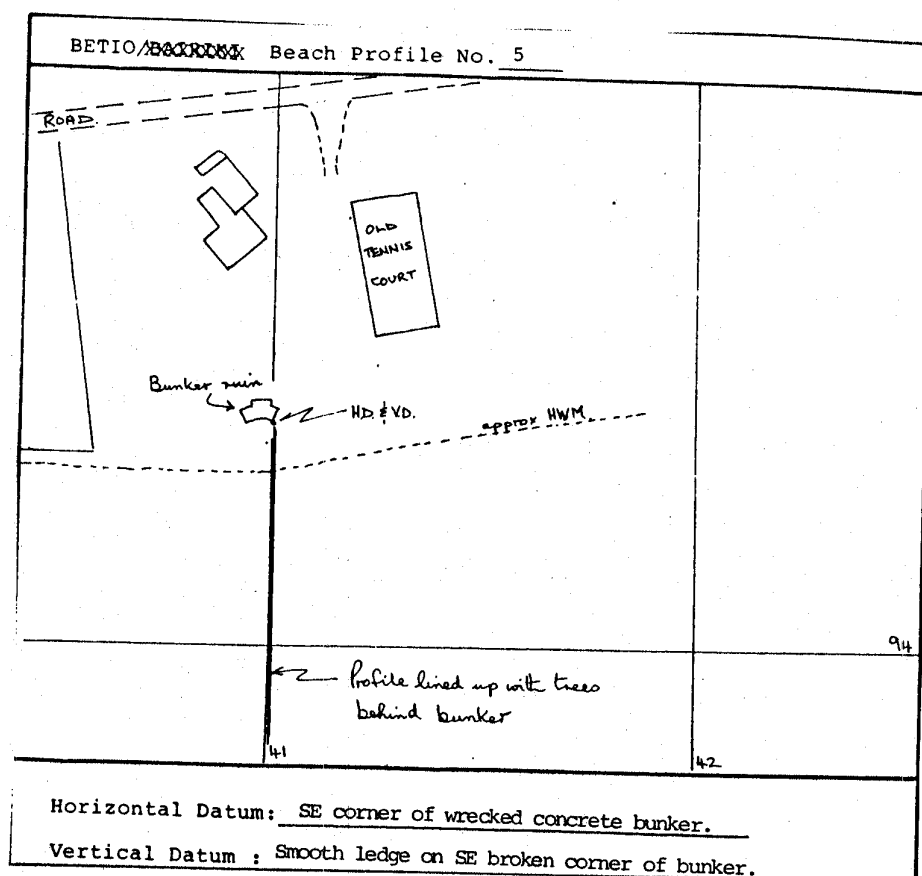
Original field sketch of beach marks at BLP 16 (formerly Betio 4) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



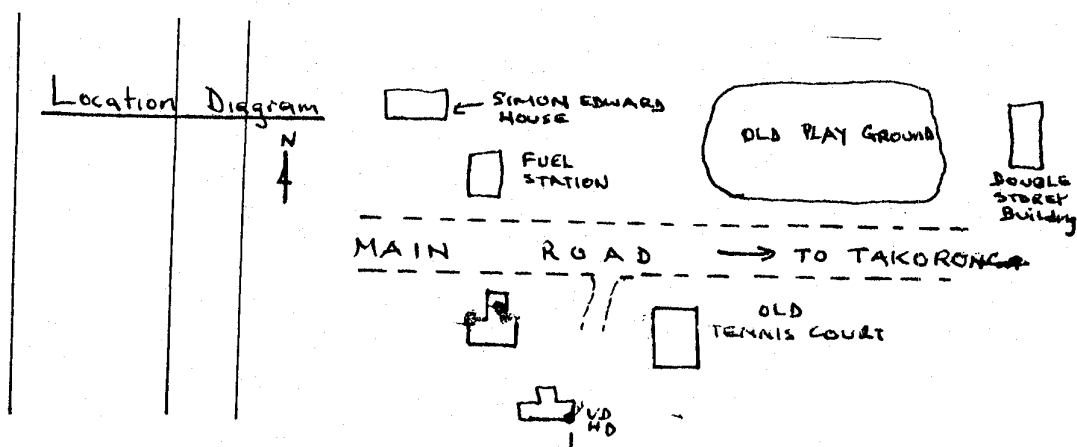
Field sketch of BLP 16 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 17 (formerly Betio 5)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	SE corner of wrecked concrete bunker	Smooth ledge on SE broken corners of bunker	2.59	
Aug 1983				Bunker becoming overgrown with vegetation



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 17 (formerly Betio 5) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

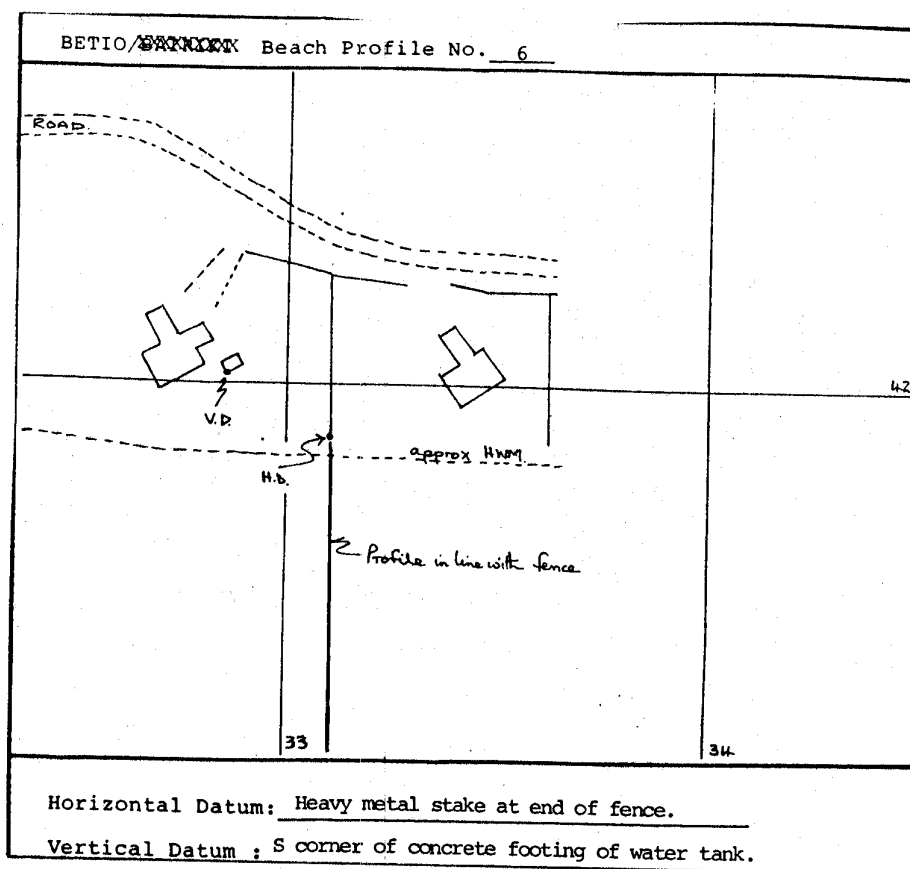


Field sketch of BLP 17 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teutaake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

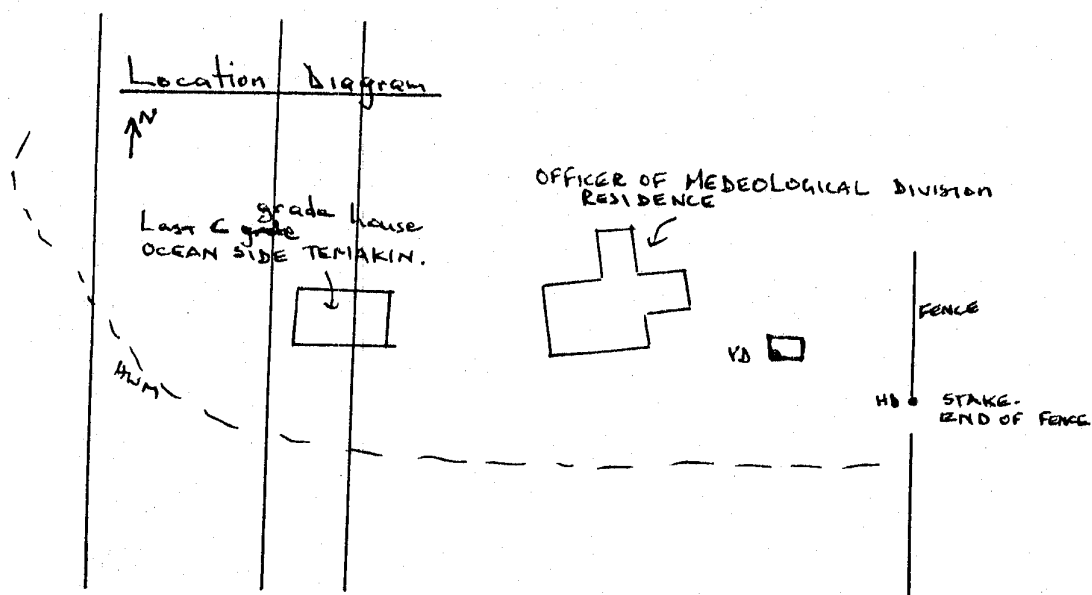
[62]

Profile BLP 18 (formerly Betio 6)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	Heavy metal stake at end of fence	S corner of concrete footing of water tank	2.67	



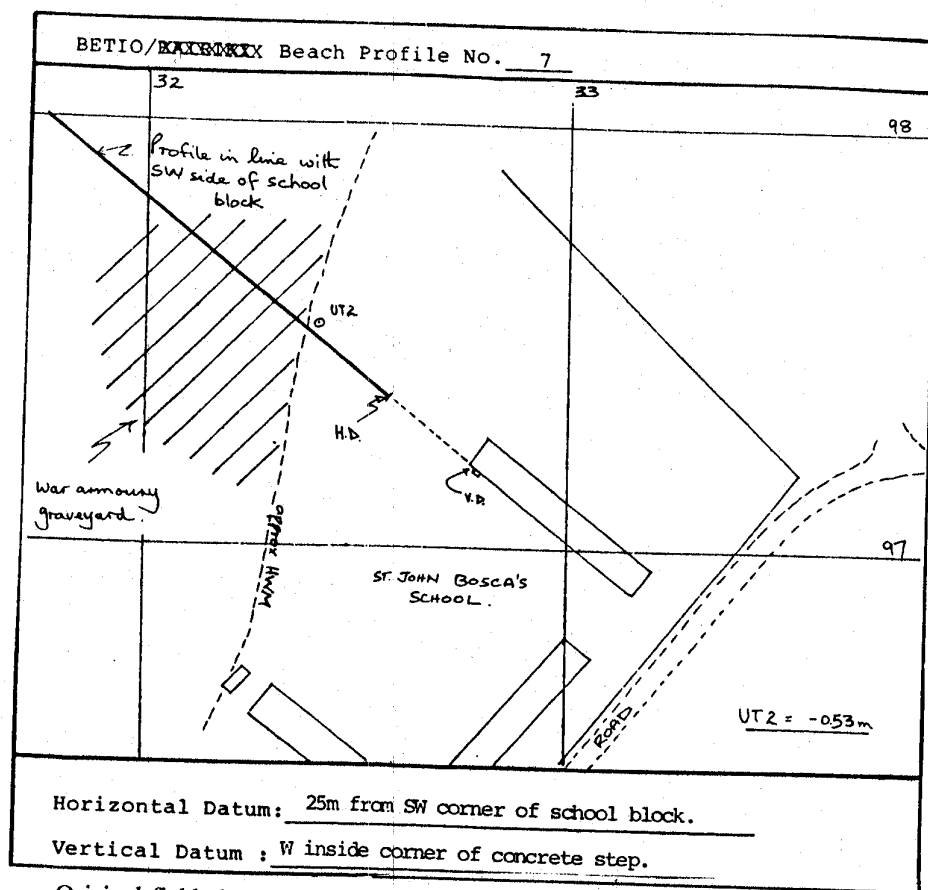
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 18 (formerly Betio 6) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



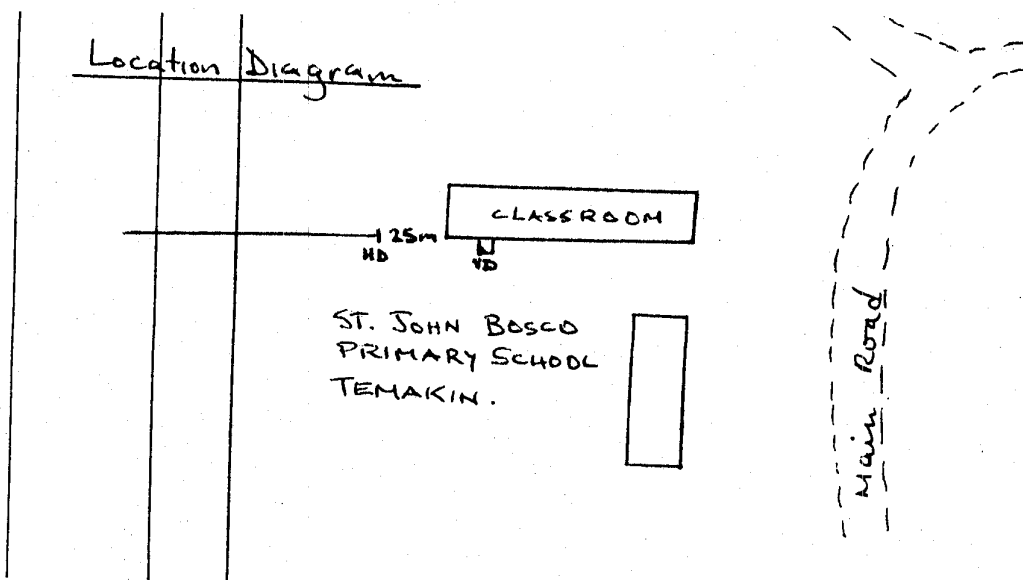
Field sketch of BLP 18 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 19 (formerly Betio 7)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	25 m from SW corner of school block	W inside corner of concrete step	1.73	



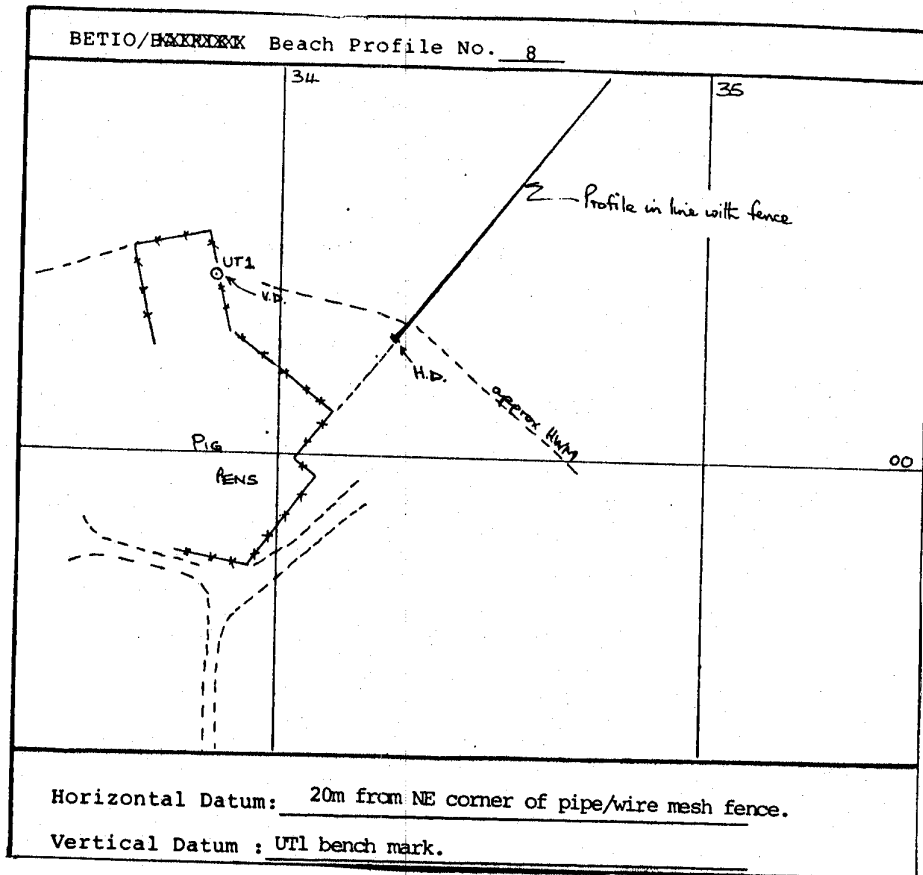
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 19 (formerly Betio 7) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



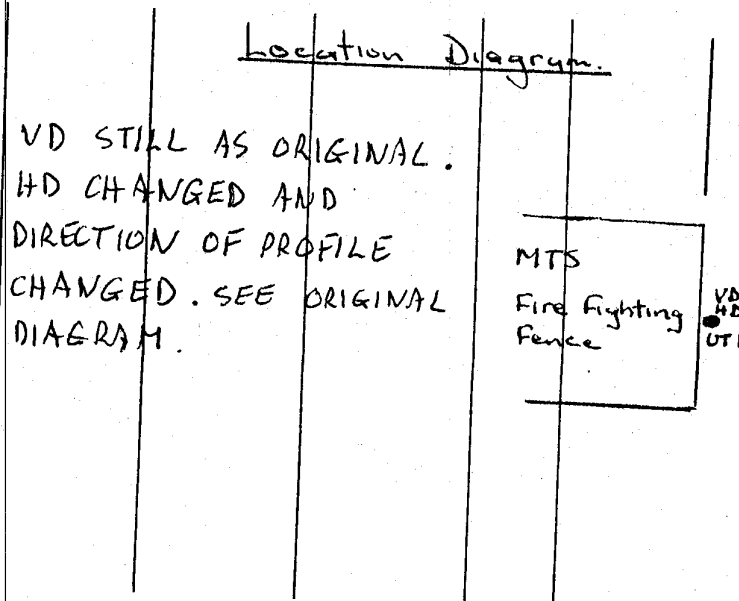
Field sketch of BLP 19 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 20 (formerly Betio 8)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	20 m from NE corner of pipe/wire mesh fence	UT 1 bench mark	2.06	
Feb 1987	Fence removed - profile lost			
Jun 1987	SE corner of fence	UT 1 bench mark	2.06	
Jan 1988	NE corner of fence (see diagram)	UT1 bench mark	2.06	



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 20 (formerly Betio 8) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

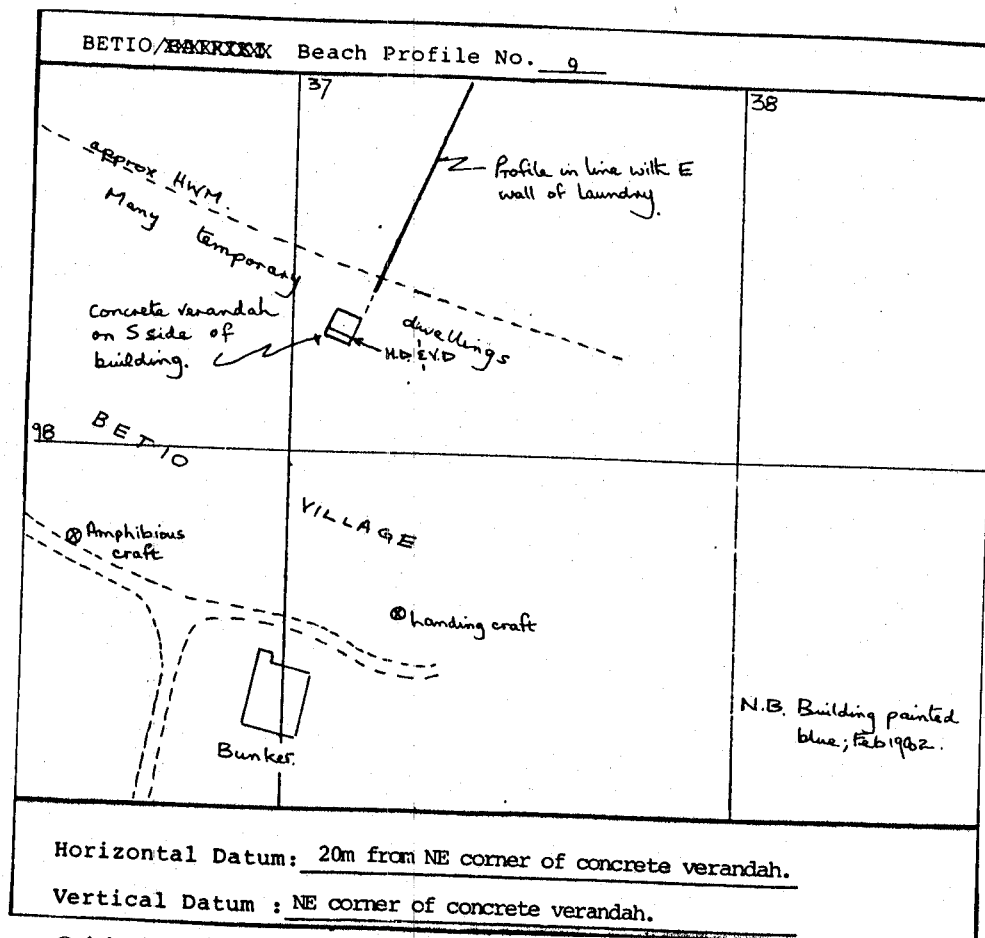


Field sketch of BLP 20 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

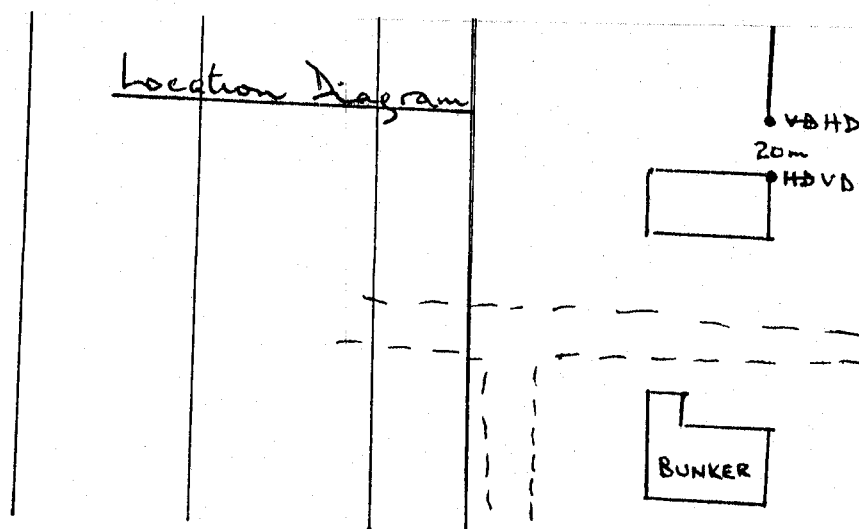
[68]

Profile BLP 21 (formerly Betio 9)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	20 m from NE corner of concrete verandah	NE corner of concrete verandah	2.27	
Aug 1983				Overgrown and line of sight obscured; ext. onto verandah



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 21 (formerly Betio 9) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

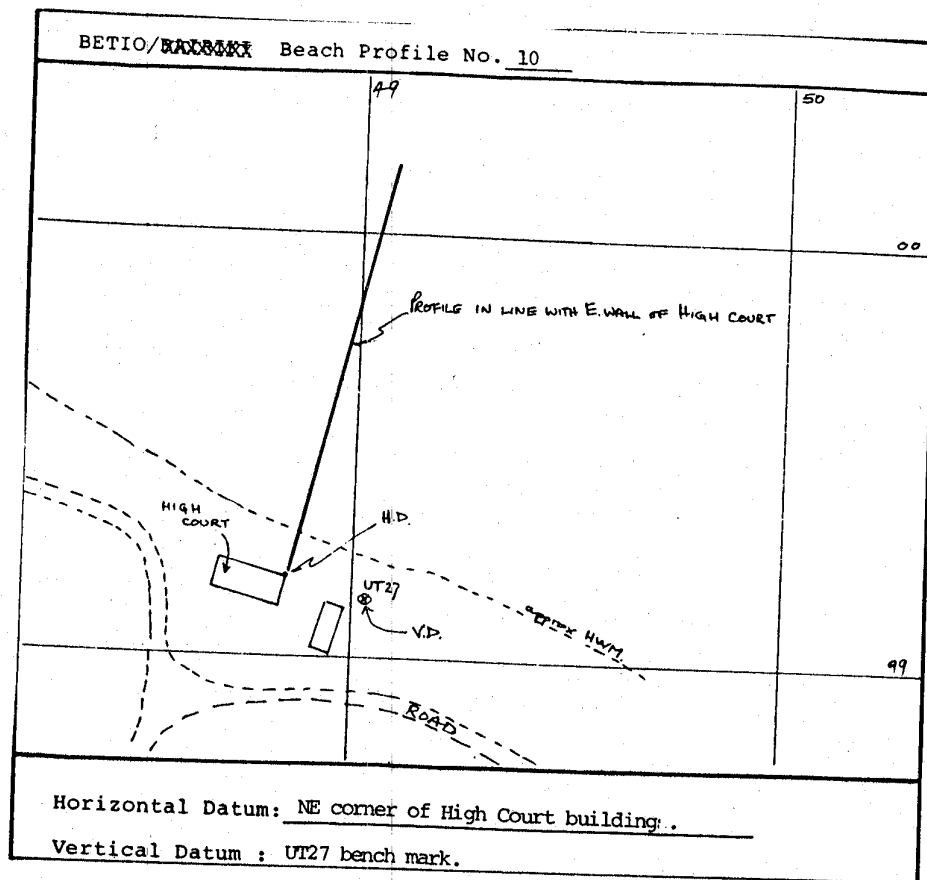


Field sketch of BLP 21 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

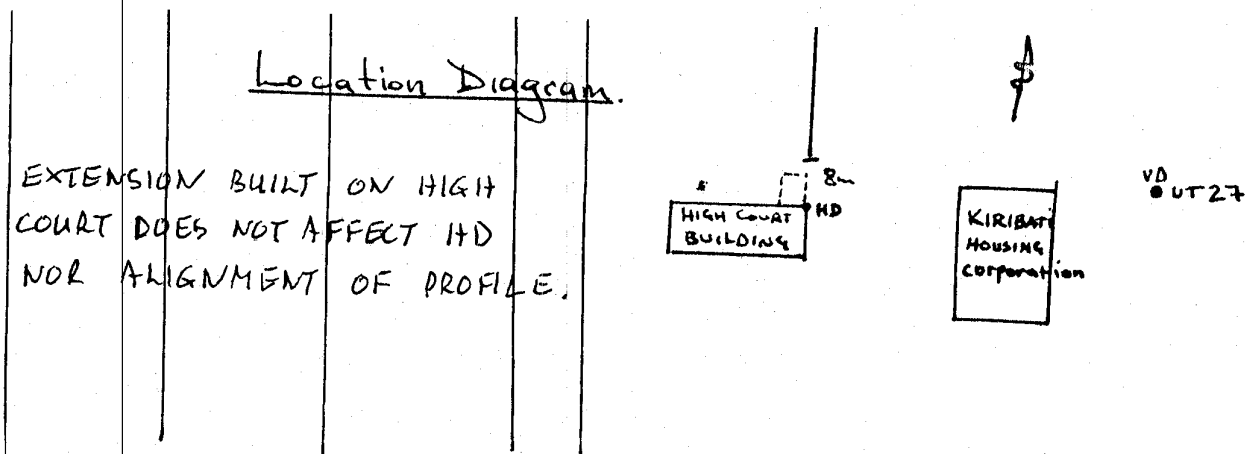
[70]

Profile BLP 22 (formerly Betio 10)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	NE corner of High Court Building	VT27 BM	1.96	



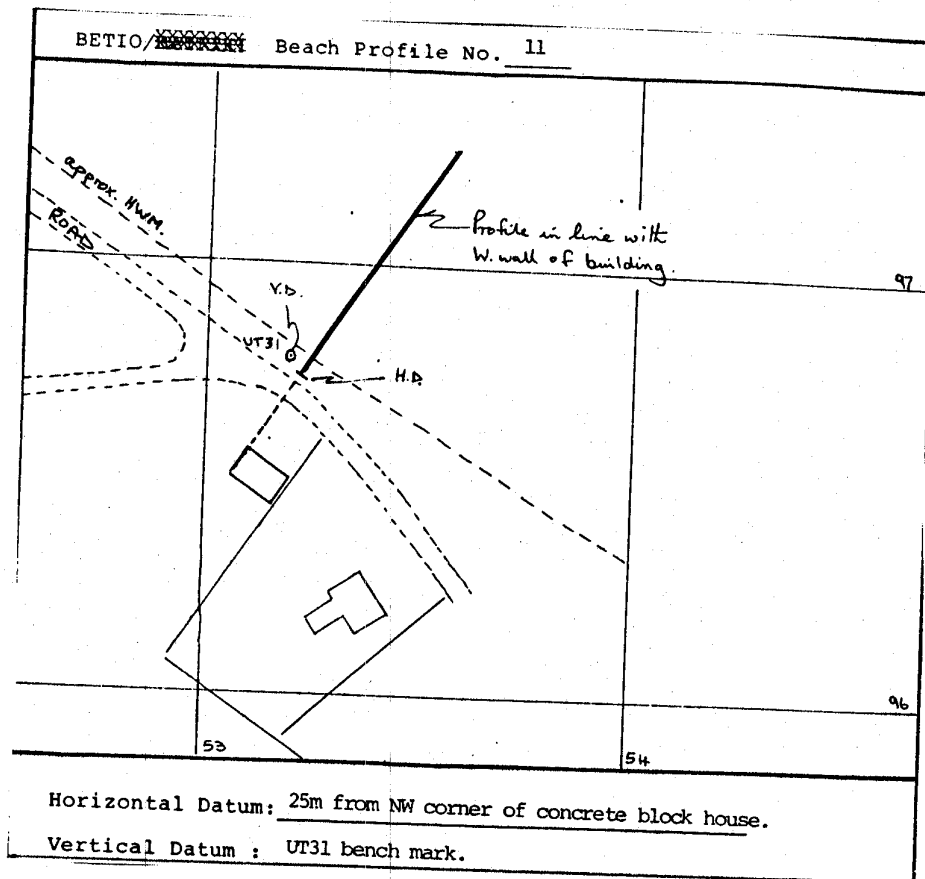
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 22 (formerly Betio 10) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



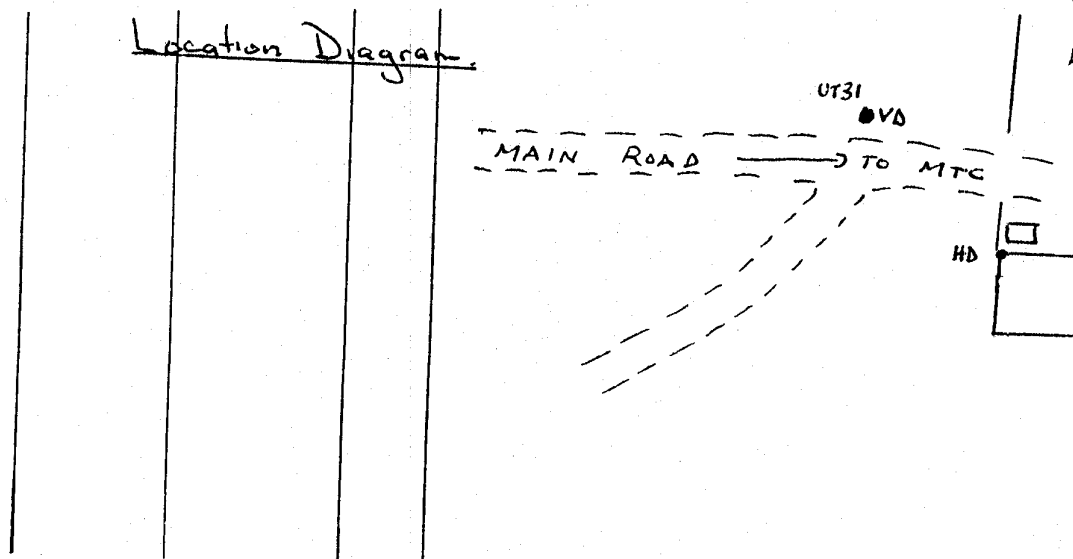
Field sketch of BLP 22 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 23 (formerly Betio 11)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	25 m from NW corner of concrete block house	UT 37 Bench mark	2.31	



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 23 (formerly Betio 11) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

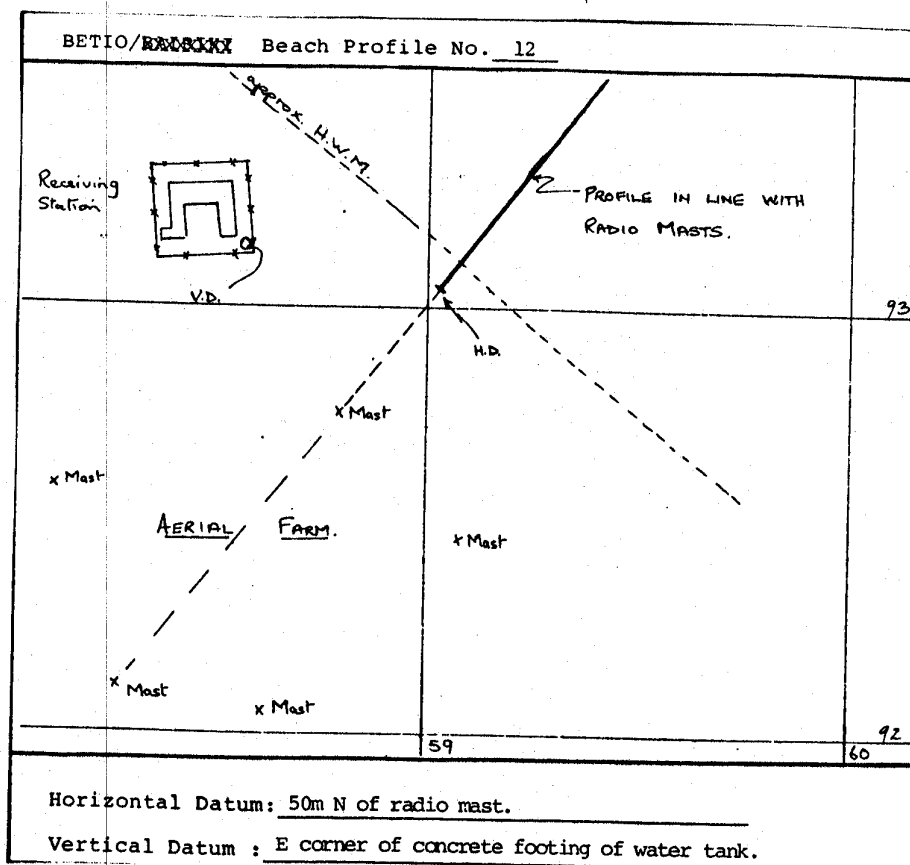


Field sketch of BLP 23 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[74]

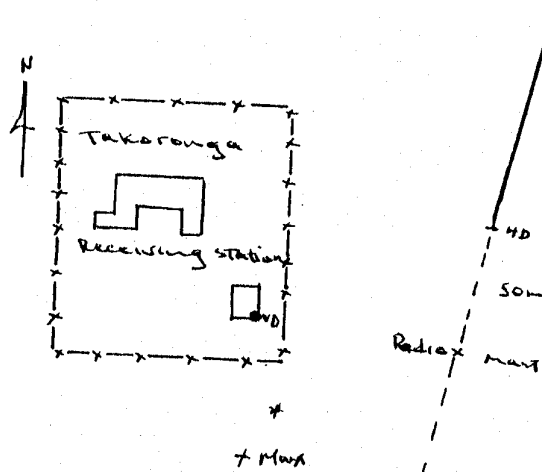
Profile BLP 24 (formerly Betio 12)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	50 m north of radio mast	East corner of concrete footing of water tank	2.78	



Originak field sketch of bench marks at BLP 24 (formerly/ Betio 12) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

Location Diagram.



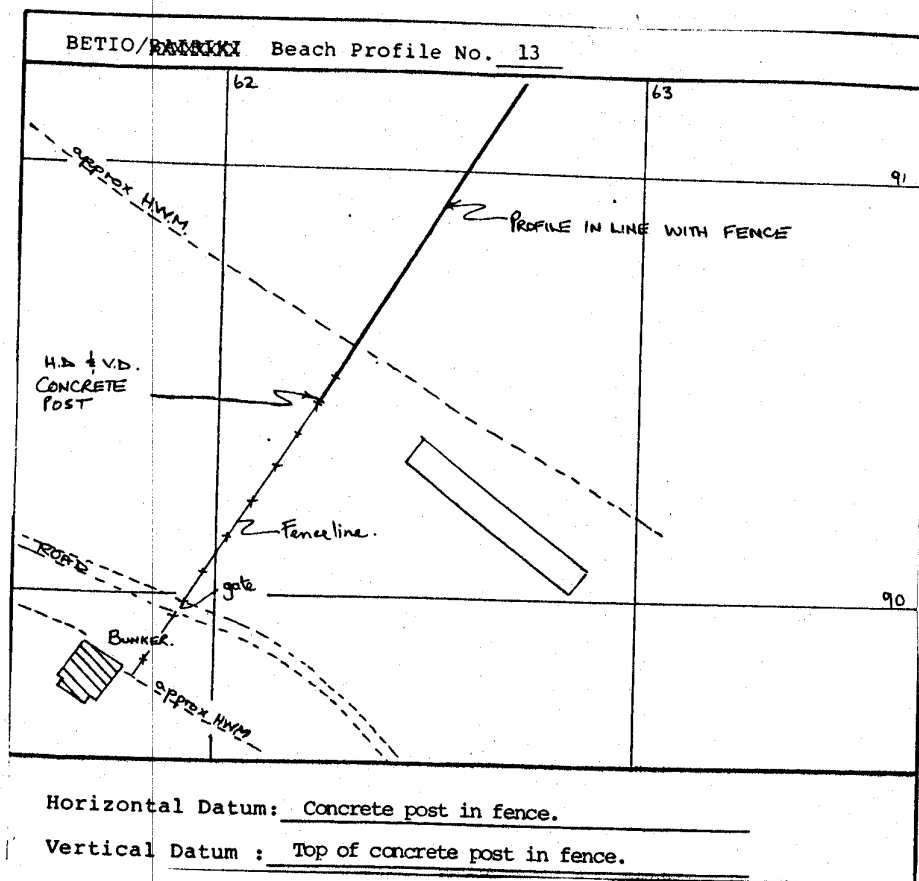
Field sketch of BLP 24 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[76]

Profile BLP 25 (formerly Betio 13)

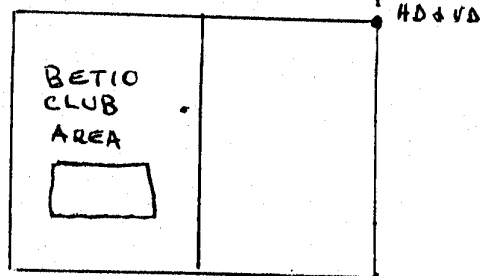
Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	Concrete post in fence	Concrete post in fence	3.22	
Aug 1982	1.37 m seamond of vertical datum, corner of fence	Corner of fence		Metal stakes in fence missing
Aug 1986	1.37 m seamond of vertical datum, corner of fence	Corner of fence	Top of concrete block at corner of fence	Profile reset
Jul 1988			resurveyed 1.993 m	

[77]



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 25 (from Betio 13) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

Location Diagram

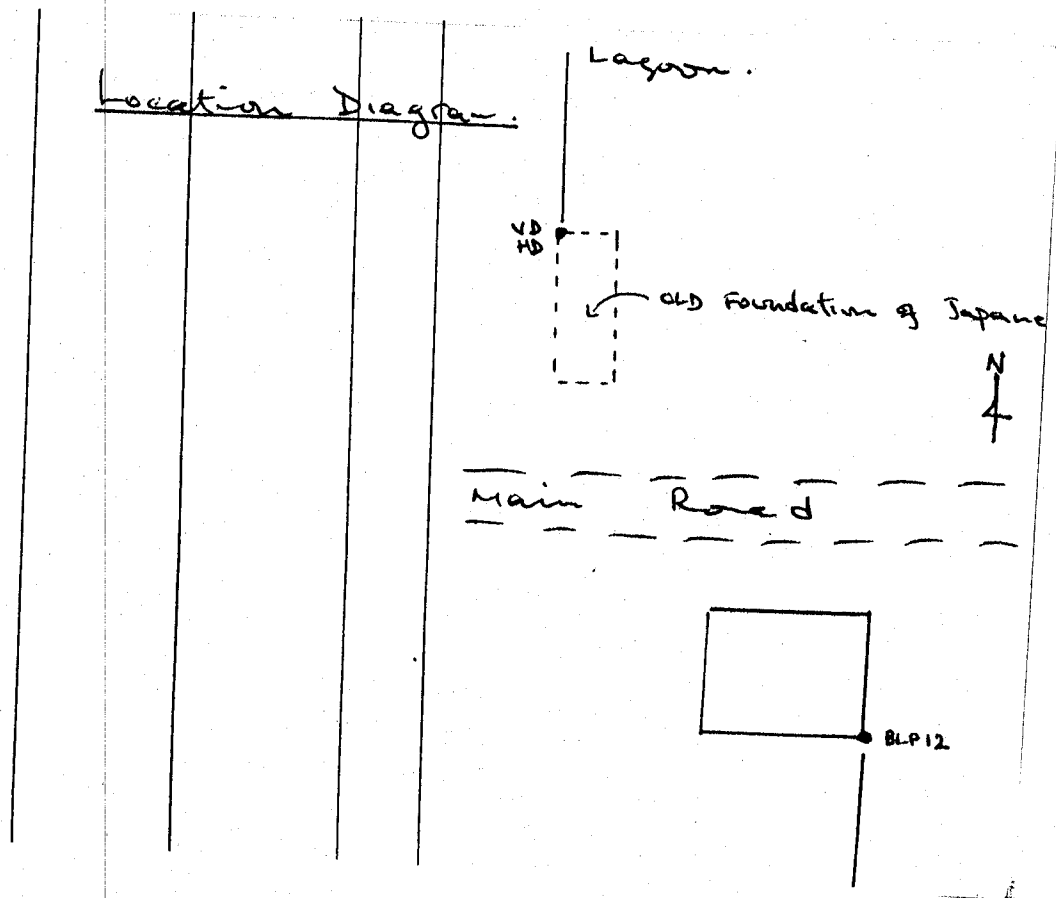


Field sketch of BLP 25 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[78]

Profile BLP 26

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	NW corner of foundations	NW corner of foundation	2.192	

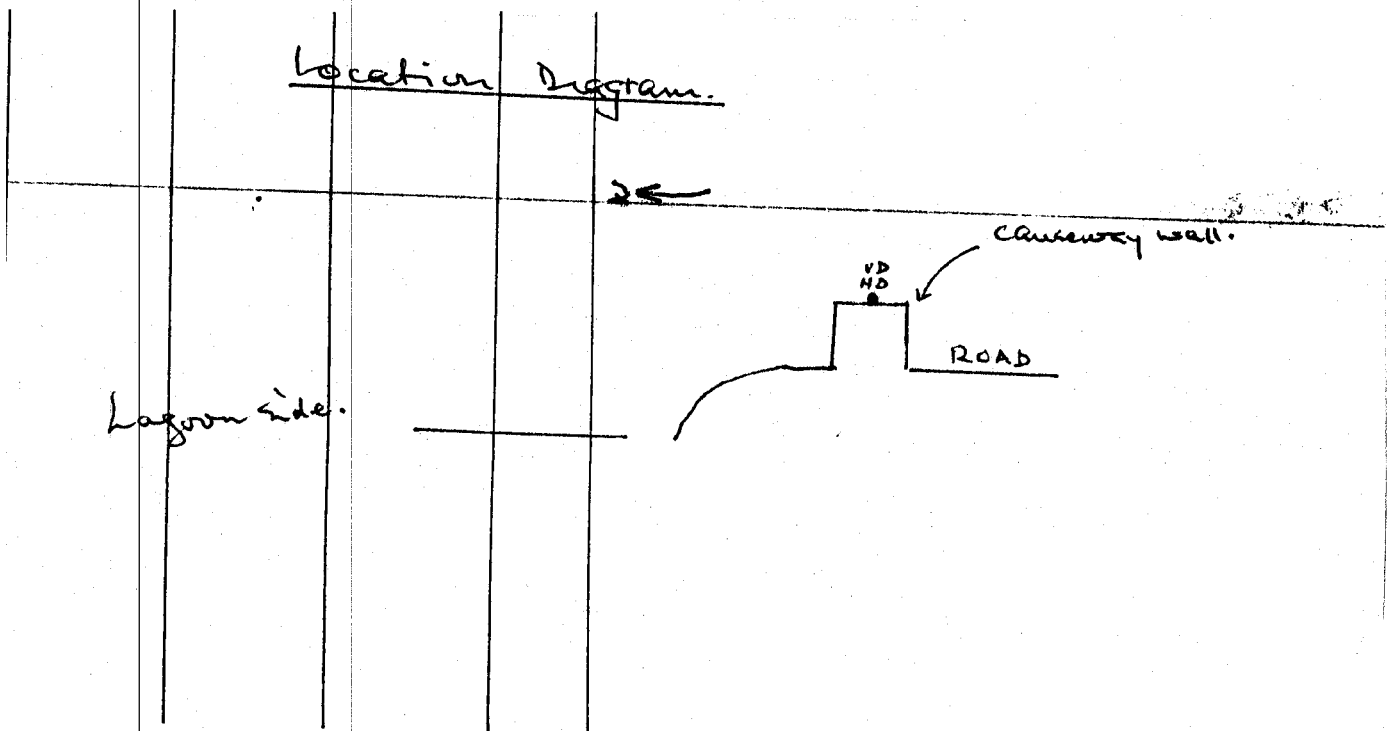


Field sketch of BLP 26 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[80]

Profile BLP 27

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	Top centre of causeway wall (lagoon side) at 1st hole after 7+00	Top centre of causeway wall	2.909	

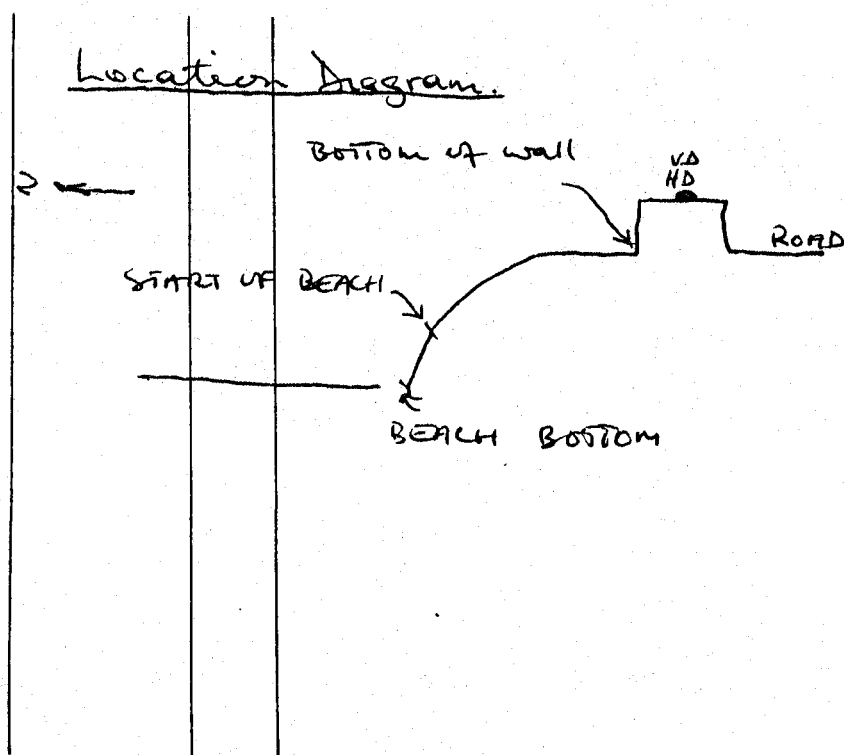


Field sketch of BLP 27 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[82]

Profile BLP 28

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	Top centre of causeway wall (lagoon side) at 1st hole after 13+00	Top centre of causeway wall	2.918	

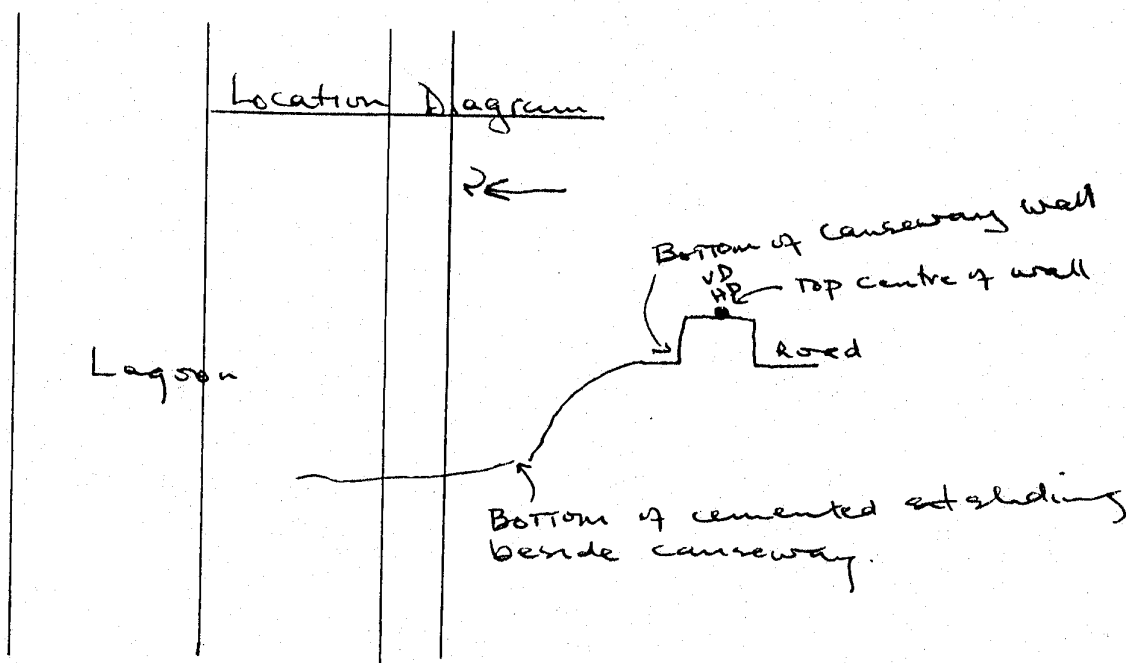


Field sketch of BLP 28 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[84]

Profile BLP 29

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1982	Top centre of causeway wall (lagoon side) at 5th hole after 16+50	Top centre of causeway wall	3.196	

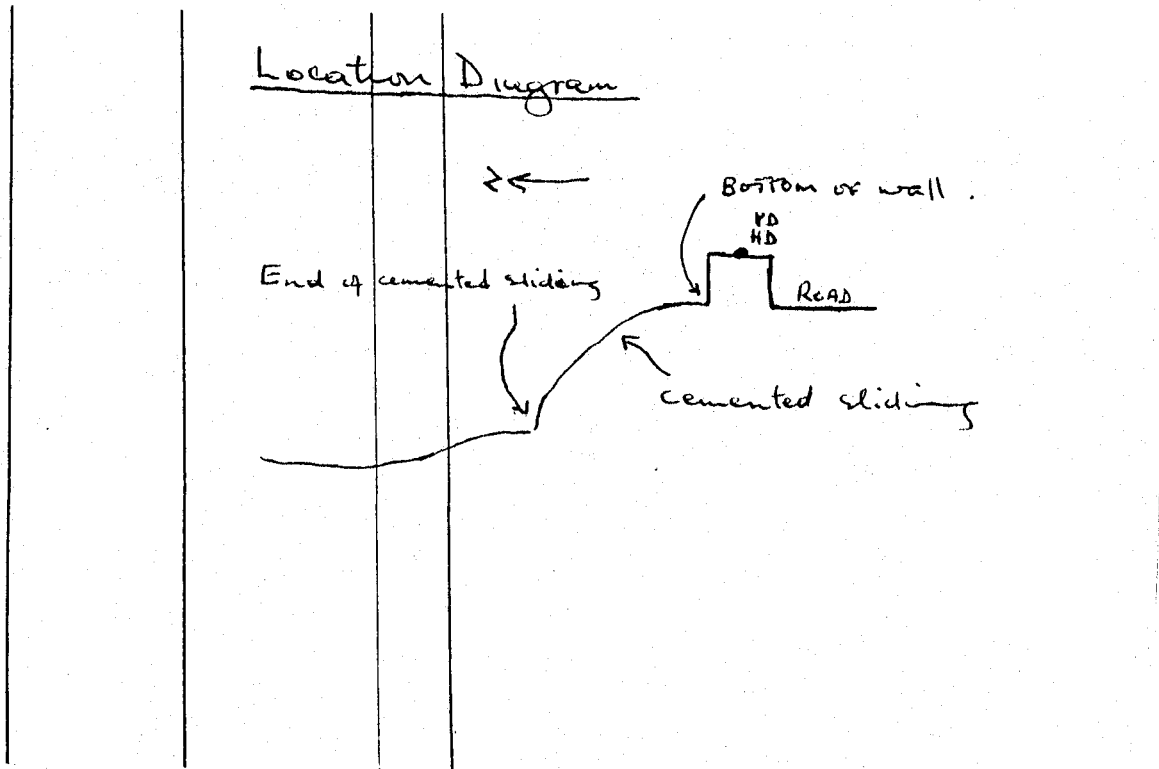


Field sketch of BLP 29 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[86]

Profile BLP 30

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	Top centre of causeway wall (lagoon side) at 2nd hole after 24+00	Top centre of causeway wall	2.872	

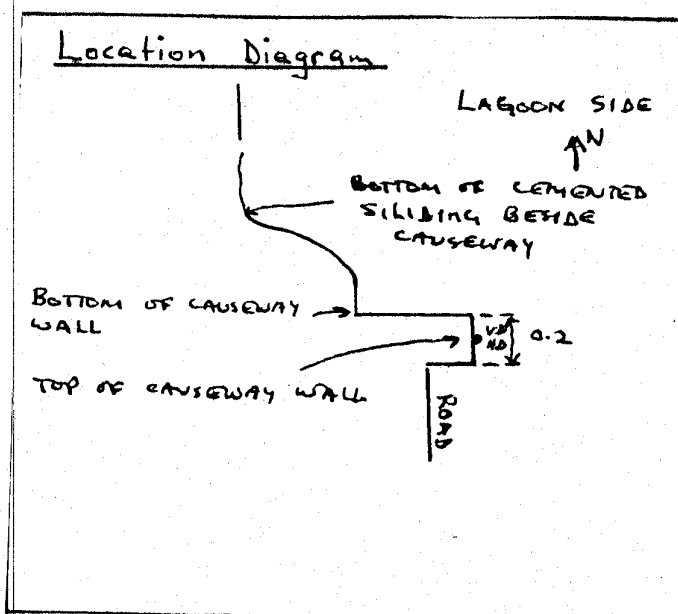


Field sketch of BLP 30 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[88]

Profile BLP 31

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1987	Top centre of causeway wall (lagoon side) at 4th hole after 31+00	Top centre of causeway wall	2.884	

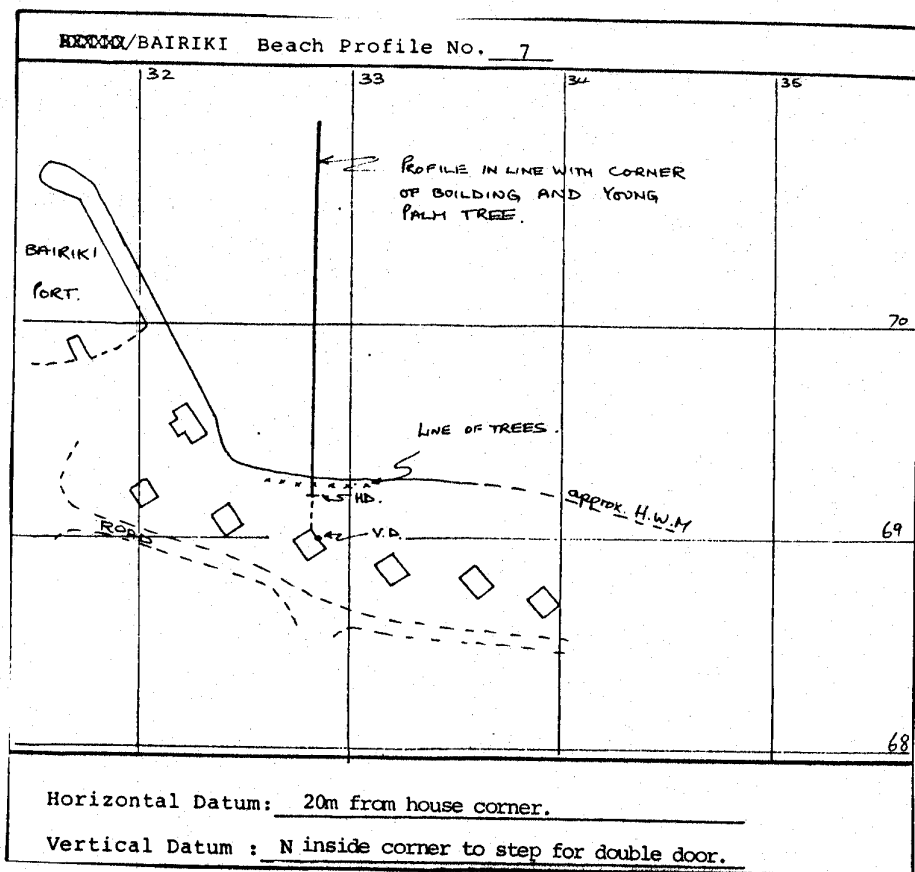


Field sketch of BLP 31 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

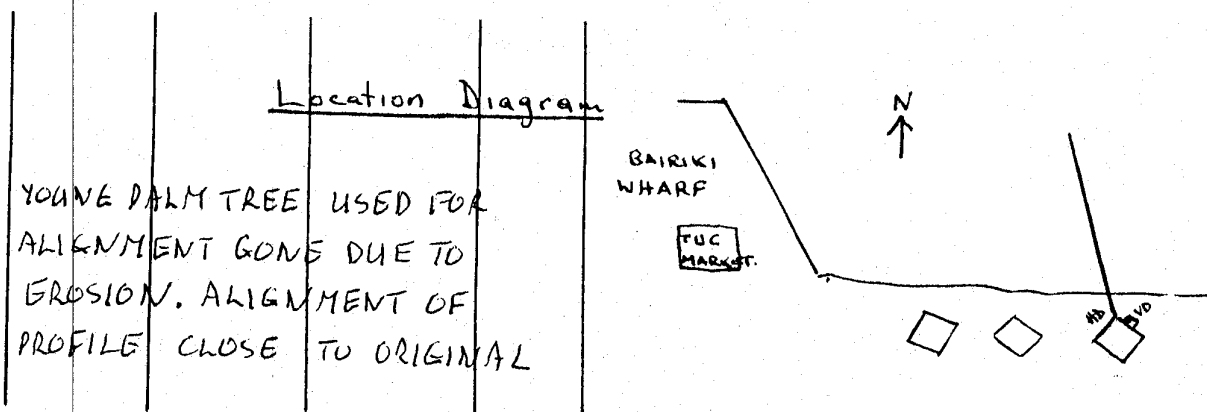
[90]

Profile BLP 32 (formerly Bairiki 7)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1982	20 m from house corner	Northern inside corner to step for double door	2.03	
Aug 1983				Galion wall in 1982 now buried



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 32 (formerly Bairiki 7) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

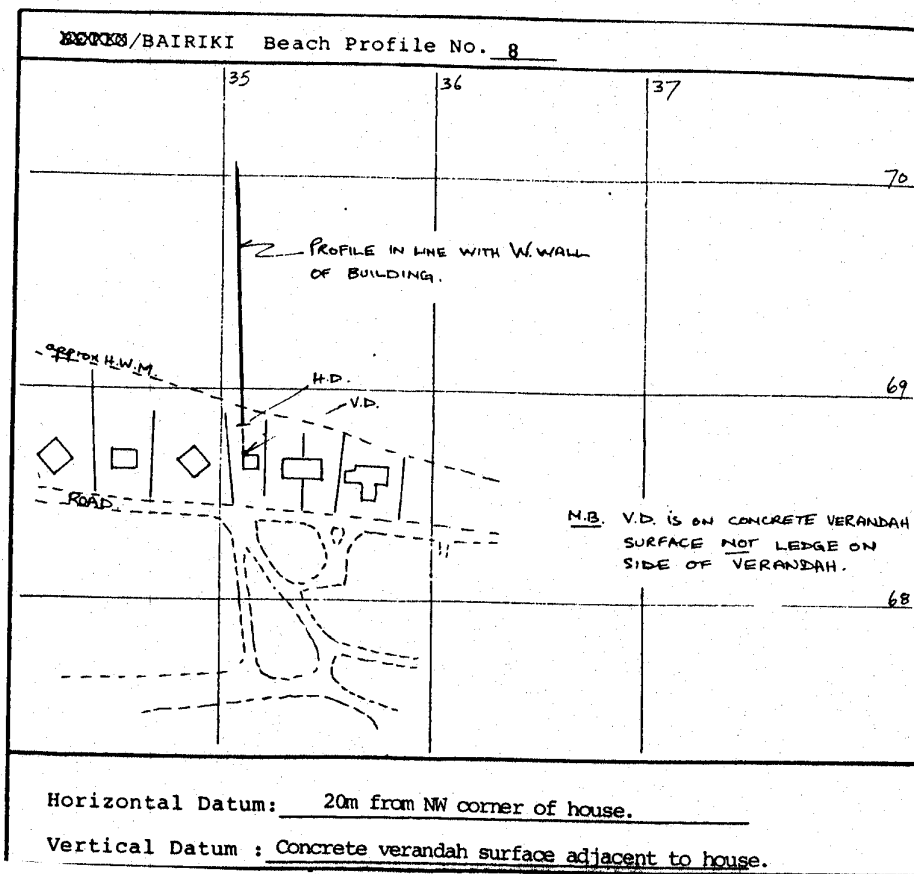


Field sketch of BLP 32 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

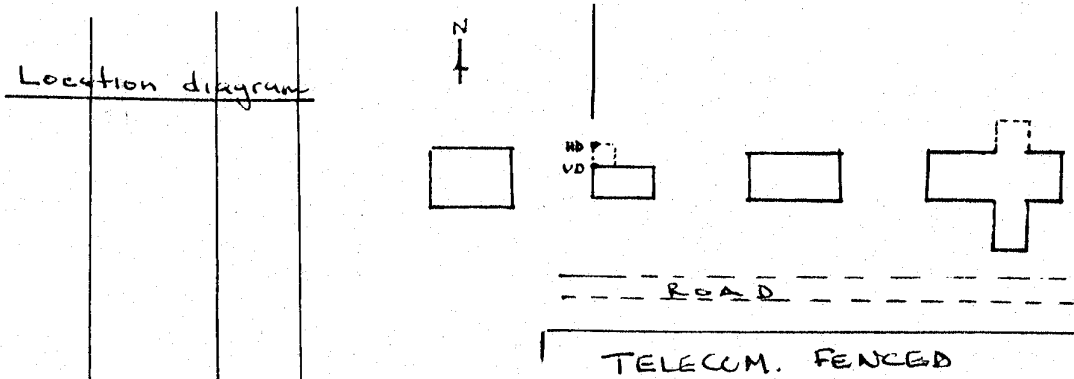
[92]

Profile BLP 33 (formerly Bairiki 8)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jun 1982	20 m from NW corner of house	Concrete verandah surface adjacent to house	2.52	



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 33 (formerly Bairiki 8) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

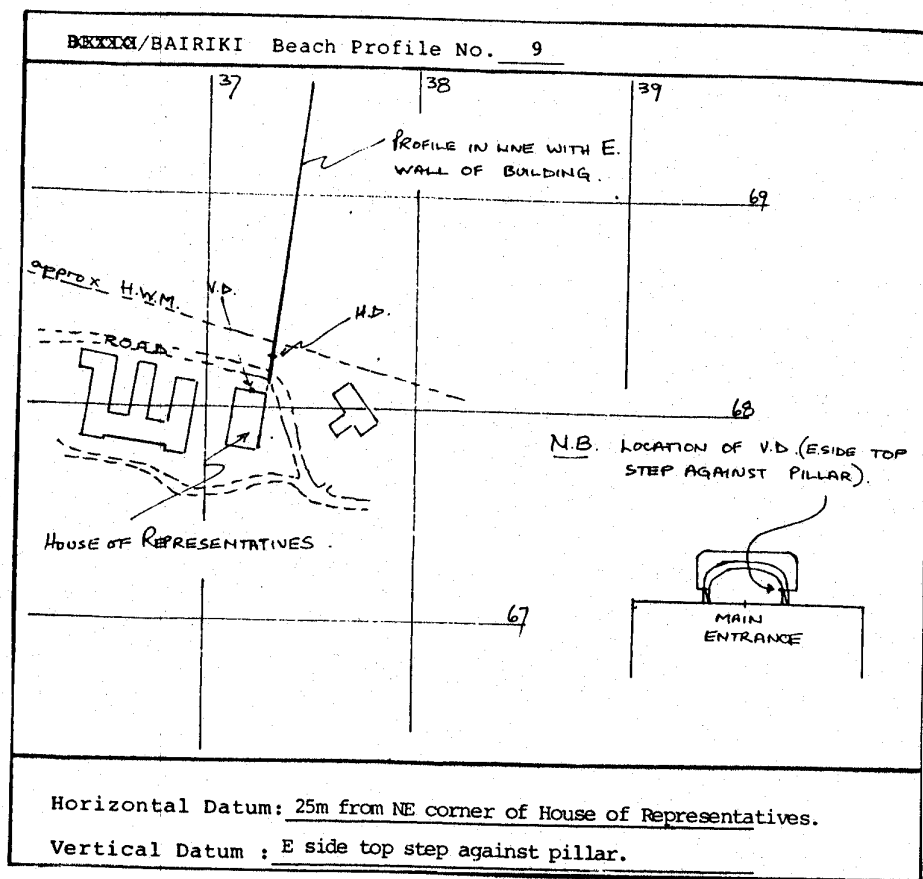


Field sketch of BLP 33 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

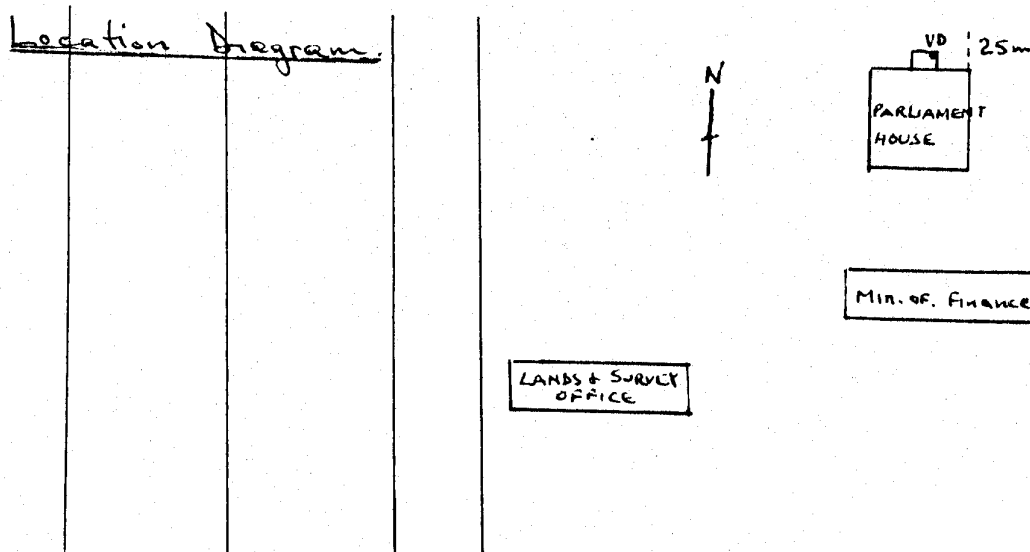
[94]

Profile BLP 34 (formerly Bairiki 9)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	25 m from NE corner of house of representatives	E side top step against pillar	2.56	



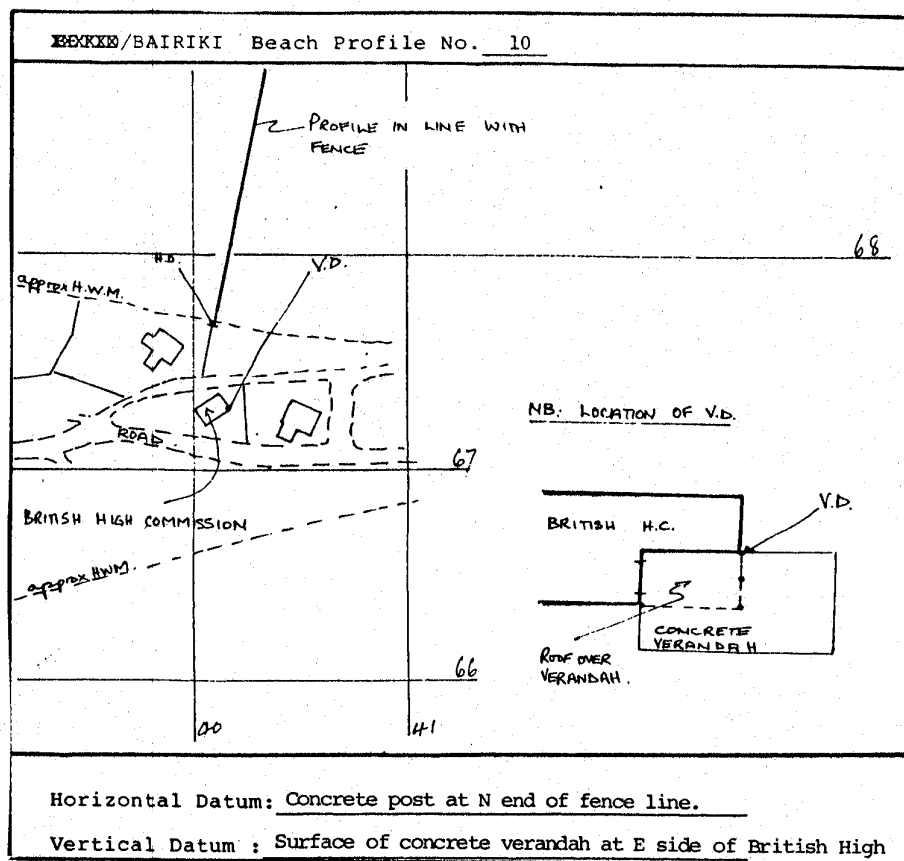
Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 34 (formerly Bairiki '9) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



Field sketch of BLP 34 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

Profile BLP 35 (formerly Bairki 10)

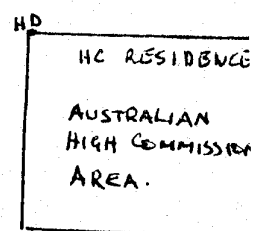
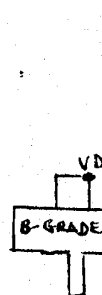
Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	Concrete post at N end of fence line	Surface of concrete verandah at E side of British High Commission	2.16	
Aug 1983	Same	Concrete verandah by door of house to west of profile	2.10	No vertical datum established as a result of fence construction
Aug 1987	New horizontal datum and alignment of profile from fence around Australian High Commissioner's House	Same	Same	



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 35 (formerly Bairiki 10) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).

Location Diagram

VD CHANGED TO STEP (VERANDAH)
OUTSIDE HOUSE.
NEW HD AND ALIGNMENT OF
PROFILE FROM FENCE AROUND
RESIDENCE OF AUSTRALIAN HIGH
COMMISSIONER.

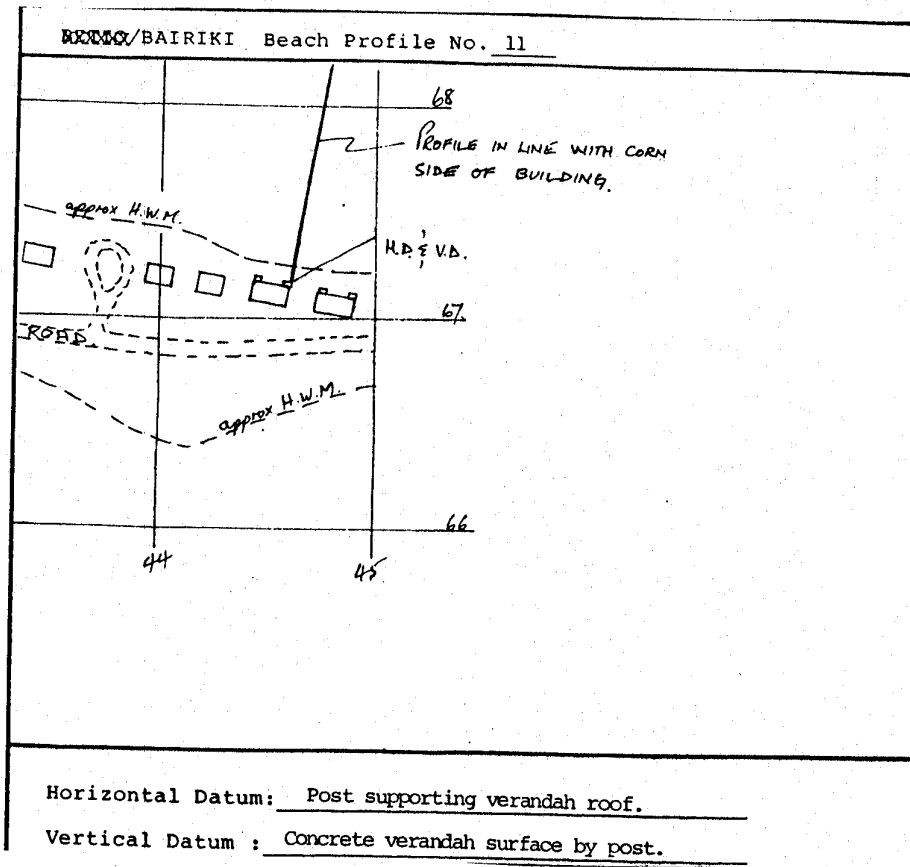


Field sketch of BLP 35 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

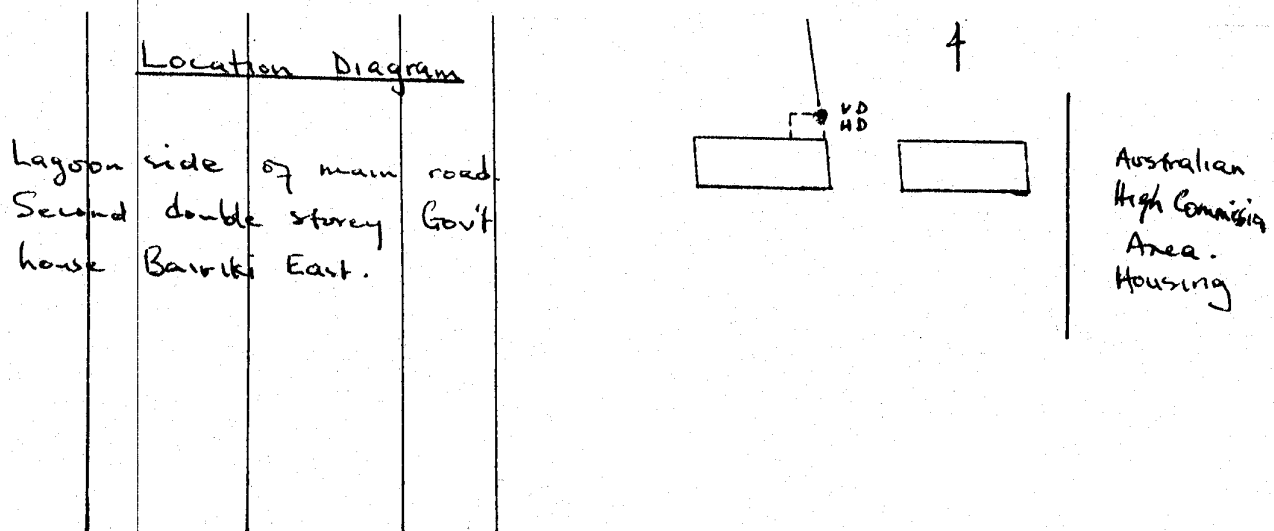
[98]

Profile BLP 36 (formerly Bairiki 11)

Date	Horizontal Datum Description	Vertical Datum Description	V.D. Elevation above MSL (m) (from Howorth 1985)	Notes
Jan 1982	Post supporting verandah roof	Concrete verandah surface by post	1.60	



Original field sketch of bench marks at BLP 36 (formerly Bairiki 11) made in January 1982 (from Howorth, 1982).



Field sketch of BLP 36 made in January 1988 by Kareti Teuataake of the Kiribati Lands and Surveys Department.

[100]

APPENDIX B

**Tables of the Profile Data and
Volumetric Change Calculations**

[illegible]

BLP6 JUN82	BLP6 JUN83	BLP6 AUG83	BLP6 AUG84	BLP6 JUL85	BLP6 AUG86	BLP6 FEB87	BLP6 JUN87	BLP6 JAN88	BLP6 JUL88
Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol
1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.800
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.81	1.81	1.81	1.86	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80
2	2	2	5.67	2	2	2	2	2	2
4	4	4	1.68	2	2	2	2	2	2
6	6	6	1.82	2	2	2	2	2	2
8	8	8	5.68	2	2	2	2	2	2
10	10	10	5.57	2	2	2	2	2	2
12	12	12	5.57	2	2	2	2	2	2
14	14	14	5.34	2	2	2	2	2	2
16	16	16	5.18	2	2	2	2	2	2
18	18	18	5.05	2	2	2	2	2	2
20	20	20	4.82	2	2	2	2	2	2
22	22	22	4.65	2	2	2	2	2	2
24	24	24	4.48	2	2	2	2	2	2
26	26	26	4.31	2	2	2	2	2	2
28	28	28	4.14	2	2	2	2	2	2
30	30	30	3.97	2	2	2	2	2	2
32	32	32	3.80	2	2	2	2	2	2
34	34	34	3.63	2	2	2	2	2	2
36	36	36	3.46	2	2	2	2	2	2
38	38	38	3.29	2	2	2	2	2	2
40	40	40	3.12	2	2	2	2	2	2
42	42	42	2.95	2	2	2	2	2	2
44	44	44	2.78	2	2	2	2	2	2
46	46	46	2.61	2	2	2	2	2	2
48	48	48	2.44	2	2	2	2	2	2
50	50	50	2.27	2	2	2	2	2	2
52	52	52	2.10	2	2	2	2	2	2
54	54	54	1.93	2	2	2	2	2	2
56	56	56	1.76	2	2	2	2	2	2
58	58	58	1.59	2	2	2	2	2	2
60	60	60	1.42	2	2	2	2	2	2
62	62	62	1.25	2	2	2	2	2	2
64	64	64	1.08	2	2	2	2	2	2
66	66	66	0.91	2	2	2	2	2	2
68	68	68	0.74	2	2	2	2	2	2
70	70	70	0.57	2	2	2	2	2	2
72	72	72	0.40	2	2	2	2	2	2
74	74	74	0.23	2	2	2	2	2	2
76	76	76	0.06	2	2	2	2	2	2
78	78	78	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
80	80	80	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
82	82	82	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
84	84	84	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
86	86	86	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
88	88	88	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
90	90	90	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
92	92	92	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
94	94	94	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
96	96	96	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
98	98	98	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
100	100	100	0.00	2	2	2	2	2	2
SUM	SUM	SUM	SUM	SUM	SUM	SUM	SUM	SUM	SUM
58.0	66.2	65.4	60.7	55.1	71.1	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.6
DIFF	DIFF	DIFF	DIFF	DIFF	DIFF	DIFF	DIFF	DIFF	DIFF
-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-4.7	-3.2	16.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
CUM	CUM	CUM	CUM	CUM	CUM	CUM	CUM	CUM	CUM
CHANGE	CHANGE	CHANGE	CHANGE	CHANGE	CHANGE	CHANGE	CHANGE	CHANGE	CHANGE
-0.5	8.1	7.4	2.7	-2.9	13.0	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4

BLP7 JUN87			BLP7 JAN88			BLP7 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2.883		BM	2.883		BM	2.883	
0	2.88		0	2.88		0	2.88	
2	1.47	6.35	0	2.23	0.36	0.18	2.23	0.64
4	0.20	3.67	1	2.16	1.60	0.98	2.17	2.56
6	-0.21	1.99	4	0.01	7.09	2.28	1.28	3.54
8	-0.30	1.49	6	0.04	2.05	4.08	0.14	3.08
10	-0.41	1.29	8	-0.10	1.94	6.08	-0.08	2.06
12	-0.43	1.16	10	-0.18	1.72	8.08	-0.15	1.77
14	-0.46	1.11	12	-0.33	1.49	10.08	-0.21	1.64
16	-0.48	1.06	14	-0.44	1.23	12.08	-0.26	1.53
18	-0.57	0.95	16	-0.49	1.07	14.08	-0.32	1.42
20	-0.59	0.84	18	-0.58	0.93	16.08	-0.40	1.28
22	-0.63	0.78	20	-0.66	0.76	18.08	-0.43	1.17
24	-0.67	0.70	22	-0.67	0.67	20.08	-0.51	1.06
26	-0.67	0.66	24	-0.73	0.60	30.08	-0.50	4.95
28	-0.71	0.62	26	-0.75	0.52	35.08	-0.51	2.48
30	-0.71	0.58	28	-0.76	0.49	40.08	-0.61	2.20
32	-0.73	0.56	30	-0.78	0.46			
34	-0.74	0.53	40	-0.81	2.05			
36	-0.74	0.52	50	-0.84	1.75			
38	-0.75	0.51	75	-0.87	3.63			
40	-0.76	0.49	100	-0.92	2.63			
60	-0.82	4.20						
80	-0.85	3.30						
100	-0.87	2.80						
SUM 15.84			SUM 17.73			SUM 21.56		
			DIFF 1.89			DIFF 3.82		
Comparison 6 to 40m			CUM CHANGE 1.89			CUM 5.72		

BLP8 JUN87			BLP8 JAN88			BLP8 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2.887		BM	2.887		BM	2.887	
0	2.89		0	2.89		0	2.89	0.64
2	1.46	6.35	0.1	2.26	0.36	0.18	2.26	0.64
4	0.35	3.81	0.9	2.12	2.55	0.9	2.12	2.30
6	0.06	2.41	2.2	1.38	3.58	2.1	1.38	3.30
8	-0.19	1.87	4.6	0.05	4.12	3.4	0.57	2.57
10	-0.28	1.53	6.6	-0.06	1.99	5.4	0.26	2.83
12	-0.33	1.39	8.6	-0.15	1.79	8.4	-0.22	3.06
14	-0.39	1.28	10.0	-0.18	1.17	10.4	-0.27	1.51
16	-0.42	1.19	12.0	-0.26	1.56	12.4	-0.34	1.39
18	-0.47	1.11	14.0	-0.33	1.41	14.4	-0.39	1.27
20	-0.55	0.98	16.0	-0.37	1.30	16.4	-0.45	1.16
22	-0.59	0.86	18.0	-0.47	1.16	18.4	-0.52	1.03
24	-0.62	0.79	20.0	-0.52	1.01	20.4	-0.56	0.92
26	-0.64	0.74	22.0	-0.56	0.92	30.4	-0.56	4.40
28	-0.66	0.7	24.0	-0.60	0.84	40.4	-0.60	4.20
30	-0.66	0.68	26.0	-0.63	0.77			
32	-0.67	0.67	28.0	-0.63	0.74			
34	-0.68	0.65	30.0	-0.65	0.72			
36	-0.71	0.61	40.0	-0.71	3.20			
38	-0.72	0.57	50.0	-0.78	2.55			
40	-0.71	0.57	75.0	-0.80	5.25			
60	-0.75	5.4	100.0	-0.82	4.75			
80	-0.79	4.6						
100	-0.75	4.6						
SUM 18.6			SUM 18.6			SUM 21.8		
			DIFF .0			DIFF 3.2		
			CUM CHANGE .0			CUM CHANGE 3.2		

Comparison from 6 to 40m

BLP9 JUN87			BLP9 JAN88			BLP9 JUN88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	3.126		BM	3.126		BM	3.126	
0	3.13		0	3.13		0	3.13	
2	2.22	7.35	0.1	2.51	0.38	0.2	2.50	0.69
4	0.93	5.15	2.0	2.17	6.35	0.3	2.48	2.16
6	0.62	3.55	4.0	1.68	5.85	1.0	2.35	0.68
8	0.37	2.99	6.0	1.41	5.09	2.0	2.25	3.30
10	0.12	2.49	8.0	1.17	4.58	3.0	2.04	3.15
12	-0.1	2.02	10.0	0.93	4.10	5.0	1.84	5.88
14	-0.34	1.56	12.0	0.65	3.58	7.0	1.75	5.59
16	-0.46	1.20	14.0	0.43	3.08	9.0	1.54	5.29
18	-0.54	1.00	16.0	0.22	2.65	11.0	1.32	4.86
20	-0.6	0.86	18.0	-0.02	2.20	13.0	1.07	4.39
22	-0.64	0.76	20.0	-0.23	1.75	15.0	0.75	3.82
24	-0.67	0.69	21.0	-0.39	0.69	17.0	0.43	3.18
26	-0.65	0.68	23.0	-0.53	1.08	19.0	0.17	2.60
28	-0.67	0.68	25.0	-0.65	0.82	22.0	-0.36	2.72
30	-0.66	0.67	27.0	-0.70	0.65	24.0	-0.56	1.08
32	-0.66	0.68	29.0	-0.73	0.57	26.0	-0.73	0.71
34	-0.68	0.66	30.0	-0.75	0.26	28.0	-0.72	0.55
36	-0.68	0.64	40.0	-0.78	2.35	30.0	-0.72	0.56
38	-0.71	0.61	50.0	-0.81	2.05			
40	-0.72	0.57	75.0	-0.77	5.25			
60	-0.76	5.20	100.0	-0.81	5.25			
80	-0.8	4.40						
100	-0.84	3.60						
-----			-----			-----		
31.65			SUM	43.29		SUM	47.67	
Comparison range 2-30m			DIFF	11.64		DIFF	4.374	
			CUM	11.64		CUM	16.02	
			CHANGE			CHANGE		

[110]

BLP10
JUN87

X	Y	Vol
BM	2.949	
0.0	2.95	
0.1	0.41	0.27
2.0	0.09	2.38
4.0	-0.12	1.97
6.0	-0.26	1.62
8.0	-0.32	1.42
10.0	-0.41	1.27
12.0	-0.45	1.14
14.0	-0.49	1.06
16.0	-0.54	0.97
18.0	-0.55	0.91
20.0	-0.57	0.88
22.0	-0.60	0.83
24.0	-0.59	0.81
26.0	-0.61	0.80
28.0	-0.62	0.77
30.0	-0.64	0.74
32.0	-0.65	0.71
34.0	-0.65	0.70
36.0	-0.66	0.69
38.0	-0.67	0.67
40.0	-0.67	0.66
60.0	-0.69	6.40
80.0	-0.73	5.80
100.0	-0.74	5.30

SUM 34.15

Comparison 6-100m

BLP10
JAN88

X	Y	Vol
BM	2.949	
0.1	2.27	0.36
0.9	2.17	2.58
4.7	0.22	8.34
6.0	0.13	1.53
6.7	0.09	0.78
8.0	0.04	1.38
10.0	-0.09	1.95
12.0	-0.19	1.72
14.0	-0.28	1.53
16.0	-0.37	1.35
18.0	-0.44	1.19
20.0	-0.51	1.05
22.0	-0.55	0.94
24.0	-0.58	0.87
26.0	-0.59	0.83
28.0	-0.61	0.80
30.0	-0.62	0.77
50.0	-0.70	6.80
70.0	-0.66	6.40
100.0	-0.70	9.60

SUM 39.489

DIFF 5.339

CUM
CHANGE 5.339

BLP10
JUL88

X	Y	Vol
BM	2.949	
0	2.95	
2	0.35	5.30
4	0.06	2.41
6	-0.11	1.95
8	-0.23	1.66
10	-0.33	1.44
12	-0.44	1.23
14	-0.47	1.09
20	-0.6	2.79
40	-0.72	6.80
60	-0.77	5.10
80	-0.77	4.60
100	-0.78	4.50

SUM 31.16

DIFF -8.329

CUM
CHANGE -2.99

BLP11 JUN87			BLP11 JAN88			BLP11 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2.922		BM	2.922		BM	2.922	
0.0	2.92		0.0	2.92		0.0	2.92	
0.1	0.80	0.29	0.1	2.26	0.36	0.1	2.27	0.43
2.0	0.57	3.20	0.9	2.21	2.59	0.9	2.24	2.54
4.0	0.30	2.87	2.8	1.12	5.06	2.9	1.61	5.85
6.0	0.06	2.36	4.0	1.01	2.48	3.6	1.16	1.67
8.0	-0.21	1.85	4.8	0.84	1.54	5.6	0.94	4.10
10.0	-0.34	1.45	6.8	0.62	3.46	7.6	0.76	3.70
12.0	-0.40	1.26	8.8	0.38	3.00	9.6	0.54	3.30
14.0	-0.48	1.12	10.8	0.15	2.53	11.6	0.32	2.86
16.0	-0.53	0.99	11.6	0.07	0.89	13.6	0.08	2.40
18.0	-0.55	0.92	13.6	-0.07	2.00	16.6	-0.29	2.69
20.0	-0.58	0.87	15.6	-0.28	1.65	18.6	-0.43	1.28
22.0	-0.56	0.86	17.6	-0.44	1.28	20.6	-0.53	1.04
24.0	-0.56	0.88	19.6	-0.57	0.99	22.6	-0.61	0.86
26.0	-0.53	0.91	21.6	-0.56	0.87	25.0	-0.69	0.84
28.0	-0.55	0.92	23.0	-0.58	0.60	30.0	-0.72	1.48
30.0	-0.54	0.91	25.0	-0.57	0.85	40.0	-0.82	2.30
32.0	-0.54	0.92	30.0	-0.58	2.13			
34.0	-0.51	0.95	40.0	-0.58	4.20			
36.0	-0.49	1.00	50.0	-0.58	4.20			
38.0	-0.48	1.03	75.0	-0.58	10.50			
40.0	-0.47	1.05	100.0	-0.58	10.50			
60.0	-0.48	10.50						
80.0	-0.54	9.80						
100.0	-0.51	9.50						
SUM		23.1	SUM		28.5	SUM		28.5
Comparison 4 to 40m			DIFF		5.3	DIFF		0
			CUM CHANGE		5.3	CUM CHANGE		5.4

BLP12 JUN87			BLP12 JAN88			BLP12 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2.192		BM	2.192		BM	2.192	
0.0	2.19		0.0	2.19		0	2.19	
2.0	2.01	6.20	2.0	1.99	6.18	2	2.13	6.32
4.0	1.94	5.95	4.0	1.91	5.90	4	1.58	5.71
6.0	1.89	5.83	6.0	1.19	5.10	6	1.07	4.65
8.0	1.86	5.75	8.0	0.92	4.11	8	0.69	3.76
10.0	1.40	5.26	10.0	0.67	3.59	10	0.39	3.08
12.0	1.02	4.42	12.0	0.46	3.13	12	0.15	2.54
14.0	0.68	3.70	14.0	0.23	2.69	14	-0.07	2.08
16.0	0.43	3.11	16.0	-0.04	2.19	16	-0.18	1.75
18.0	0.16	2.59	18.0	-0.19	1.77	18	-0.24	1.58
20.0	-0.03	2.13	20.0	-0.27	1.54	20	-0.34	1.42
22.0	-0.13	1.84	22.0	-0.27	1.46	22	-0.28	1.38
24.0	-0.21	1.66	24.0	-0.29	1.44	24	-0.30	1.42
26.0	-0.24	1.55	26.0	-0.29	1.42	26	-0.33	1.37
28.0	-0.25	1.51	28.0	-0.29	1.42	28	-0.32	1.35
30.0	-0.26	1.49	30.0	-0.37	1.34	30	-0.34	1.34
32.0	-0.26	1.48	50.0	-0.38	12.50	32	-0.34	1.32
34.0	-0.28	1.46	75.0	-0.39	15.38	34	-0.36	1.30
36.0	-0.28	1.44	100.0	-0.39	15.25	36	-0.35	1.29
38.0	-0.32	1.40				38	-0.36	1.29
40.0	-0.33	1.35				40	-0.40	1.24
60.0	-0.33	13.40				60	-0.42	11.80
80.0	-0.38	12.90				80	-0.38	12.00
100.0	-0.34	12.80				100	-0.39	12.30
SUM 75.49			SUM 65.115			SUM 61.85		
Comparison 10 to 100m			DIFF -10.37			DIFF -3.265		
			CUM CHANGE -10.37			CUM CHANGE -13.64		

BLP13 JUN82				BLP13 JUN83				BLP13 AUG83				BLP13 AUG84				BLP13 JUL85				BLP13 AUG86				BLP13 FEB87				BLP13 JUN87				BLP13 JAN88				BLP13 JUL88			
X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM				
0	2.050	5.82	0	2.050	5.91	0	2.050	0	2.050	5.63	0	2.050	0	2.050	5.61	0	2.050	0	2.050	5.87	0	2.050	5.73	0	2.050	5.87	0	2.050	5.87	0	2.050	5.87	0	2.050	5.87				
2	1.77	5.22	2	1.61	4.87	2	1.56	2	1.56	4.73	2	1.56	2	1.56	4.61	2	1.56	2	1.56	4.61	2	1.56	4.61	2	1.56	4.61	2	1.56	4.61	2	1.56	4.61	2	1.56	4.61				
4	1.45	4.56	4	1.26	4.15	4	1.27	4	1.27	4.05	4	1.27	4	1.27	3.93	4	1.27	4	1.27	3.81	4	1.27	3.81	4	1.27	3.81	4	1.27	3.81	4	1.27	3.81	4	1.27	3.81				
6	1.11	3.89	6	0.89	3.47	6	0.83	6	0.83	3.35	6	0.83	6	0.83	3.23	6	0.83	6	0.83	3.11	6	0.83	3.11	6	0.83	3.11	6	0.83	3.11	6	0.83	3.11	6	0.83	3.11				
8	0.78	3.31	8	0.58	2.94	8	0.53	8	0.53	2.82	8	0.53	8	0.53	2.70	8	0.53	8	0.53	2.58	8	0.53	2.58	8	0.53	2.58	8	0.53	2.58	8	0.53	2.58	8	0.53	2.58				
10	0.53	2.86	10	0.36	2.54	10	0.32	10	0.32	2.42	10	0.32	10	0.32	2.30	10	0.32	10	0.32	2.18	10	0.32	2.18	10	0.32	2.18	10	0.32	2.18	10	0.32	2.18	10	0.32	2.18				
12	0.33	2.40	12	0.18	2.18	12	0.14	12	0.14	2.06	12	0.14	12	0.14	1.94	12	0.14	12	0.14	1.82	12	0.14	1.82	12	0.14	1.82	12	0.14	1.82	12	0.14	1.82	12	0.14	1.82				
14	0.07	2.02	14	0.12	2.08	14	0.04	14	0.04	1.91	14	0.04	14	0.04	1.79	14	0.04	14	0.04	1.67	14	0.04	1.67	14	0.04	1.67	14	0.04	1.67	14	0.04	1.67	14	0.04	1.67				
16	-0.05	1.80	16	-0.04	1.81	16	-0.13	16	-0.13	1.62	16	-0.13	16	-0.13	1.50	16	-0.13	16	-0.13	1.38	16	-0.13	1.38	16	-0.13	1.38	16	-0.13	1.38	16	-0.13	1.38	16	-0.13	1.38				
18	-0.15	1.61	18	-0.15	1.65	18	-0.24	18	-0.24	1.57	18	-0.24	18	-0.24	1.45	18	-0.24	18	-0.24	1.33	18	-0.24	1.33	18	-0.24	1.33	18	-0.24	1.33	18	-0.24	1.33	18	-0.24	1.33				
20	-0.24	1.47	20	-0.24	1.50	20	-0.36	20	-0.36	1.41	20	-0.36	20	-0.36	1.29	20	-0.36	20	-0.36	1.17	20	-0.36	1.17	20	-0.36	1.17	20	-0.36	1.17	20	-0.36	1.17	20	-0.36	1.17				
22	-0.29	1.37	22	-0.27	1.41	22	-0.45	22	-0.45	1.39	22	-0.45	22	-0.45	1.27	22	-0.45	22	-0.45	1.15	22	-0.45	1.15	22	-0.45	1.15	22	-0.45	1.15	22	-0.45	1.15	22	-0.45	1.15				
24	-0.34	1.30	24	-0.32	1.35	24	-0.52	24	-0.52	1.34	24	-0.52	24	-0.52	1.22	24	-0.52	24	-0.52	1.10	24	-0.52	1.10	24	-0.52	1.10	24	-0.52	1.10	24	-0.52	1.10	24	-0.52	1.10				
26	-0.36	1.27	26	-0.34	1.29	26	-0.54	26	-0.54	1.32	26	-0.54	26	-0.54	1.20	26	-0.54	26	-0.54	1.08	26	-0.54	1.08	26	-0.54	1.08	26	-0.54	1.08	26	-0.54	1.08	26	-0.54	1.08				
28	-0.37	1.26	28	-0.35	1.28	28	-0.56	28	-0.56	1.30	28	-0.56	28	-0.56	1.18	28	-0.56	28	-0.56	1.06	28	-0.56	1.06	28	-0.56	1.06	28	-0.56	1.06	28	-0.56	1.06	28	-0.56	1.06				
30	-0.37	1.26	30	-0.35	1.28	30	-0.56	30	-0.56	1.30	30	-0.56	30	-0.56	1.18	30	-0.56	30	-0.56	1.06	30	-0.56	1.06	30	-0.56	1.06	30	-0.56	1.06	30	-0.56	1.06	30	-0.56	1.06				
35	-0.39	3.10	35	-0.36	3.10	35	-0.58	35	-0.58	3.10	35	-0.58	35	-0.58	2.98	35	-0.58	35	-0.58	2.86	35	-0.58	2.86	35	-0.58	2.86	35	-0.58	2.86	35	-0.58	2.86	35	-0.58	2.86				
45	-0.39	6.10	45	-0.36	6.10	45	-0.58	45	-0.58	6.10	45	-0.58	45	-0.58	5.98	45	-0.58	45	-0.58	5.86	45	-0.58	5.86	45	-0.58	5.86	45	-0.58	5.86	45	-0.58	5.86	45	-0.58	5.86				
60	-0.36	9.38	60	-0.36	9.38	60	-0.56	60	-0.56	9.38	60	-0.56	60	-0.56	9.26	60	-0.56	60	-0.56	9.14	60	-0.56	9.14	60	-0.56	9.14	60	-0.56	9.14	60	-0.56	9.14	60	-0.56	9.14				
80	-0.36	12.80	80	-0.36	12.80	80	-0.56	80	-0.56	12.80	80	-0.56	80	-0.56	12.68	80	-0.56	80	-0.56	12.56	80	-0.56	12.56	80	-0.56	12.56	80	-0.56	12.56	80	-0.56	12.56	80	-0.56	12.56				
100	-0.33	13.10	100	-0.33	13.10	100	-0.53	100	-0.53	13.10	100	-0.53	100	-0.53	12.98	100	-0.53	100	-0.53	12.86	100	-0.53	12.86	100	-0.53	12.86	100	-0.53	12.86	100	-0.53	12.86	100	-0.53	12.86				
SUM		40.16		SUM		38.0		SUM		37.93		SUM		40.1		SUM		38.6		SUM		37.1		SUM		38.7		SUM		34.6		SUM		37.6					
																											</												

BLP14 JAN82	BLP14 JUN82	BLP14 JAN83	BLP14 AUG83	BLP14 AUG84	BLP14 JUL85	BLP14 AUG86	BLP14 FEB87	BLP14 JUN87	BLP14 JAN88	BLP14 JUN88	
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	1.840		BM	1.840		BM	1.840		BM	1.840	
0	2.00	6.11	0	1.84	31.41	0	1.84	4.87	0	1.84	0.752
2	2.11	6.22	2	1.84	5.60	2	1.84	1.91	2	1.84	1.84
4	2.11	6.27	4	1.84	5.80	4	1.84	1.93	4	1.84	0.95
6	2.26	6.37	6	1.84	5.89	6	1.84	1.93	6	1.84	4.79
8	2.03	6.29	8	1.84	5.98	8	1.84	1.93	8	1.84	3.52
10	1.52	5.55	10	1.84	6.04	10	1.84	1.93	10	1.84	2.82
12	1.25	4.77	12	1.84	6.17	12	1.84	1.93	12	1.84	2.28
14	0.91	4.16	14	1.84	6.29	14	1.84	1.93	14	1.84	1.82
16	0.54	3.45	16	1.84	6.43	16	1.84	1.93	16	1.84	1.36
18	0.29	2.83	18	1.84	6.52	18	1.84	1.93	18	1.84	1.06
20	0.06	2.35	20	1.84	6.58	20	1.84	1.93	20	1.84	0.84
22	-0.15	1.91	22	1.84	6.63	22	1.84	1.93	22	1.84	0.71
24	-0.32	1.59	24	1.84	6.66	24	1.84	1.93	24	1.84	0.55
26	-0.42	1.42	26	1.84	6.68	26	1.84	1.93	26	1.84	1.00
28	-0.44	1.26	28	1.84	6.69	28	1.84	1.93	28	1.84	1.59
30	-0.47	1.12	30	1.84	6.70	30	1.84	1.93	30	1.84	1.83
32	-0.49	1.06	32	1.84	6.71	32	1.84	1.93	32	1.84	1.26
34	-0.52	0.99	34	1.84	6.72	34	1.84	1.93	34	1.84	1.60
36	-0.54	0.94	36	1.84	6.73	36	1.84	1.93	36	1.84	
38	-0.52	0.94	38	1.84	6.74	38	1.84	1.93	38	1.84	
40	-0.52	0.96	40	1.84	6.75	40	1.84	1.93	40	1.84	
52	-0.3	8.46	52	1.84	6.76	52	1.84	1.93	52	1.84	
64	-0.29	8.46	64	1.84	6.77	64	1.84	1.93	64	1.84	
82	-0.23	13.32	82	1.84	6.78	82	1.84	1.93	82	1.84	
95	-0.33	9.36	95	1.84	6.79	95	1.84	1.93	95	1.84	
SUM	60.7		SUM	61.9		SUM	64.7		SUM	66.6	
Comparison 0 to 40m			DIFF	-1.5		DIFF	-3.0		DIFF	-13.8	
			CUM	-1.5		CUM	-36.0		CUM	-34.1	
			CHANGE			CHANGE			CHANGE		

[illegible]

BLP21 JAN82	BLP21 JAN83	BLP21 AUG84	BLP21 JUL85	BLP21 AUG86	BLP21 FEB87	BLP21 JUN87	BLP21 JAN88	BLP21 JUL88
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol	Vol
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
BM	BM	BM	BM	BM	BM	BM	BM	BM
2,270	2,270	2,270	2,270	2,270	2,270	2,270	2,270	2,270
6.09	6.14	6.02	6.01	6.12	6.12	18.60	5.90	2.34
2	2	2	2	4	6	2	2	0
2.02	2.12	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.32	1.86	1.93	2.34
4	4	4	4	6	6	4	4	4
2.04	2.08	4.192	4.192	4.198	4.230	11.56	5.82	2.26
8	8	6	6	8	8	6	6	4
1.96	5.98	5.93	5.89	5.84	5.85	5.70	5.78	2.24
3	3	6	9	10	12	8	9	8
1.93	5.89	5.68	5.68	5.65	5.65	5.76	5.85	2.50
10	10	10	10	12	14	14	10	10
1.76	5.69	5.66	5.64	5.65	5.65	5.76	5.85	2.52
12	12	11	11	12	16	16	10	10
1.40	5.16	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.76	5.85	2.52
14	14	14	14	16	18	18	12	12
1.08	4.48	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
16	16	16	16	18	22	22	12	12
0.83	3.80	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
18	18	18	18	22	24	24	14	14
0.72	3.25	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
20	20	20	20	24	26	26	16	16
0.53	2.86	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
22	22	22	22	26	28	28	18	18
0.33	2.62	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
24	24	24	24	28	30	30	20	20
0.18	2.51	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
26	26	26	26	30	32	32	22	22
0.06	2.24	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
28	28	28	28	32	34	34	24	24
0.00	2.19	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
30	30	30	30	34	36	36	26	26
0.00	2.14	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
32	32	32	32	36	38	38	28	28
0.00	2.09	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
34	34	34	34	38	40	40	30	30
0.00	2.04	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
36	36	36	36	40	42	42	32	32
0.00	1.99	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
38	38	38	38	42	44	44	34	34
0.00	1.94	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
40	40	40	40	42	44	44	36	36
0.00	1.89	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
42	42	42	42	44	46	46	38	38
0.00	1.84	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
44	44	44	44	46	48	48	40	40
0.00	1.79	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
46	46	46	46	48	50	50	42	42
0.00	1.74	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
48	48	48	48	50	52	52	44	44
0.00	1.69	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
50	50	50	50	52	54	54	46	46
0.00	1.64	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
52	52	52	52	54	56	56	48	48
0.00	1.59	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
54	54	54	54	56	58	58	50	50
0.00	1.54	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
56	56	56	56	58	60	60	52	52
0.00	1.49	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
58	58	58	58	60	62	62	54	54
0.00	1.44	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
60	60	60	60	62	64	64	56	56
0.00	1.39	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
62	62	62	62	64	66	66	58	58
0.00	1.34	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
64	64	64	64	66	68	68	60	60
0.00	1.29	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
66	66	66	66	68	70	70	62	62
0.00	1.24	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
68	68	68	68	70	72	72	64	64
0.00	1.19	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
70	70	70	70	72	74	74	66	66
0.00	1.14	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
72	72	72	72	74	76	76	68	68
0.00	1.09	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
74	74	74	74	76	78	78	70	70
0.00	1.04	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
76	76	76	76	78	80	80	72	72
0.00	0.99	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
78	78	78	78	80	82	82	74	74
0.00	0.94	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
80	80	80	80	82	84	84	76	76
0.00	0.89	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
82	82	82	82	84	86	86	78	78
0.00	0.84	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
84	84	84	84	86	88	88	80	80
0.00	0.79	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
86	86	86	86	88	90	90	82	82
0.00	0.74	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
88	88	88	88	90	92	92	84	84
0.00	0.69	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
90	90	90	90	92	94	94	86	86
0.00	0.64	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
92	92	92	92	94	96	96	88	88
0.00	0.59	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
94	94	94	94	96	98	98	90	90
0.00	0.54	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
96	96	96	96	98	100	100	92	92
0.00	0.49	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.32	5.76	5.85	2.52
98	98	98	98	100			94	94
0.00	0.44	5.32	5.32	5.32			96	96
100	100	100	100				98	98
0.00	0.39	5.32	5.32	5.32			100	100
0.00	0.34	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.29	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.24	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.19	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.14	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.09	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.04	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.00	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.00	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.00	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.00	5.32	5.32	5.32				
0.00	0.00	5.32	5.32	5.32				
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[illegible]

BLP25 JAN82										BLP25 JUN82										BLP25 AUG83										BLP25 AUG84										BLP25 JUL85										BLP25 AUG86										BLP25 FEB87										BLP25 JUN87										BLP25 JAN88										BLP25 JUL88																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM	X	Y	Vol	BM

BLP26 JUN87			BLP26 JAN88			BLP26 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2.192		BM	2.192		BM	2.192	
0	2.19		0	2.19		0	1.92	
2	2.17	6.36	2	2.17	6.36	2	1.90	5.82
4	2.28	6.45	4	2.22	6.39	4	1.93	5.83
6	1.95	6.23	6	1.92	6.14	6	1.87	5.80
8	1.59	5.54	8	1.55	5.47	8	1.81	5.68
10	1.38	4.97	10	1.29	4.64	9	1.59	2.70
12	1.05	4.43	12	1.01	4.30	11	0.97	4.56
14	0.80	3.85	14	0.72	3.73	13	0.73	3.70
16	0.58	3.38	16	0.45	3.17	15	0.41	3.14
18	0.39	2.97	18	0.16	2.61	17	0.20	2.61
20	0.20	2.59	20	0.01	2.17	19	-0.03	2.17
22	0.04	2.24	22	0.00	2.01	21	-0.25	1.72
24	-0.02	2.02	24	-0.05	1.95	23	-0.34	1.41
26	-0.06	1.92	26	-0.10	1.85	25	-0.33	1.33
28	-0.06	1.88	28	-0.11	1.79	38	-0.38	8.39
30	-0.09	1.85	30	-0.07	1.82	45	-0.39	4.31
32	-0.11	1.80	50	-0.07	18.60	55	-0.37	6.20
34	-0.16	1.73	70	-0.08	18.50	65	-0.34	6.45
36	-0.13	1.71	80	-0.09	9.15	75	-0.36	6.50
38	-0.05	1.82	100	-0.11	18.00	80	-0.36	3.20
40	-0.01	1.94						
60	-0.06	19.30						
80	-0.06	18.80						
100	-0.11	18.30						
SUM		103.8	SUM		100.9	SUM		81.5
Comparison 0 to 80m			DIFF		-2.93	DIFF		-19.34
			CUM		-2.93	CUM		-22.27
			CHANGE			CHANGE		

BLP27 JUN87			BLP27 JAN88			BLP27 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2,909		BM	2,909		BM	2,909	
0	2.91		0	2.91		0.0	2.91	
2	1.89	6.80	2	1.90	6.81	0.2	2.25	0.61
4	1.69	5.53	4	1.66	5.56	0.9	2.21	2.26
6	1.66	5.35	6	1.74	5.40	1.0	2.08	0.41
8	1.69	5.35	8	1.79	5.53	3.0	1.82	5.90
10	1.58	5.27	10	1.75	5.54	5.0	1.68	5.50
12	1.49	5.07	12	1.66	5.41	7.0	1.70	5.38
14	1.23	4.72	14	1.62	5.28	9.0	1.75	5.45
16	1.10	4.33	15	1.57	2.60	11.0	1.79	5.54
18	0.88	3.98	17	1.13	4.70	14.0	1.60	8.09
20	0.53	3.41	19	0.84	3.97	16.0	1.30	4.90
22	0.27	2.80	21	0.65	3.49	18.0	1.02	4.32
24	0.14	2.41	23	0.45	3.10	20.0	0.84	3.86
26	0.12	2.26	25	0.15	2.60	22.0	0.72	3.56
28	0.12	2.24	27	0.07	2.22	24.0	0.54	3.26
30	0.10	2.22	29	0.10	2.17	27.0	0.08	3.93
32	0.10	2.20	31	0.12	2.22	29.0	0.08	2.16
34	0.12	2.22	33	0.11	2.23	31.0	0.04	2.12
36	0.09	2.21	35	0.04	2.15	33.0	-0.01	2.03
38	0.09	2.18	40	-0.06	4.95	35.0	-0.06	1.93
40	0.01	2.10	50	-0.28	8.30	40.0	-0.19	4.38
60	-0.39	16.20	75	-0.20	19.00			
80	-0.55	10.60	100	-0.18	20.25			
100	-0.65	8.00						
SUM 72.7			SUM 75.9			SUM 75.6		
Comparison 0 to 40m			DIFF 3.2			DIFF -0.3		
			CUM CHANGE 3.2			CUM CHANGE 2.9		

BLP28 JUN87			BLP28 JAN88			BLP28 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2.918		BM	2.918		BM	2.918	
0	2.92		0	2.24		0	2.25	
2	1.71	6.63	1	2.16	2.88	1	2.09	3.17
4	1.03	4.74	2	1.53	3.70	2.4	1.45	3.88
6	0.85	3.88	4	1.12	3.95	3	1.43	1.46
8	0.65	3.50	6	0.95	4.07	4	1.30	2.37
10	0.42	3.07	8	0.78	3.73	5	1.16	2.23
12	0.18	2.60	10	0.63	3.41	7	0.89	4.05
14	-0.03	2.15	12	0.43	3.06	10	0.67	5.34
16	-0.24	1.73	14	0.26	2.69	12	0.48	3.15
18	-0.43	1.33	16	0.02	2.28	14	0.23	2.71
20	-0.67	0.90	18	-0.26	1.76	16	-0.01	2.22
22	-0.70	0.63	20	-0.63	1.11	18	-0.31	1.68
24	-0.72	0.58	22	-0.77	0.60	20	-0.57	1.12
26	-0.72	0.56	24	-0.79	0.44	30	-0.81	3.10
28	-0.72	0.56	26	-0.79	0.42			
30	-0.74	0.54	28	-0.79	0.42			
32	-0.74	0.52	30	-0.80	0.41			
34	-0.75	0.51	50	-0.81	3.90			
36	-0.76	0.49	75	-0.81	4.75			
38	-0.77	0.47	100	-0.94	3.13			
40	-0.76	0.47						
60	-0.84	4.00						
80	-0.88	2.80						
100	-0.90	2.20						
SUM		26.7	SUM		28.4	SUM		28.0
Comparison 4 to 30m			DIFF		1.6	DIFF		-0.4
			CUM		1.6	CUM		1.3
			CHANGE			CHANGE		

BLP29 JUN87			BLP29 JAN88			BLP29 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	3.196		BM	3.196		BM	3.196	
0	3.20		0	2.56		0	2.53	
2	2.24	7.44	1	2.41	2.44	1	2.28	3.41
4	0.90	5.14	1	2.29	0.67	2	2.11	3.20
6	0.58	3.48	2	2.20	2.60	4	1.02	5.13
8	0.34	2.92	3	1.34	3.88	5	0.81	1.92
10	0.15	2.49	4	0.88	1.69	7	0.56	3.37
12	-0.07	2.08	5	0.42	1.98	9	0.29	2.85
14	-0.30	1.63	6	0.33	1.10	11	0.07	2.36
16	-0.59	1.11	8	0.11	2.44	13	-0.16	1.91
18	-0.54	0.87	10	-0.09	2.02	15	-0.47	1.37
20	-0.53	0.93	12	-0.28	1.63	17	-0.73	0.80
22	-0.53	0.94	15	-0.51	1.82	19	-0.77	0.50
24	-0.56	0.91	17	-0.60	0.89	21	-0.85	0.38
26	-0.64	0.80	19	-0.66	0.74	23	-0.88	0.27
28	-0.74	0.62	21	-0.75	0.59	25	-0.90	0.22
30	-0.81	0.45	23	-0.82	0.43	27	-0.93	0.17
32	-0.85	0.34	25	-0.90	0.28	30	-0.93	0.21
34	-0.87	0.28	27	-0.93	0.17			
36	-0.89	0.24	30	-0.96	0.17			
38	-0.91	0.20	40	-0.99	0.25			
40	-0.90	0.19	50	-1.00	0.05			
60	-0.98	1.20	75	-1.02	-0.25			
80	-1.03	-0.10	100	-1.04	-0.75			
100	-1.08	-1.10						
SUM		24.4	SUM		15.9	SUM		21.5
Comparison 4 to 30m			DIFF		-8.4	DIFF		5.5
			CUM		-8.4	CUM		-2.9
			CHANGE			CHANGE		

BLP30 JUN87			BLP30 JAN88			BLP30 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2.872		BM	2.872		BM	2.872	
0	2.87		0	2.87		0	2.87	
2	1.59	6.46	0	2.26	0.36	1	1.94	3.41
4	0.76	4.35	1	2.15	2.24	2	1.38	2.66
6	0.5	3.26	3	1.12	5.27	4	1.08	4.46
8	0.28	2.78	5	0.89	4.01	6	0.88	3.96
10	0.07	2.35	6	0.78	2.20	8	0.73	3.61
12	-0.14	1.93	8	0.56	3.34	10	0.44	3.17
14	-0.34	1.52	10	0.37	2.93	12	0.17	2.61
16	-0.59	1.07	12	0.16	2.53	14	-0.04	2.13
18	-0.73	0.68	14	-0.03	2.13	16	-0.27	1.69
20	-0.75	0.52	16	-0.30	1.67	18	-0.63	1.10
22	-0.75	0.50	18	-0.67	1.03	20	-0.81	0.56
24	-0.75	0.50	20	-0.81	0.52	22	-0.80	0.39
26	-0.77	0.48	22	-0.81	0.38	24	-0.81	0.39
28	-0.78	0.45	24	-0.82	0.37	26	-0.81	0.38
30	-0.79	0.43	26	-0.80	0.38	30	-0.83	0.72
32	-0.80	0.41	28	-0.83	0.37			
34	-0.8	0.40	30	-0.82	0.35			
36	-0.81	0.39	50	-0.81	3.70			
38	-0.83	0.36	75	-0.84	4.38			
40	-0.84	0.33	100	-0.84	4.00			
60	-0.88	2.80						
80	-0.91	2.10						
100	-0.98	1.10						
SUM		16.5	SUM		18.2	SUM		20.7
Comparison 6 to 30m			DIFF		1.7	DIFF		2.5
			CUM		1.7	CUM		4.2
			CHANGE			CHANGE		

BLP31 JUN87			BLP31 JAN88			BLP31 JUL88		
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	2.884		BM	2.884		BM	2.884	
0	2.88		0	2.32		0	2.34	
2	1.68	6.56	0.6	2.28	1.65	1	2.33	3.34
4	0.38	4.06	3.4	0.45	6.62	2	2.01	3.17
6	0.30	2.68	5.4	0.51	2.96	3	1.36	2.69
8	0.38	2.68	6.0	0.50	0.90	4	0.43	1.90
10	0.35	2.73	7.4	0.48	2.09	6	0.5	2.93
12	0.31	2.66	8.4	0.62	1.55	8	0.49	2.99
14	0.57	2.88	11.4	0.63	4.88	10	0.63	3.12
16	0.63	3.20	13.4	0.63	3.26	12	0.65	3.28
18	0.08	2.71	15.4	0.59	3.22	14	0.61	3.22
20	0.13	2.21	17.4	0.43	3.02	16	0.61	3.22
22	0.34	2.47	19.4	0.42	2.85	18	0.53	3.14
24	0.38	2.72	21.4	0.88	3.30	20	0.48	3.01
26	0.35	2.73	23.4	0.97	3.85	22	0.68	3.16
28	0.30	2.65	25.4	1.05	4.02	24	1.05	3.73
30	0.25	2.55	27.4	1.16	4.21	26	1.15	4.20
32	0.22	2.47	29.4	1.22	4.38	28	1.21	4.36
34	-0.02	2.20	31.4	1.29	4.51	30	1.27	4.48
36	0.19	2.17	33.4	1.36	4.65	32	1.34	4.61
38	0.48	2.67	35.4	1.28	4.64	34	1.38	4.72
40	0.87	3.35	37.4	1.09	4.37	36	0.87	4.25
42	0.90	3.77	39.4	1.08	4.17	38	0.55	3.42
44	1.12	4.02	41.4	0.87	3.95	40	0.2	2.75
46	1.22	4.34	43.4	0.65	3.52	44	-0.2	4.00
48	1.30	4.52	45.4	0.47	3.12	48	-0.59	2.42
50	1.44	4.74	47.4	0.32	2.79	52	-0.69	1.44
52	1.48	4.92	49.4	0.09	2.41	56	-0.7	1.22
54	1.31	4.79	51.4	-0.12	1.97	60	-0.69	1.22
56	0.95	4.26	53.4	-0.41	1.47	64	-0.75	1.12
58	0.58	3.53	54.4	-0.60	0.50	70	-0.79	1.38
60	0.34	2.92	56.4	-0.66	0.74			
70	-0.17	10.85	58.4	-0.66	0.68			
80	-0.69	5.70	60.4	-0.70	0.64			
100	-0.76	5.50	70.4	-0.77	2.65			

[illegible]

BLP33 JAN82	BLP33 JAN83	BLP33 JUN82	BLP33 AUG83	BLP33 JUL85	BLP33 AUG86	BLP33 FEB87	BLP33 JUN87	BLP33 JAN88	BLP33 JUL88														
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol			
EM	2,520	0	EM	2,520	0	EM	2,520	0	EM	2,520	0	EM	2,520	0	EM	2,520	0	EM	2,520	0			
10	1.94	44.50	2	2.03	8.86	2	1.90	9.31	2	2.40	9.31	2	1.91	9.31	2	1.91	9.31	2	1.92	8.87			
12	1.91	8.73	4	1.93	8.89	4	1.93	9.33	4	1.93	9.33	4	1.93	9.33	4	1.93	9.33	4	1.95	9.01			
14	1.91	8.82	6	1.99	8.97	6	1.99	8.97	6	1.93	8.89	6	1.93	8.89	6	1.93	8.89	6	1.95	9.02			
16	1.73	8.64	8	1.98	8.98	8	1.98	8.98	8	1.93	8.89	8	1.93	8.89	8	1.93	8.89	8	1.95	8.89			
18	1.41	8.14	10	2.00	8.98	10	1.98	8.84	10	1.93	8.89	10	1.93	8.89	10	1.93	8.89	10	1.95	8.89			
20	1.15	7.56	12	2.02	9.02	12	1.98	8.79	12	1.93	8.89	12	1.93	8.89	12	1.93	8.89	12	1.95	8.89			
22	0.91	7.06	14	2.06	9.08	14	1.98	8.79	14	1.93	8.89	14	1.93	8.89	14	1.93	8.89	14	1.95	8.89			
24	0.70	6.61	16	2.01	9.07	16	1.98	8.79	16	1.93	8.89	16	1.93	8.89	16	1.93	8.89	16	1.95	8.89			
26	0.48	6.18	18	1.66	8.67	18	1.98	8.79	18	1.93	8.89	18	1.93	8.89	18	1.93	8.89	18	1.95	8.89			
28	0.30	5.78	20	1.41	8.07	20	1.98	8.79	20	1.93	8.89	20	1.93	8.89	20	1.93	8.89	20	1.95	8.89			
30	0.10	5.40	22	1.18	7.59	22	1.98	8.79	22	1.93	8.89	22	1.93	8.89	22	1.93	8.89	22	1.95	8.89			
32	-0.14	4.96	24	0.91	7.09	24	1.98	8.79	24	1.93	8.89	24	1.93	8.89	24	1.93	8.89	24	1.95	8.89			
34	-0.31	4.53	26	0.71	6.62	26	1.98	8.79	26	1.93	8.89	26	1.93	8.89	26	1.93	8.89	26	1.95	8.89			
36	-0.54	4.15	28	0.46	6.17	28	1.98	8.79	28	1.93	8.89	28	1.93	8.89	28	1.93	8.89	28	1.95	8.89			
38	-0.81	3.89	30	0.24	5.70	30	1.98	8.79	30	1.93	8.89	30	1.93	8.89	30	1.93	8.89	30	1.95	8.89			
40	-0.67	3.72	32	0.01	5.25	32	1.98	8.79	32	1.93	8.89	32	1.93	8.89	32	1.93	8.89	32	1.95	8.89			
42	-0.43	3.13	34	-0.19	4.82	34	1.98	8.79	34	1.93	8.89	34	1.93	8.89	34	1.93	8.89	34	1.95	8.89			
44	-0.72	9.00	36	-0.42	4.39	36	1.98	8.79	36	1.93	8.89	36	1.93	8.89	36	1.93	8.89	36	1.95	8.89			
46	-0.89	42.00	38	-0.56	3.89	38	1.98	8.79	38	1.93	8.89	38	1.93	8.89	38	1.93	8.89	38	1.95	8.89			
48	-0.82	35.88	40	-0.70	43.01	40	1.98	8.79	40	1.93	8.89	40	1.93	8.89	40	1.93	8.89	40	1.95	8.89			
50	-0.89	35.88	95	-0.85	55.20																		
SUM	131.6		SUM	126.9		SUM	125.3		SUM	120.1		SUM	114.5		SUM	121.8		SUM	134.6				
			DIFF	-4.65		DIFF	-10.86		DIFF	-5.23		DIFF	-5.6		DIFF	7.27		DIFF	12.8				
			CUM	-4.65		CUM	-6.24		CUM	-11.47		CUM	-17.07		CUM	-9.8		CUM	3.0				
			CHANGE			CHANGE			CHANGE			CHANGE			CHANGE			CHANGE					
Comparison of 0 to 36m																							
SUM				117.1				117.1				117.1				117.1				117.1			
DIFF				-2.7				-2.7				-2.7				-2.7				-2.7			
CUM				-14.49				-14.49				-14.49				-14.49				-14.49			
CHANGE				-11.8				-11.8				-11.8				-11.8				-11.8			

[illegible]

BLP35 JAN82	BLP35 JUN82	BLP35 JAN83	BLP35 JUN83	BLP35 AUG84	BLP35 JUL85	BLP35 AUG86	BLP35 FEB87	BLP35 JUN87	BLP35 JAN88	BLP35 JUL88							
X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol	X	Y	Vol
BM	0	2,160	BM	0	2,160	BM	0	2,100	BM	0	2,100	BM	0	2,100	BM	0	2,100
2	1.93	7.79	2	1.91	7.82	2	1.94	15.88	2	1.94	8.03	2	1.92	7.98	2	1.93	19.93
4	1.91	7.86	4	1.91	7.82	4	2.03	7.88	4	2.03	8.17	4	2.06	8.08	4	2.03	19.90
6	1.93	7.84	6	1.88	7.82	6	1.88	7.88	6	2.08	8.09	6	2.02	8.03	6	1.93	11.51
8	1.85	7.76	8	1.88	7.82	8	1.96	7.91	8	1.99	8.09	8	2.01	8.03	8	1.74	11.51
10	1.79	7.64	10	1.79	7.81	10	2.04	7.89	10	1.94	7.98	10	1.97	8.05	10	1.10	6.84
12	1.70	7.49	12	1.78	7.68	12	1.99	8.03	12	1.81	7.91	12	1.94	7.87	12	0.55	14.13
14	1.40	7.10	14	1.46	7.24	14	1.27	7.58	14	1.36	7.82	14	1.92	7.86	14	0.15	11.75
16	1.11	6.51	16	1.26	6.72	16	1.25	7.58	16	1.36	7.82	16	1.90	7.86	16	0.44	9.28
18	0.84	5.95	18	0.79	5.90	18	0.93	6.04	18	0.97	6.33	18	1.96	7.86	18	0.56	13.00
20	0.61	5.45	20	0.61	5.40	20	0.67	5.60	20	0.97	6.33	20	2.00	7.96	20	0.74	14.35
22	0.41	5.02	22	0.47	5.08	22	0.43	5.10	22	0.59	5.56	22	2.00	8.00	22	0.51	14.35
24	0.23	4.64	24	0.23	4.64	24	0.16	4.59	24	0.59	5.56	24	2.00	8.00	24	0.31	14.35
26	0.03	4.26	26	0.06	4.26	26	-0.13	4.03	26	-0.66	4.19	26	2.00	8.00	26	0.12	14.35
28	-0.20	3.83	28	-0.31	3.43	28	-0.39	3.48	28	-0.66	4.19	28	2.00	8.00	28	0.12	14.35
30	-0.41	3.39	30	-0.53	3.19	30	-0.59	3.02	30	-0.66	4.19	30	2.00	8.00	30	0.12	14.35
32	-0.56	2.93	32	-0.67	2.77	32	-0.64	2.77	32	-0.66	4.19	32	2.00	8.00	32	0.12	14.35
34	-0.67	2.44	34	-0.77	2.44	34	-0.64	2.77	34	-0.66	4.19	34	2.00	8.00	34	0.12	14.35
36	-0.57	2.87	36	-0.63	2.96	36	-0.58	2.78	36	-0.66	4.19	36	2.00	8.00	36	0.12	14.35
38	-0.59	2.84	38	-0.54	2.94	38	-0.58	2.78	38	-0.66	4.19	38	2.00	8.00	38	0.12	14.35
40	-0.61	2.80	40	-0.58	2.92	40	-0.68	2.78	40	-0.66	4.19	40	2.00	8.00	40	0.12	14.35
50	-0.68	13.55	50	-0.58	4.32	50	-0.68	2.78	50	-0.66	4.19						

